

CONTENTS

	PAGE
PREFACE	V
I. THE DISRUPTIVE EFFECTS OF THE DOUBLE WAR OF 264-201 B.C. IN PENINSULAR ITALY AND IN SICILY	1
II. THE DEVASTATION OF SOUTH-EASTERN ITALY AND SICILY IN THE SECOND BOUT OF THE DOUBLE WAR	10
III. THE DERACINATION OF THE PENINSULAR ITALIAN PEASANTRY BY MILITARY SERVICE IN THE SECOND BOUT OF THE DOUBLE WAR AND IN THIS BOUT'S SEQUELS	36
1. THE CREDIBILITY OF LIVY'S FIGURES	36
2. THE TOTAL NUMBERS OF ROMAN AND ITALIAN ALLY TROOPS UNDER ARMS, 218-133 B.C.	45
3. THE RESPECTIVE DEMANDS OF EACH OF THE MILITARY FRONTS	57
4. CASUALTIES	65
5. PERIODS OF SERVICE	72
6. DISCONTENT AND INSUBORDINATION AMONG THE TROOPS UNDER ARMS	80
7. THE INCREASING DIFFICULTY OF LEVYING ROMAN TROOPS	87
8. THE ECONOMIC CONSEQUENCES FOR THE PENINSULA OF THE ITALIAN PEASANTRY'S DERACINATION	100
IV. THE CHANGE FOR THE WORSE IN ROME'S RELATION WITH HER ITALIAN ALLIES AS A RESULT OF THE SECOND BOUT OF THE DOUBLE WAR AND OF THIS BOUT'S SEQUELS	106
1. THE CHANGE OF PSYCHOLOGICAL CLIMATE	106
2. ROME'S TREATMENT OF RECALCITRANTS AND SECESSIONISTS	115
(i) <i>The Treatment of the Recalcitrant Latin Colonies</i>	115
(ii) <i>The Treatment of the Re-subjugated Secessionist Allied States in South-Eastern Italy</i>	117
(iii) <i>The Treatment of the Three Secessionist Roman Municipia: Capua, Calatia, and Atella</i>	121
3. THE POST-HANNIBALIC APPORTIONMENT OF THE BURDEN OF MILITARY SERVICE AS BETWEEN ROMANS AND ALLIES	128
4. THE COMPETITION FOR MILITARY MAN-POWER BETWEEN ROME AND HER ALLIES	136
(i) <i>The Effects of the Competition for Man-Power on Policy</i>	136
(ii) <i>The Restraining of the Migration of Citizens of Latin and Other Allied States</i>	137
(iii) <i>The Roman Government's Abandonment of its Practice of Founding Latin Colonies</i>	142
V. THE NEW ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITIES AND DEMANDS IN POST- HANNIBALIC PENINSULAR ITALY AND ITS CISALPINE ANNEX	155
VI. THE ROMAN GOVERNMENT'S AGRARIAN POLICY, 211-134 B.C.	190
1. THE DISTORTION OF PERSPECTIVE IN OUR SOURCES OF INFORMATION	190
2. A NEW POLICY AND AN IMPASSE.	192

	PAGE
3. THE REVIVAL OF CEREAL PRODUCTION IN SICILY	210
4. THE UTILISATION OF THE NEW TRACTS OF AGER PUBLICUS IN SOUTH-EASTERN ITALY	228
(i) <i>Local Differences in the Roman Government's Policy</i>	228
(ii) <i>The Revival of Cereal Production in the Roman Ager Campanus</i>	229
(iii) <i>The Partial Rehabilitation of the Peasant Economy on the Samnite Plateau</i>	233
(iv) <i>The Government's Short Measure in its Endowment of its Latin Colonies in the Ager Thurinus and in Bruttium</i>	235
(v) <i>Laisser-faire for Private Capitalist Enterprise in Apulia and Lucania</i>	239
5. THE FAILURE TO REVIVE THE TRADITIONAL PEASANT ECONOMY IN THE CENTRAL ITALIAN LOWLANDS	247
6. THE WINNING OF THE NORTH-WEST	252
(i) <i>Conditions in Cisalpine Gaul and in Cisalpine Liguria before the Roman Conquest</i>	252
(ii) <i>The Roman Conquest of Cisalpine Gaul and Cisalpine Liguria</i>	260
(a) Roman Strategy	260
(b) The Roman Conquest (224–222 B.C.) and Re-conquest (203–191 B.C.) of Cisalpine Gaul	264
(c) The Natural Defences of Cisalpine Liguria	273
(d) The Roman Conquest of Cisalpine Liguria	277
(e) The Gap along the North-East Frontier of the Cisalpine Region	282
VII. THE NEW NOMADIC ANIMAL HUSBANDRY IN POST-HANNIBALIC PENINSULAR ITALY	286
VIII. THE NEW PLANTATION AGRICULTURE IN POST-HANNIBALIC PENINSULAR ITALY	296
IX. THE INSURRECTIONS OF SLAVES IN THE POST-HANNIBALIC AGE	313
X. URBANISATION AND INDUSTRY IN POST-HANNIBALIC PENINSULAR ITALY	332
XI. THE NEW ROMAN BUSINESS MEN	341
XII. RELIGIOUS RESPONSES TO SPIRITUAL ORDEALS	374
XIII. THE CREATION OF A LITERATURE IN LATIN ON THE PATTERN OF THE LITERATURE IN GREEK	416
XIV. ROME'S IMPACT ON THE HELLENIC WORLD	435
XV. THE CHALLENGE TO THE ROMAN 'ESTABLISHMENT' FROM WITHIN	486
1. CRIME AND PUNISHMENT	486
2. THE WAVE OF THE FUTURE	498

CONTENTS

	ix PAGE
CHAPTER I. ANNEX I. ROME'S SOCII NAUALES	518
ANNEX II. NAVAL LOSSES IN THE FIRST BOUT OF THE DOUBLE WAR	522
CHAPTER III. ANNEX I. THE NUMBER OF LEGIONS UNDER ARMS IN THE YEARS 212-211 B.C.	524
ANNEX II. THE LEGIO CLASSICA OF 216 B.C.	527
ANNEX III. LEGIONES URBANAE DURING THE HANNIBALIC WAR	528
CHAPTER IV. ANNEX. THE COLONIES AT LUCA AND LUNA	533
CHAPTER V. ANNEX. THE PRE-HANNIBALIC ANTECEDENTS OF THE AGRARIAN REVOLUTION IN ETRURIA	541
CHAPTER VI. ANNEX I. DIONYSIUS'S ACCOUNT OF THE FORESTRY INDUSTRY IN THE SILA	545
ANNEX II. THE INTEREST OF ROME'S ALLIES IN ROME'S POST- HANNIBALIC AGER PUBLICUS	546
ANNEX III. THE DATE AND TERMS OF THE LAW, LIMITING THE EXTENT OF AN INDIVIDUAL'S USE OF ROMAN AGER PUBLICUS, THAT WAS IN FORCE IN 133 B.C.	554
ANNEX IV. STRABO'S DESCRIPTION OF THE ITALIAN RIVIERA AND DIODORUS'S DESCRIPTION OF THE LIGURIANS	562
ANNEX V. ARCHAEOLOGICAL EVIDENCE ON THE ROMAN GOVERN- MENT'S POST-HANNIBALIC AGRARIAN POLICY IN PENINSULAR ITALY	563
CHAPTER VII. ANNEX I. VARRO'S DESCRIPTION OF THE SLAVE-HERDSMAN'S LIFE	568
ANNEX II. NOMADIC ANIMAL HUSBANDRY ON THE MAINLAND OF THE KINGDOM OF THE TWO SICILIES	570
CHAPTER VIII. ANNEX I. THE FUNCTIONS OF A VILICUS ACCORDING TO CATO, VARRO, AND COLUMELLA	576
ANNEX II. THE ROMAN REVOLUTION FROM THE FLORA'S POINT OF VIEW	585
CHAPTER IX. ANNEX. ARISTONICUS'S BID FOR THE ATTALID SUCCESSION	600
CHAPTER XV. ANNEX. A CALENDAR OF THE ACTS OF ROMAN PUBLIC OFFICERS, 211-123 B.C., THAT WERE MISDEMEANOURS IN THE ROMAN 'ESTABLISHMENT'S' EYES	608
TABLE I. THE TOTAL NUMBER OF LEGIONS UNDER ARMS DURING THE YEARS 218- 201 B.C. ACCORDING TO BELOCH, CANTALUPI, DE SANCTIS, KLOTZ, APPIAN AND LIVY, TOYNBEE	647
II. THE LEGIONS UNDER ARMS DURING THE YEARS 218-201 B.C. ACCORDING TO DE SANCTIS'S RECKONING, DISTRIBUTED AMONG THE REGIONS IN WHICH THEY SERVED	648
III. THE LEGIONS UNDER ARMS DURING THE YEARS 218-201 B.C. ACCORDING TO A.J.T.'S RECKONING, DISTRIBUTED AMONG THE REGIONS IN WHICH THEY SERVED	650
H.L. II—A 2	

	PAGE
IV. THE LEGIONS UNDER ARMS DURING THE YEARS 200-168 B.C. ACCORDING TO AFZELIUS'S RECKONING, DISTRIBUTED AMONG THE REGIONS IN WHICH THEY SERVED	652
V. SETTLERS PLANTED AND ROADS BUILT BY THE ROMAN GOVERNMENT IN PENINSULAR ITALY AND IN ITS CISALPINE ANNEX, 220-91 B.C.	654
NOTES ON TABLE V	658
VI. APPARATUS FOR VINEYARDS AND OLIVE ORCHARDS THAT HAD TO BE BOUGHT READY-MADE, AND THE BEST PLACES FOR BUYING IT FOR A PLANTATION SITUATED SOMEWHERE IN OR NEAR THE SOUTH-EASTERN VOLSCIAN COUNTRY, ACCORDING TO CATO, <i>De Agri Culturâ</i>	682
 BIBLIOGRAPHY FOR VOLUME II	 683
GLOSSARY	695
NOTES ON MAP 2	710
INDEX	711
INDEX TO MAPS	747
 CHRONOLOGICAL TABLE, 266-125 B.C.	
MAPS	
1. <i>The Political Map of the Old-World Oikoumenê in 133 B.C.</i>	} (in pocket at end)
2. <i>The Political Map of the Roman Commonwealth in Italy in 91 B.C.</i>	