

Table of Contents

Preface	VII
List of Abbreviations	XIII
List of Figures	XV
Introduction	1
<i>A. Approaching the Expert: Two Methods</i>	2
<i>B. Previous Hemmingsen Studies: A Critical Assessment</i>	13
<i>C. Terminology and Method</i>	19
Part One: Contextualizing Niels Hemmingsen	
Chapter 1: The Reformation in Denmark: Lutheranism without Confessionalism?	29
<i>A. A Princely Reformation: The Staging and Branding of the Kings</i>	30
<i>B. Religious Migration and Foreign Politics</i>	36
<i>C. Lutheran Confessionalism or Pan-Protestant A-Confessionalism?</i>	45
I. Limits of Pan-Protestantism?	58
Chapter 2: Estates Discourse in the Sixteenth Century	67

<i>A. Luther's Three Estates</i>	68
I. Luther's Confession	70
II. Luther's Genesis Lectures	71
1. Editing the Genesis Lectures and Forming Evangelical Identity .	72
<i>B. Social Theology in Melanchthon</i>	74
<i>C. Social Theology in Calvin</i>	80
<i>D. Humanist Ethic</i>	84
I. Erasmus of Rotterdam	85
II. Juan Luis Vives	89
<i>E. Recapitulation: Differences and Similarities in Sixteenth-Century Social Thought</i>	92

Part Two: Hemmingsen as a Confessionalizing Agent

Chapter 3: The Art of Living Well: Hemmingsen on the Callings of a Christian 97

<i>A. Living in the World: The Exegetical and Homiletical Works</i>	97
I. Learning from Examples: <i>Postilla</i>	99
II. Walking Through Life: <i>Enarratio Psalmi Vigesimi Qvinti</i>	107
III. The Art of Dying: The Funeral Sermons for Herluf Trolle and Otte Rud	116
<i>B. Law and Life: Liffsens Vey</i>	125
<i>C. The Christian Life According to Hemmingsen</i>	133

Chapter 4: Shepherd or Servant: Hemmingsen's Image of the Pastor 135

<i>A. Disciplining Soul, Body, and Deeds: Pastor</i>	136
<i>B. Pastoral Ethos and Experthood in Hemmingsen</i>	148

Chapter 5: Father of the Fatherland: Hemmingsen on Good Governance	151
<i>A. Defending the Oldenburg Brand: Hemmingsen's Prefaces</i>	151
I. How the Danish Rule: <i>De Besynderligste Historier</i>	153
II. Fabricating a Dynasty of Old: <i>De Methodis</i> and <i>Commentaria in Omnes Epistolas</i>	156
<i>B. Preaching and Teaching Governance: Secular Authority in the Postilla and the Assertiones</i>	164
Chapter 6: Market and Moral: Hemmingsen on Economic Transactions	169
<i>A. The Danish Interest Debate in the Mid-Sixteenth Century</i>	171
<i>B. Interest and Usury in Hemmingsen's Commentary on James</i>	175
<i>C. Interest Not Against Nature?</i>	184
Conclusion	189
Bibliography	199
Figures	213
Index of Names and Places	223
Subject Index	229
Index of Biblical References	233