

# Contents

<i>Acknowledgements</i>	viii
<i>Note on companion website</i>	ix
<i>Glossary</i>	x
1 Got grammar?	1
1.1 Introduction	1
1.2 Grammaticality	2
1.3 What is syntax?	13
1.4 What is Minimalism?	15
1.5 Variation in English	18
1.6 Further reading	20
1.7 Exercises	20
2 Phrase structure	22
2.1 C-selection and Merge	23
2.2 Adjuncts and specifiers	29
2.3 Talking about trees	31
2.4 What happened to X-bar?	34
2.5 Syntactic generation	38
2.6 S-selection	39
2.7 Conclusion	42
2.8 Further reading	42
2.9 Exercises	43
3 Lexical verbs	44
3.1 Ditransitive and double object verbs	45
3.2 Transitive and intransitive verbs	63
3.3 Back to <i>give back</i>	64
3.4 Conclusion	72
3.5 Further reading	72
3.6 Exercises	72

4	Auxiliary verbs and functional structure	74
4.1	Passive auxiliaries	74
4.2	Whither the subject?	77
4.3	<i>Get</i> -passives	85
4.4	Other auxiliaries	87
4.5	Conclusion	98
4.6	Further reading	98
4.7	Exercises	99
5	Embedded clauses and questions	101
5.1	Embedded clauses	102
5.2	Questions	113
5.3	Relative clauses	125
5.4	Conclusion	127
5.5	Further reading	128
5.6	Exercises	128
6	Negation	130
6.1	<i>Not</i> and <i>-n't</i>	130
6.2	<i>Do</i> -support with negation	139
6.3	Negation in questions	144
6.4	Negation in Scottish English	146
6.5	Negative Polarity Items	148
6.6	Neg-Raising	150
6.7	Negative Concord	153
6.8	Conclusion	154
6.9	Further reading	154
6.10	Exercises	155
7	Non-finite complements	156
7.1	Non-finite complements	157
7.2	Is PRO (un-)Minimalist?	171
7.3	Other verbal complements	176
7.4	Conclusion	185
7.5	Further reading	185
7.6	Exercises	185
8	Nouns and determiners	187
8.1	The DP hypothesis	188
8.2	Reflexive pronouns	198
8.3	Coordinated pronouns	204
8.4	Conclusion	210

8.5	Further reading	210
8.6	Exercises	211
9	Adjectives and adverbs	212
9.1	Rethinking structure	213
9.2	Adjectives	217
9.3	Adverb order	222
9.4	Adverb placement: evidence from Adverb Climbing	225
9.5	Sentence-final adverbs	229
9.6	Post-verbal adverbs	231
9.7	Summing up adverb placement and order	236
9.8	Conclusion	237
9.9	Further reading	237
9.10	Exercise	237
10	Minimalism and microvariation	238
10.1	Sources of data	238
10.2	Sources of variation	240
10.3	Intraspeaker variation	241
10.4	Conclusion	242
10.5	Further reading	242
	<i>Bibliography</i>	243
	<i>Index</i>	254