## Contents

Preface xii	ü
Chapter 1: Introduction	1
Comprehension Production   Production Production   Acquisition 1	1 5 8 0 1
Chapter 2: A History of Psycholinguistics 1	3
An Historical Overview 1   The Four Major Periods 1   Formative Period 1   Linguistic Period 1   Cognitive Period 2   Psycholinguistic Theory, Psychological Reality, and 2   Cognitive Science 2	13 14 16 18 20 21 26
-	29
Articulatory Phonetics vs. Acoustic Phonetics   Articulatory Phonetics   Phonetic Feature Specifications   Acoustic Phonetics   Speech Perception   Stages in Speech Perception   Auditory Stage	29 29 30 31 34 36 36
Phonetic Stage Categorical Nature of Speech Perception   Categorical Perception by Infants Categorical Perception by Infants   Phonological Stage Categorical Perception by Infants   Lexical, Syntactic, and Semantic Stage Continuous Speech   Syllables, Rhythm, and Stress-Patterning Speech of   Findings from the Non-continuous Speech of Nonsense Syllables	39 40 42 44 46 47 50 51
	52 53

Constituent Size and Placement of Pauses	54
Will vs. Skill	54
Slips of the Tongue	55
Speech Errors and Higher Levels of Planning and	
Production	57
'Freudian Slips' and Psychological Explanations for	
Speech Errors	59
	60
	61
Criticisms and Conclusions on the Production-	
	61
Sound Symbolism	62
Primary Onomatopoeia	62
Secondary Onomatopoeia	63
Secondary Onomatopoeia Cross-linguistic Evaluative Similarities for	
Restricted Sets	63
	64
Summary	65
Chapter 4: Morphology and the Mental Lexicon	69
	~~
	69
	70
	72
	72
	73
	75
Degrees of moregical menutions provide the second s	76
	76
Developmental Productivity of Derivational	
	77
Historicity and Orthography Affect Derivational	
Knowledge	77
Morphological Structure, Word Recognition, and the	00
	80 82
WITCHEN-WORD RECOgnition	
	87
	88
Evidence from Tip-of-the-Tongue Phenomena and	00
	89
The Theorem and the second sec	89
Spontaneous marapropisms	90
Summary	91

Chapter 5: Syntax	<del>9</del> 3
Introductory Comments to the Study of Syntax	
Structuralism	94
Transformational Generative Grammar	98
Introductory Remarks on the Generative Approach	98
Basic Assumptions of Generative Grammar	101
Early 1957 Chomsky and "Syntactic Structures"	103
Chomsky's 1965 Standard Theory from "Aspects"	104
Extended Standard Theory or Interpretive Semantics	106
Traces	107
Government and Binding	108
Other Grammatical Theories	109
Generative Semantics	109
Case Grammar	111
Lexical Functional Grammar, Generalized Phrase	
Structure Grammar, and Relational Grammar	111
Sentential Relationships and the Derivational Theory of	
Complexity	112
Sentence Processing and Sentence Comprehension	117
Negatives and Negation	117
Inherent Negatives	119
Negatives and Plausible Denials	120
Passive Sentences	120
Questions and Answering Questions	123
Semantic Expectations Influence Sentence Processing	124
Syntactic Ambiguity	125
Single Reading or Multiple Readings?	126
Parsing Strategies	128
Modularity vs. Interactionism	131
Memory and Sentence Recall	132
Short-term and Long-term Memory	132
Memory for Form vs. Memory for Gist	132
Imagery	133
Temporal vs. Syntactic Sequencing	$\frac{134}{134}$
Propositional Content	134
Sentence Production	139
	139
<b>Summary</b>	109
But Constants	
Chapter 6: Discourse	141
	141
Discourse and Discourse Analysis	141
Speech Act Theory and Discourse	
Information vs. Intention in Production and Perception	145
The Force of Speech Acts	
A Taxonomy of Direct Speech Acts	147
Performatives	
Indirect Speech Acts	149

Responding to Indirect Speech Acts Indirect Speech Acts in Isolation and in Discourse	151
Indirect Speech Acts in Isolation and in Discourse	
Context	152
Conventions, Conversational Postulates, and	
Conversational Implicatures	154
Criticisms and Modifications of the Gricean	
Principle	157
Textual and Conversational Cohesion	160
Conversational Cohesion	161
Denials	162
Conversational Turn-Taking	163
Attention and Selective Listening	166
Memory for Form vs. Memory for Gist	167
Discourse Structures	168
Mental Models	174
Culture-specific Discourse Structures	175
Inference	176
Inference Ambiguity Resolution and the Influence of Discourse	
Context	179
Knowledge as Context	179
Discourse as Context	180
Reasoning from Discourse	185
Reasoning across Languages	189
Document Design and Discourse Design	190
Summary	191
Chapter 7: Semantics	195
The Nature of Meaning and The Nature of Semantic	105
Inquiry	195
Philosophical Background to the Study of Meaning	195 196
Units of Semantic Analysis	
Models of Semantic Analysis: Lexical Semantics	197
Referential Theory of Meaning	197
Denotation vs. Connotation	197
Semantic Differential	198
Word Associations	198
Semantic Fields	200
Feature Theory	201
Prototype Theory	204
Categorial Networks	206
Spreading Activation Models	208
Lexical Ambiguity and the Notion of Spreading	
Activation	209
Models of Semantic Interpretation: Compositional	
Semantics	210
Earlier Semantics-based Grammars	210
Earlier Case Grammars	211
The Compositionality Principle	212

Mental Models Again!	214
Metaphor	215
Production	217
Memory and Information Processing	217
Marked vs. Unmarked	219
Summary	220
Summary	220
Chapter 8: Language and Thought	223
Introductory Comments on Language and Thought	223
Linguistic Relativity Hypothesis	224
Linguistic Relativity Hypothesis Matching Linguistic Structures with Cognitive	
Structures	227
Vocabulary	227
Grammatical Categories and Mode of Inflection	229
Manner of Sentence Formation	230
Part of Speech Designations	231
The Language of Experience	232
Language and National Character	232
Linguistic Universals	233
Linguistic Universals Perceptual Categories and Folk Taxonomies	234
Naming Objects	235
Ethnoscience and the Lexicon	235
Basic Color Terms in the Lexicon	239
Focal Colors	241
Conclusions on the Linguistic Relativity Hypothesis	241
Piaget and Vygotsky	243
Piaget	243
Vygotsky	244
Modularity in Cognition	246
Summary	247
Chapter 9: Biological Prerequisites	251
Introductory Comments to the Biology of Language	251
Potionaliam va Empiriciam	$\frac{251}{252}$
Rationalism vs. Empiricism	253
Communicative Primates?	255
Biological Foundations: Contrasting Genetic and Cultural	200
Uistowy	259
History The Vocal Tract: Adaptation in the Oral and Pharyngeal	200
	262
The Brain and Hemispheric Specialization	263
A Critical Period for Language Acquisition?	268
Feral Children	
Genie	
Evidence from Deaf Children	272

PSYCHOLINGUISTICS

Language and the Human Species	273 276
Chapter 10: First Language Acquisition	281
Introductory Comments to the Study of Child Language Comprehension vs. Production Linguistic Constraints and Cognitive Constraints on	281 282
Language Development	283
Linguistic Constraints	283
Cognitive Constraints	285
Child Phonology	285
Speech Perception and Its Acquisition by Children	286
Later perception of contrasts	288
Speech Production and its Acquisition by Children	288
Babbling	288 289
Articulation	289
An English-speaking Child's Phonetic Inventory	291
Non-segmental Phonology	292
Underlying Representations	292
The Acquisition of Morphology	293
Derivational vs. Inflectional Morphology	293
Order of Morphological Acquisition	294
Inflectional Morphology	295
Irregular Inflectional Morphology	295
Derivational Morphology	296
Stem Morphology	296
Child Syntax	297
Early Syntax	297
The One-Word or Holophrastic Stage	297
Two-Word Stage	297
Hierarchical Stage	299
Later Syntax: Acquiring Transformational Rules	299
Questions and Negatives	300
Passives	301 301
Compound and Complex Sentences	301
Syntactic Development after Age Five	302
The Child's Vocabulary	303
Semantic Systems	304
Semantic Feature Hypothesis	304
Polar Opposites, Positive/Negative Pairs, and	
Marked/Unmarked Pairs	305
Word Associations and Grammatical Relations	307
Learning the Meaning of New Words through Verbal	
Context	308
Creating New Verbs from Nouns	309
Adjectives	310

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

	10
Categorization by Children 3	11
Discourse	12
Dibooundo to emilaren i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i	12
	13
Caretaker Speech: How Do Adults Talk to	
Children? 3	
The Motherese Controversy 3	14
Discourse by Children: Communicative and Pragmatic	
	315
Metalinguistic Abilities: What Do Children Know about	
What they then the transferrer to the transferrer t	317
Summary IIIIIII	318
References	323
Index 3	353