## **CONTENTS**

1	Before the Birth, and the First Steps of News Agencies: The (London) Times and the First International News Agencies, 1830–50s	1
2	Reuter's S. Engländer and Intra-European Agency Negotiations, 1847–90s	25
3	A Widening World? Agencies and International News in an Age of Empire, 1848–1914	47
4	World War I and the Agencies	73
5	Inter-war Years: Towards the End of "The Cartel"— Inter-agency and International Strife	87
6	World War II and the Cold War: News in a Worldwide Age of Censorship and Propaganda	119
7	The US Agencies 1944–82: Expansionist AP; the Changing Fortunes of UP(I)	139

v

## vi CONTENTS

8	Agence France-Presse and Reuters, 1944–91: Beginnings and Renewal	151
9	"Money, Money, Money": Bloomberg, Reuters and a Changing Agency Scene; International News-Reporting a Continuing Priority. Agencies Monitor Performance. (77I4)	177
10	Covering US Presidential Elections: 2000—Bush vs. Gore	199
11	The End of the "British" Reuters	213
12	News Technology: All Together?; On the News Front—"Yes" and "No"	231
13	By Way of Conclusion: Final Remarks	241
Ind	index	