

Contents

Acknowledgements x

Abbreviations xi

Preface 1

A Strange Mystery – Science as Legitimation – An Author’s Interest –
The Content

Definitions 12

Race – Rasse – Volk (Völker) – Jew – Jude – Antisemitism – Holocaust,
German Genocide and Shoah – Victim(s) versus Perpetrator(s)

PART I: THE PRACTICE OF BEING VICTIMS

1 *Jews in Amsterdam and Holland* 35

A Historical and Social Background – The Double-Dutch – Belgium
Divided into Two – As (Dutch) Jews? – “Inner” Jewish Life – Conclusion

2 *Tensions among Victims* 56

Introduction – How to Become a Shoah Victim? – ‘West’ is Rich and
‘East’ Poor – Ashkenazim and Sephardim – A Short History – How to
Change Rasse in a Rasse Society?

3 *City of Targets* 77

Introduction – I. How to Change Rasse in a Rasse Society, 2: Sonja
Souget-Blindeman (1910–2002) – II. Double-Dutchmen and their
Portuguese Jews – Zionism versus Jewish Religion – Religion in a
KZ – “Rasse” and “Volk” in Terezin – Pjs in Westerbork – The Dutch
in Terezin – A Double-Dutch “Chairman” in Terezin – A Double-Dutch
Ex-Chairman in Post-War Amsterdam – III. A Clarified Murder in
1943: Louis van Gasteren (1922–2016) – A Classical War-time Murder –
The History Which Followed – A Photo of a Film – A Zionist Film? –
An Amsterdam Film? – IV. A Privileged Victim: Harry Mulisch (1927–
2010) – A Small Biography – Eichmann in Amsterdam – Mulisch
Pariah – The Accusations – The Motives – World Famous

- 4 *The State and Its Victims* 130
 Introduction – I. A Second Occupation – How to Create Victims in the Second Occupation – Concluding Remarks – II. Definitions and Their Victims – Victims and Co. – Concluding Remarks

PART II: SCIENTISTS AS PERPETRATORS

- 5 *Dutch Historical Westforschung, 1940–1945 and After* 155
 Introduction – Science for the Enemy – A Dutch Collaborating Victim – A Meertens Row à la Hollandaise – A Debye Row on Top – Dutch Westforschung
- 6 *Flemish Historians as Jew Hunters* 176
 Introduction – A Myth and Its Report – An Official Jew Hunt – The Historian's Creation – An Effective Division of Labour MV-SS – A *Möbelaktion* in Antwerp – Talks on a High Level – Franz Petri “Kultur”-manager – Professor Petri: Profiteer – Conclusions
- 7 *The Perversions of Bio-Anthropology: The Case of Hans Weinert* 208
 Introduction – The Case of Charles Davenport – German Psychiatrists – German Biological Anthropologists – A Main Rasse-Institute: the KWG in Berlin – The Rasse Institute's Practice in Kiel – Who is Hans Weinert? – Hans Weinert after the War
- 8 *Scientists in the Dutch Polders* 239
 Introduction – The Dutch Anthropological Scene – A Social Scientist for All Seasons – Three Dutch Historians – (Lou de Jong (1914–2005) – Abel Herzberg (1893–1989) – Jacques Presser (1899–1970)) – How Jewish did Portuguese Jews Remain? – The Rescue Games
- 9 *The Case of Ariëns Kappers* 260
 Introduction – A Very Convincing Diary? – The Ariëns Kappers Rescue Version – A Telephone Call from Another World – Another Defender of the Dutch Nation
- 10 *The Case of De Froe* 280
 Introduction – A Parliamentary Inquiry after the War – A Shocking Polder Affair – European Nazi Cooperation – Health in the Polder –

A National Centre for a Healthy Nazi Europe – A Hero for All
Seasons – De Froe's Postwar Rasse History

- 11 *The "Rescue"* 311
Introduction – Exclusive "Portuguese Jews" – Money – Hella and
Arthur – A Sequence of Events – The Tarnów Case or Biological
Anthropologists in Combat – Dutch Victims in Numbers – A Rasse
History
- Bibliography 347
Index 364