Contents

	Preface	ix
1	**Language and Communication**	1
	The orthodox view	2
	Languages presuppose communication	5
	Modern linguistics	7
	Integrational linguistics	9
	Segregationism	9
	Theoretical compromises	13
	Linguistics and the linguist	15
	Linguistics as hocus-pocus	16
	The conditions of linguistic inquiry	18
	The sender-receiver model of communication	20
	The missing context	22
	Linguistic 'observation'	23
	Linguistic reflexivity	24
	Reflexive and non-reflexive communication	27
	Communication as integration	28
2	**Language and the Language Myth**	31
	The history of the language myth	31
	Modern versions of the language myth	34
	Integrational linguistics and demythologization	38
	Languages in history	42
	The dialect myth	44
	The myth of 'standard' languages	46

The idiolect myth 48
The status of 'languages' 50
The myth of the 'native speaker' 52
Languages and linguistic behaviour 53
Reintegrating languages 55
Linguistic idealizations 60

3 Language and Meaning 63

Meanings as concepts 63
Semantics and 'mental reality' 64
The metalanguage of semantics 65
Meaning and truth 66
Semantic determinacy 68
Meanings and intentions 70
Stipulative definition 72
Demythologizing semantics 73
Integrational semantics 76
Semantics and literacy 77
Shoring up the fixed code 80
Making meaning 81
Semantic indeterminacy 84
The semantics of lexicography 85
Regulating meanings 88
Metaphor 89
Meaning as doing 91

4 Language and Discourse 93

Discourse and context 93
Theories of context 95
Contextualization and cotemporality 98
Contextualization and reflexivity 100
Text and context 102
Context and understanding 105

5 Language and Writing 109

Writing and linguistics 110
Writing and speech 111
Writing as integration 115
The writing process 117
Writing and space 120
Defining writing 121
Writing and codification 123

6 Language and Society 125

Are linguistic facts social facts? 126
Social facts and psychological reality 128
Linguistic variation revisited 130
A new start 131
Linguistic communities and linguistic determinacy 132
Society and the 'limits' of language 134
Deixis as contextual (in)determinacy 136
Cotemporality and linguistic facts 140
Axioms of integrational semiology 144
A 'lay-oriented' linguistics 145

Postscript 149

References 151

Index 157