## **Table of Contents**

List	of Figures	ix
List	of Tables	xv
Prei	face William A. Kretzschmar, Jr.	xvii
Ack	nowledgments	xix
Intr	oduction  Dennis R. Preston	xxiii
Par The	T I Dutch Contribution: 'Little Arrows'	
1.	Informant Classification of Dialects W. G. Rensink	3
2.	Dialects Jo C. Daan	9
3.	The Netherlands-German National Border as a Subjective Dialect Boundary Ludger Kremer	31
	T II 2 Japanese Controversy: 'Subjective' and 'Objective'	
4.	Consciousness of Dialect Boundaries Takesi Sibata	39
5.	Consciousness of Linguistic Boundaries and Actual Linguistic Boundaries Kikuo Nomoto	63
6.	Dialect Consciousness and Dialect Divisions: Examples in the Nagano-Gifu Boundary Region <i>Yoshio Mase</i>	71
7.	On Dialect Consciousness: Dialect Characteristics Given by Speakers Yoshio Mase	101
8.	The Discussion Surrounding the Subjective Boundaries of Dialects Willem A. Grootaers	115

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

	9.	On the Value of Subjective Dialect Boundaries Antonius A. Weijnen	131	
	10.	Dialects and the Subjective Judgments of Speakers: Remarks on Controversial Methods  A. C. M. Goeman	135	
PART III Images, Perceptions and Attitudes				
•	11.	Classification of Dialects by Image: English and Japanese Fumio Inoue	147	
4	12.	Subjective Dialect Division in Great Britain Fumio Inoue	161	
	13.	Geographical Perceptions of Japanese Dialect Regions  Daniel Long	177	
	14.	Mapping Nonlinguists' Evaluations of Japanese Language Variation  Daniel Long	199	
	15.	The Perception of Post-Unification German Regional Speech Jennifer Dailey-O'Cain	227	
	16.	Variation and the Norm: Parisian Perceptions of Regional French Lawrence Kuiper	243	
	17.	The Perception of Turkish Dialects  Mahide Demirci and Brian Kleiner	263	
		Regional Variation in Subjective Dialect Divisions in the United States Donald M. Lance	283	
L	(19.)	A View from the West: Perceptions of U.S. Dialects by Oregon Residents Laura C. Hartley	315	
	20.	"Welshness" and "Englishness" as Attitudinal Dimensions of English Language Varieties in Wales Nikolas Coupland, Angie Williams and Peter Garrett	333	
	21.	Dialect Recognition Angie Williams, Peter Garrett and Nikolas Coupland	345	
•	22.	A Language Attitude Approach to the Perception of Regional Variety  Dennis R. Preston	359	
	Refe	erences	375	
		erceptual Dialectology Bibliography	393	
		ut the Contributors and Translators	403	
	Inde		409	