

Contents

Introduction 1

Chapter 1. The General Processes of Transformation –An Overview 5

- General course of Central European reforms 5
 - Foreign investment and foreign trade 10
 - Structural changes 17
 - Industrial restructuring 19
 - Privatisation 22
 - The labour market 27
 - Social costs 29
- The transformation of Central Europe: a prospective view 31
 - Post-Fordism or Post-Communism? 32

Chapter 2. The Historic Heritage of Socio-Economic Space 35

- The origins 35
 - The spatial economic patterns 38
- Social, ethnic and political spatial patterns 42
 - Territorial organisation 44

Chapter 3. The Regional Patterns of Transformation 47

- Demography 49
 - The regional product 58
 - The labour market 60
- Economic restructuring 77
 - Privatisation 83
- Foreign capital and new international setting 86
 - Regional structure of economic power 98
 - Transport links with Europe 101
 - Natural environment 106
- The political profiles of Polish regions 113

**Chapter 4. The Regional Potential
for Transformation 119**

Chapter 5. Regional Policies 131

Lack of national regional policies 131

Policies of regions 135

The role of local government in local development 136

Reform of the territorial organisation of the state 139

For new approaches to regional policies in Central Europe 143

Index 149