## **Contents**

	Acknowledgments	vii
1	Why is community economy a central task of eco-social transformation?  Eco-social challenges and community-based economy 1  The new limits of growth 2	1
	The necessity of a new great transformation 5	
	Prosperity or growth? 7	
	Human needs and aspirations 11	
	A new social contract 14	
	Demographic change and post-growth society 16	
	Work and productivity in a post-growth society 17	
2	What is a community-based economy?	21
	Differences matter 21	
	Reproduction and eco-social transformation 24	
	Embedded economy - Polanyi's legacy 26	
	Diversity matters 27	
	Hybridity and civil society 28	
	Ownership, commons, and communing: Ostrom's legacy 31	
	Social capital and economic transaction for resilient communities 33	
	The economy of the whole house – a heterodox perspective 35	
3	Social and Solidarity Economy	37
	A retrospection 37	
	What is SSE? 39	
	Fields, purposes, and effects of SSE 41	
	Third-sector organizations and their potential for social innovation 42	
	New institutional arrangements and de-commodification 44	
	The potential of cooperatives 45	
	The Italian version 48	

Elsen, Susanne Eco-social transformation and community-based economy

digitalisiert durch: IDS Basel Bern

371	Contents
V1	Connents

Social cooperatives 49 Community cooperatives 50 Social agriculture 51 Urban agriculture 53 Community-supported agriculture (CSA) 55 Solidarity purchase groups in Italy (GAS) 56 Cooperative energy supply 56 Alternative and complementary currency 57 Time-based exchange systems 59 Repairing, reusing, recycling: community workshops and repair cafés against planned obsolescence 61 Prospect 62 64 How can community-based economy be (re)built? Relocalization, pluralization, and economic subsidiarity 64 Community development and social innovation 67 Transformative research as means of community development 69 Community-based participative planning and development – a retrospect and future perspective 73 New approaches in rural restoration 76 Reclaiming and managing the commons 80 Unconditional basic income 83 Reframing and re-embedding socioeconomic transactions 85 5 Case studies: their background and societal impact 90 Libera Terra - social cooperatives combatting the power of Mafia organizations in Italy 90 Riace – a small south Italian village as a model for Europe 93 A multi-stakeholder network counteracting new slavery in Italian agriculture 94 Cosmopolitan hospitality: Grandhotel Cosmopolis 96 The sixth continent: the house of solidarity 97 Social agriculture in Italian prisons 99 Organizing citizen interests in a community cooperative 100 Revitalizing a village by hosting elderly people 101 A network to foster local alternatives: Social Economy Basel 102 Conclusion 104 References 105 Index 117