

Table of Contents

Volume 1:

Introduction	XV
Survey of Fundamental Reference Works in Medieval Studies	XXV
Abbreviations	LXVII
List of Contributors	LXXVII
Main Topics and Debates of the Last Decades and their Terminology and Results	
Arabic and Islamic Studies	
The Arab West (<i>Thomas F. Glick</i>)	3
The Arab East (<i>Mark David Luce</i>)	6
Arabic Literature (<i>Mark Pettigrew</i>)	14
Archeology and History of Art in Pre-Islamic Iran and Central Asia (<i>Matteo Compareti</i>)	25
Classical Persian Literature (<i>Mark David Luce</i>)	38
Islamic Philosophy (<i>Alessandro Cancian</i>)	46
Islamic Theology (<i>Livnat Holtzman</i>)	56
Natural Sciences in the Islamic Context (<i>Glen M. Cooper</i>)	69
Qur'anic Studies (<i>Erik S. Ohlander</i>)	81
Shi'ism (<i>Alessandro Cancian</i>)	93
Archaeology in Medieval Studies (<i>Christopher Landon</i>)	104
Art History (<i>Elina Gertsman</i>)	117
Astronomical Instruments (<i>David A. King</i>)	126
Bakhthinian Discourse Theory, Heteroglossia	
(<i>Stephen M. Carey</i>)	131
Biblical Exegesis (<i>Frans van Liere</i>)	137
Botany (<i>Alain Touwaide</i>)	145
Byzantine Science	
Byzantine Studies	
Byzantine Art and Architecture (<i>Sophia Germanidou</i>)	181
Byzantine Philosophical Treatises (<i>Georgi Kapriev</i>)	185

Byzantine Sciences (<i>Alain Touwaide</i>)	195
Byzantine Theology (<i>George Arabatzis</i>)	240
Classics and Mythography (Gregory Heyworth)	253
Codicology and Paleography (Alain Touwaide)	266
Communication (Albrecht Classen)	330
Computer-Based Medieval Research	
(with an Emphasis on Middle High German) (<i>Ulrich Müller</i>)	343
Conversion (Matthew J. dal Santo)	353
Cornish Literature (Brian Murdoch)	369
Crusades Historiography (Andrew Holt)	379
Deconstruction in Medieval Studies (Maurice Sprague)	393
Diplomatics (Theo Kölzer)	405
Disability Studies (Julie Singer)	424
Editing of Medieval Texts (Craig Baker)	427
English Studies (Robin Gilbank)	450
Enlightenment Perspectives on the Middle Ages (Reinhold Münster)	468
Epigraphy (Walter Koch)	489
Eschatology (Peter Dinzelbacher)	506
Everyday Life in Medieval Studies (Valerie L. Garver)	525
Feminism (Barbara Stevenson)	540
Folklore in Medieval Studies (Salvatore Calomino)	550
Formalism (Scott L. Taylor)	558
French Studies (Wendy Pfeffer)	565
Friendship and Networks (Walter Ysebaert)	580
Gender Studies (Hiram Küpper)	594
German Studies (Francis G. Gentry)	602
Heraldry (Heiko Hartmann)	619
Hermeneutics and Textual Criticism (Raymond J. Cormier)	624
Historical Studies (Andrew Holt)	639
Historiography of Medieval Medicine (Carrie Griffin)	651
Historiography of Medieval Science (Sarah Powrie)	666
Iberian Studies (James A. Grabowska)	678
Icelandic, Danish, and Old Norse Studies (Russell Poole)	685
Inter-/Crosscultural Studies (Barbara Stevenson)	706
Interdisciplinarity in Medieval Studies (Gerhard Jaritz)	711
Intertextuality and Comparative Approaches	
in Medieval Literature (<i>Sarah Gordon</i>)	716
Irish Studies (William Sayers)	727
Italian Studies (Claudia Boscolo)	738
Japan, Medieval (Barbara Stevenson)	749

Jewish Studies (Jean Baumgarten)	756
Law in the Middle Ages (Scott Taylor)	771
Legal Historiography (German) (Gerald Kohl)	788
Manuscripts: Past and Present Approaches (Susan Noakes)	807
Marxist Approaches to Medieval Studies (Sarah Gordon)	822
Masculinity Studies (Daniel F. Pigg)	829
Material Culture (Mark Cruse)	836
Medievalism (Ulrich Müller)	850
Medievalism in Modern Children's Literature (Siegrid Schmidt)	866
Mentalities in Medieval Studies (David F. Tinsley)	874
Metrology (Moritz Wedell)	897
Museums and Exhibitions (Siegrid Schmidt)	919
Music in Medieval Studies (James Zychowicz)	931
Mysticism (Debra Stoudt)	939

Volume 2:

Narratives of Technological Revolution (Adam Lucas)	967
Narratology and Literary Theory	
in Medieval Studies (Jonathan M. Newman)	990
New Philology (Susan Yager)	999
Numismatics (Rory Naismith)	1007
Occitan Studies (Michelle Bolduc)	1023
Performance of Medieval Texts (Ulrich Müller)	1039
Pharmacy (Alain Touwaide)	1056
Philosophy in Medieval Studies (Stephen Penn)	1090
Political Theory in Medieval Studies (Scott L. Taylor)	1111
Popes and Papacy (Frances Parton)	1122
Popular Religion / Spirituality	
in Medieval Studies (Daniel E. O'Sullivan)	1129
Post-Colonialism in Medieval Studies (James Tindal Acken)	1137
Queer Studies (Forrest C. Helyve)	1142
Race and Ethnicity (Diane Auslander)	1155
Rediscovery of the Middle Ages	
(Late 18th Century / Turn of the Century) (Berta Raposo)	1171
Religious Studies (The Latin West) (Peter Dinzelbacher)	1184
Research Institutes, Archives, and Libraries	
for the Middle Ages (Gertrud Blaschitz)	1201
Scripts (Peter A. Stokes)	1217
Semiotics of Culture (Sarah-Grace Heller)	1233

Slavic Studies (Marta Deyrup)	1253
Social Constructionism (Daniel F. Pigg)	1264
Social and Economic Theory in	
Medieval Studies (Harry Kitsikopoulos)	1270
Social History and Medieval Studies (Harry Kitsikopoulos)	1292
Technology in the Middle Ages (Thomas F. Glick)	1305
The Term ‘Middle Ages’ (Hiram Kümpfer)	1310
Text and Image in the Middle Ages (James Rushing)	1319
Theology (Christian) (Leo D. Lefebure)	1339
Time Measurement and Chronology in	
Medieval Studies (Camarin M. Porter)	1350
Transfer of Knowledge (Alain Touwaide)	1368
Utopias / Utopian Thought (Heiko Hartmann)	1400
Welsh Studies (Andrew Breeze)	1409

Important Terms in Today’s Medieval Studies

Aesthetics (Mark Cruse)	1421
Allegory (Bettina Full)	1430
Author (Michelle Bolduc)	1440
Body (Scott Pincikowski)	1450
Chivalry (John A. Geck)	1459
Comic (Sarah Gordon)	1468
Contrafacture (Daniel E. O’Sullivan)	1478
Curialitas (Courtliness) (Gregory Heyworth)	1482
Discourse (Karen K. Jambeck)	1488
Fictionality (Stephen Mark Carey)	1500
Frontier, Transgression, Liminality (Waltraud Fritsch-Rößler)	1504
Game (Maurice Sprague)	1508
Gestures (Klaus Oschema)	1513
Images (Gerhard Jaritz)	1520
Laughter (Waltraud Fritsch-Rößler)	1524
Memory (Paula Leverage)	1530
Mouvance (Roy Rosenstein)	1538
Parody (Sarah Gordon)	1548
Prosopography (Christian) (K.S.B. Keats-Rohan)	1552
Ritual and Performance (Gerhard Jaritz)	1559
Space and Nature (Christopher Clason)	1563
Text (Mark Cruse)	1576
The Transcendental (George Arabatzis)	1582

Typology (Heiko Hartmann)	1589
Violence (Scott Pincikowski)	1593

Textual Genres in the Middle Ages

Adversus-Iudaeos Literature (Hiram Küpper)	1605
Art Manuals (Flavio Boggia)	1607
Autobiography and Biography (Julie Singer)	1614
Ballads, Songs, and Libels (Christian Kuhn)	1618
Bestiaries, Aviaries, Physiologus (Renee Ward)	1634
Bibles (Popular) (Brian Murdoch)	1642
Books of Hours (Elina Gertsman)	1647
Calendars, Islamic (Simone Cristoforetti)	1652
Cantigas de amigos (Samuel G. Armistead)	1657
Ceremonial Texts (Christine Maria Grafinger)	1660
Chansons de geste (Stephen Mark Carey)	1683
Charms and Incantations (Russell Poole)	1700
Charters (Philip Slavin)	1706
Chronicles (Graeme Dunphy)	1714
Cookbooks (Timothy J. Tomasik)	1722
Courtesy Books (Klaus Oschema)	1728
Debate Poetry (Patricia E. Black)	1735
Dictionaries / Glossaries (Albrecht Classen)	1742
Didactic and Gnomic Literature (Russell Poole)	1750
Dits (Steven Millen Taylor)	1755
Drama (John A. Geck)	1760
Encyclopedias (Nadia Margolis)	1767
Financial and Tax Reports (Georg Vogeler)	1775
Glosses (Frans van Liere)	1785
Gospel Harmonies (Heiko Hartmann)	1791
Hagiographical Texts (Michelle M. Sauer)	1798
Heroic Epics and Sagas (Hermann Reichert)	1807
Historical Romances (Jaime Leaños)	1831
Kharjas (Samuel G. Armistead)	1840

Volume 3:

Lapidaries (Rosmarie Thee Morewedge)	1845
Last Wills (Hiram Küpper)	1862
Latin Comedies (Gretchen Mieszkowski)	1872

Legal Texts (Hiram Kümpfer)	1878
Letters (Christian Kuhn)	1881
Letter Collections (Latin West and Byzantium)	
(Walter Ysebaert)	1898
Minnereden (Maurice Sprague)	1905
Miracle Narratives (Daniel E. O'Sullivan)	1911
Mirrors for Princes	
Islamic (Mark David Luce)	1916
Western (Cristian Bratu)	1921
Notarial Literature (Edward D. English)	1950
Numismatic Literature (Rory Naismith)	1956
Papal Bulls (Herwig Weigl)	1963
Penitentials and Confessionals (Michelle M. Sauer)	1968
Pharmaceutical Literature (Alan Touwaide)	1979
Political Treatises (Vasileios Syros)	2000
Prayer Books (Elina Gertsman)	2021
Proverbs (Rosmarie Thee Morewedge)	2026
Religious Lyrics (Daniel E. O'Sullivan)	2056
Schoolbooks (Michael Baldzuhn)	2061
Scientific Texts: Artes Liberales and Artes Mechanicae	
(with Emphasis on Anglophone Research) (Carrie Griffin)	2069
Sermons (Robert W. Zajkowski)	2077
Short Verse Narratives (Norris J. Lacy)	2086
Sisterbooks (David F. Tinsley)	2093
Travelogues (Maria E. Dorninger)	2102
Trobadors, Trouvères, Minnesinger (Ulrich Müller)	2118
Villancicos (Samuel G. Armistead)	2128
Visionary Texts (Elizabeth Boyle)	2131
World Maps (Jens Eike Schnall)	2136
Key Figures in Medieval Studies	
from ca. 1650 to 1950 (selection)	
Adler, Guido (Pieter Mannaerts)	2145
Árni Magnússon (Jens Eike Schnall)	2150
Auerbach, Erich (Bettina Full)	2153
Baer, Yitzhak (Philip Slavin)	2160
Barbi, Michele (Beatrice Arduini)	2165
Bédier, Joseph (Craig Baker)	2170
Benecke, Georg Friedrich (Gertrud Blaschitz)	2176

Besseler, Heinrich (<i>Pieter Mannaerts</i>)	2180
Bezzola, Reto Raduolf (<i>Mark Cruse</i>)	2186
Billanovich, Giuseppe (<i>David Lummus</i>)	2190
Bischoff, Bernhard (<i>Hiram Küpper</i>)	2193
Bloch, Marc (<i>Nadia Margolis</i>)	2195
Bodmer, Johann Jakob (<i>Maurice Sprague</i>)	2199
Borst, Arno (<i>Judith Benz</i>)	2204
Bosl, Karl (<i>Stephen Mark Carey</i>)	2208
Boyle, Leonard Eugene (<i>Christine Maria Grafinger</i>)	2212
Branca, Vittore (<i>Federica Anichini</i>)	2215
Braune, Wilhelm (<i>Joshua M. H. Davis</i>)	2219
Brunner, Otto (<i>Judith Benz</i>)	2223
Burdach, Konrad (<i>Gertrud Blaschitz</i>)	2226
Cappelli, Adriano (<i>Christine Maria Grafinger</i>)	2230
Cardini, Franco (<i>Daniel Rötzer</i>)	2231
Castro (y Quesada), Américo (<i>Samuel G. Armistead</i>)	2236
Chenu, Marie-Dominique (<i>Leo D. Lefebure</i>)	2240
Cleasby, Richard (<i>Marc Pierce</i>)	2242
Cohen, Gustave (<i>Nadia Margolis</i>)	2245
Contini, Gianfranco (<i>Beatrice Arduini</i>)	2249
Curtius, Ernst Robert (<i>Alexander Sager</i>)	2253
D'Ancona, Alessandro (<i>Claudia Boscolo</i>)	2258
Docen, Bernhard Joseph (<i>Maurice Sprague</i>)	2260
Donaldson, E. Talbot (<i>Kathy Cawsey</i>)	2263
Dopsch, Alfons (<i>Valerie L. Garver</i>)	2267
Duby, Georges Michel Claude (<i>Carol R. Dover</i>)	2271
Duhem, Pierre (<i>Sarah Powrie</i>)	2276
Ehrismann, Gustav Adolph (<i>Alexander Sager</i>)	2280
Ewert, Alfred (<i>Craig Baker</i>)	2283
Faral, Edmond (<i>Anne Latowsky</i>)	2289
Frappier, Jean (<i>Raymond J. Cormier</i>)	2292
Fuhrmann, Horst (<i>Karina Marie Ash</i>)	2294
Funkenstein, Amos (<i>Yossef Schwartz</i>)	2297
Furnivall, Frederick James (<i>Kathy Cawsey</i>)	2300
Ganshof, François-Louis (<i>Valerie L. Garver</i>)	2304
Gerbert, Martin (<i>Christine Maria Grafinger</i>)	2309
Gilson, Etienne (<i>Daniel Rötzer</i>)	2311
Gollancz, Sir Israel (<i>Stephen Penn</i>)	2315
Grabar, André (<i>Linda Marie Rouillard</i>)	2320
Grabmann, Martin (<i>Yossef Schwartz</i>)	2323

Grimm, Jacob Ludwig Karl,	
and Grimm, Wilhelm Karl (<i>Scott E. Pincikowski</i>)	2329
Gurevich, Aron Iakovlevich (<i>Elena Lemeneva</i>)	2333
Hagen, Friedrich Heinrich August	
Wilhelm von der (<i>Christopher R. Clason</i>)	2338
Haupt, Moriz (<i>Gertrud Blaschitz</i>)	2341
Heer, Friedrich (<i>Peter Dinzelbacher</i>)	2345
Hibbard, Laura Alandis (<i>Linda M. Rouillard</i>)	2348
Hilka, Alfons (<i>Wendy Pfeffer and Albrecht Classen</i>)	2350
Hilton, Rodney Howard (<i>Candace Barrington</i>)	2353
Holmes, Urban Tigner, Jr. (<i>Nadia Margolis</i>)	2357
Holthausen, Ferdinand (<i>Marc Pierce</i>)	2362
Huizinga, Johan (<i>Tracy Adams</i>)	2364
James, Montague Rhodes (<i>Mark Cruse</i>)	2368
Jeanroy, Alfred-Marie-Henri-Gustave (<i>Beverly J. Evans</i>)	2372
Jónsson, Finnur (<i>Russell Poole</i>)	2376
Junius F. F., Franciscus (<i>Jens Eike Schnall and Robert K. Paulsen</i>)	2380
Kane, George J. (<i>Marilyn Sandidge</i>)	2386
Kantorowicz, Ernst Hartwig (<i>Roberto Delle Donne</i>)	2388
Katz, Jacob (<i>David Graizbord</i>)	2394
Ker, Neil Ripley (<i>Peter A. Stokes</i>)	2398
Ker, W. P. (<i>Barbara Stevenson</i>)	2402
Kibre, Pearl (<i>Carrie Griffin</i>)	2406
Kittredge, George Lyman (<i>Kathy Cawsey</i>)	2410
Klaeber, Friedrich (<i>Helen Damico</i>)	2413
Klibansky, Raymond (<i>Sarah Powrie</i>)	2418
Kuhn, Hugo Bernhard (<i>Markus Stock</i>)	2422
Kuhn, Sherman M. (<i>Marc Pierce</i>)	2426
Kurath, Hans (<i>Marc Pierce</i>)	2428
Kuttner, Stephan (<i>Scott L. Taylor</i>)	2431
Lachmann, Karl Konrad Friedrich Wilhelm (<i>Stephen Mark Carey</i>) . .	2434
Ladner, Gerhard B. (<i>Christine Maria Grafinger</i>)	2440
Lagarde, Georges de (<i>Scott L. Taylor</i>)	2444
Lamprecht, Karl Gotthard (<i>Christopher R. Clason</i>)	2447
Lassberg, Joseph Maria Christoph, Freiherr von (<i>Maurice Sprague</i>) .	2450
Leclercq, Jean (<i>Daniel J. Watkins</i>)	2454
Le Goff, Jacques Louis (<i>Carol R. Dover</i>)	2457
Lehmann, Paul (<i>Alison Beringer</i>)	2462
Lejeune, Rita (<i>Kevin B. Reynolds</i>)	2465
Lewis, C. S. (<i>Jason Herman</i>)	2468

Lexer, Matthias von (<i>Graeme Dunphy</i>)	2471
Liepe, Wolfgang (<i>Albrecht Classen</i>)	2473
Loomis, R. S. (<i>Amy L. Ingram</i>)	2478
Lot, Ferdinand (<i>Amy L. Ingram</i>)	2481
Lowe, Elias Avery (<i>Peter A. Stokes</i>)	2484
Lubac, Henri de (<i>Michael Johnson</i>)	2487
Luick, Karl (<i>Jerzy Welnar</i>)	2491
Maier, Anneliese (<i>Sarah Powrie</i>)	2494
Maitland, Frederic William (<i>Janice M. Bogstad</i>)	2497
Malkiel, Yakov (<i>Samuel G. Amistead</i>)	2502
Mallet, Paul-Henri (<i>Jens Eike Schnall</i>)	2506
Manitius, Max (<i>Alison Beringer</i>)	2509
Manly, John Matthews (<i>Anita Obermeier</i>)	2511
Massmann, Hans Ferdinand (<i>Maurice Sprague</i>)	2515
Maurer, Friedrich (<i>Brian Murdoch</i>)	2520
Menéndez-Pidal, Ramón (<i>Kimberlee Campbell</i>)	2523
Meyer, Marie-Paul-Hyacinthe (<i>Anne Latowsky</i>)	2527
Mitteis, Heinrich (<i>Albrecht Classen</i>)	2531
Mohr, Hans Wolfgang Julius (<i>Ulrich Müller</i>)	2536
Müllenhoff, Karl Victor (<i>Maurice Sprague</i>)	2541
Murray, J. A. H. (<i>Marc Pierce</i>)	2545
Mustanoja, T. (<i>Kirsti Peitsara</i>)	2548
Nardi, Bruno (<i>David Lummus</i>)	2553
Noreen, Adolf Gotthard (<i>Marc Pierce</i>)	2556
Ohly, Ernst Friedrich (<i>Graeme Dunphy</i>)	2560
Paris, Gaston Bruno Paulin (<i>Daniel E. O'Sullivan</i>)	2563
Paul, Hermann (<i>Marc Pierce</i>)	2566
Pfeiffer, Franz (<i>Gertrud Blaschitz</i>)	2569
Prawer, Joshua (<i>Philip Slavin</i>)	2573
Rajna, Pio (<i>Claudia Boscolo</i>)	2578
Reese, Gustave (<i>Beverly J. Evans</i>)	2581
Rico Manrique, Francisco (<i>Enrico Santangelo</i>)	2585
Riquer Morera, Martín de (<i>Kimberlee Campbell</i>)	2588
Robertson, D. W. (<i>Jason Herman</i>)	2592
Robinson, Fred Norris (<i>Anita Obermeier</i>)	2594
Rougemont, Denis de (<i>Linda Marie Rouillard</i>)	2599
Ruh, Kurt (<i>Freimut Löser and Ulrich Müller</i>)	2602
Runciman, Sir Steven (<i>Robert W. Zajkowski</i>)	2607
Sapegno, Natalino (<i>Enrico Santangelo</i>)	2611
Saporì, Armando (<i>Christine Maria Grafinger</i>)	2616

Scherer, Wilhelm (<i>Maurice Sprague</i>)	2619
Schlegel, August Wilhelm (<i>Christopher R. Clason</i>)	2623
Schlegel, Friedrich (<i>Berta Raposo</i>)	2626
Schoepperle Loomis, Gertrude (<i>Karina Marie Ash</i>)	2630
Schramm, Percy Ernst (<i>Janos M. Bak</i>)	2633
Schultz, Alwin (<i>Gertrud Blaschitz</i>)	2636
Schiwietering, Julius (<i>Heiko Hartmann</i>)	2639
Sievers, Georg Eduard (<i>Russell Poole</i>)	2642
Simrock, Karl Joseph (<i>Christopher R. Clason</i>)	2646
Skeat, Walter William (<i>Kathy Cawsey</i>)	2649
Southern, R. W. (<i>Amy Ingram</i>)	2653
Spitzer, Leo (<i>Bettina Full</i>)	2655
Stengel, Edmund Ernst (<i>Andreas Meyer</i>)	2662
Strauch, Philipp (<i>Albrecht Classen</i>)	2671
Tellenbach, Gerd (<i>Christine Maria Grafinger</i>)	2676
Tolkien, John Ronald Ruel (<i>Katharina Baier</i>)	2679
Traube, Ludwig (<i>Francesco Roberg</i>)	2684
Vilmar, August Friedrich Christian (<i>Marc Pierce</i>)	2692
Vinaver, Eugène (<i>Amy L. Ingram</i>)	2694
Wackernagel, Karl Heinrich Wilhelm (<i>Maurice Sprague</i>)	2698
Waddell, Helen (<i>Robin Gilbank</i>)	2702
Weber, Gottfried (<i>Waltraud Fritsch-Rößler</i>)	2705
Wehrli, Max (<i>Heiko Hartmann</i>)	2709
White, Lynn Townsend, Jr. (<i>Candace Barrington</i>)	2711
Whitelock, Dorothy (<i>Ben Snook</i>)	2716
Wright, Joseph (<i>Marc Pierce</i>)	2720
Young, Karl (<i>Regula Meyer Evitt</i>)	2724
Zingerle, Ignaz Vinzenz (<i>Gertrud Blaschitz</i>)	2730
Zumthor, Paul (<i>Tracy Adams</i>)	2733