## **Contents**

Preface VII

## PART 1

## Study

1	Khā	ilid ibn Şafwān as a Historical Character 3	
	1.1	Historical Context 3	
	1.2	Sources 5	
		1.2.1 Lost Sources 5	
		1.2.2 Existing Stories 10	
	1.3	Life and Political Importance 12	
		1.3.1 Historicity of the Stories 12	
		1.3.2 The Historical Khālid 18	
	1.4	Genealogy and Family 29	
		1.4.1.1 Sinān al-Ahtam 32	
		1.4.1.2 'Amr ibn al-Ahtam 32	
		1.4.1.3 'Abdallāh ibn al-Ahtam 33	
		1.4.1.4 'Abdallāh ibn 'Abdallāh 34	
		1.4.1.5 Khāqān ibn ʿAbdallāh 35	
		1.4.1.6 Şab(b)āḥ ibn Khāqān 35	
		1.4.1.7 Muḥammad, Ma'mar, and Mu'ammal,	
		Sons of Khāqān 35	
		1.4.1.8 The Children of 'Amr ibn al-Ahtam 36	
		1.4.1.9 'Abdallāh ibn 'Amr and Shayba ibn 'Abdallāh 🧃	37
		1.4.1.10 Shabīb ibn Shayba and His Sons 37	
		1.4.1.11 Şafwān ibn 'Abdallāh and His Sons 39	
		1.4.1.12 Khālid ibn Şafwān's Children 41	
	1.5	Khālid's Later Fame 41	
2	Khā	ilid ibn Şafwān and Early Arabic Prose 45	
	2.1	Linguistic and Literary Context 45	
	2.2	Khālid as a Literary Character 49	
		2.2.1 Laḥḥān and Linguistic Authority 50	
		2.2.2 Miser 52	
		2.2.3 Misogynist 56	

2.2.4 Ascetic 57 2.2.5 On Eloquence 59 VI CONTENTS

2.3	Stories and their Rhetorical Features 62		
	2.3.1 Maxims and Punch Lines 68		
2.4	Khālid as Storyteller and Transmitter of Poetry 74		
2.5	Anecdotes as Early 'Abbāsid Prose 78		
	2.5.1 Building Up Stories 1: A24 (Khālid and Umm Salama) 82		
	2.5.2 Building Up Stories 2: B82 (Northern Arabs vs. Southern		
	Arabs) 97		
	2.5.3 Literary Technique in the Anecdotes 102		
	2.5.3.1 Use of Isnād 103		
	2.5.3.2 Change of Narrative Voice 105		
	2.5.3.3 Creation of Dialogue 106		
	2.5.3.4 Upgrading of Interlocutors 106		
	2.5.3.5 Wandering Stories 108		
2.6	Mufākhara and maḥāsin wa-masāwī 110		
2.7			
2.8	The Literary Khālid: Conclusions 116		
	PART 2		
rans	lations		
Stor	ies from al-Balâdhurī, <i>Ansāb</i> VII/1: 55–88 (B1–B115) 121		
Stories from Other Sources (A1-A108) 199			
4.1	Storyteller and Transmitter of Poetry 199		
4.2	Encounters with Caliphs and Governors 203		
4.3	Mufākharas and maḥāsin wa-masāwī 208		
	2.4 2.5 2.6 2.7 2.8 Stor Stor 4.1 4.2		

5 Stories Excluded from the Corpus (C1-C3) 243

4.4 Lahhān and Linguistic Authority 214

217

4.5 Orator and Wit

Sayings 227

Various Stories 239

4.6 Family 2234.7 Miser 225

4.8

4.9

Bibliography 245 Source References to B1–B115 265 Index of Personal Names 266 Index of Place Names 271 Index of Topics 273