

Contents

	Preface	ix
	Abbreviations	xi
	Introduction: Reflections on the Diffusion of Islam in West Africa John Ralph Willis	1
I.	The Evolution of Religious Brotherhoods in North and Northwest Africa 1523–1900 R. G. Jenkins	40
II.	‘Abd Allāh b. Yāsīn and the Almoravids Nehemia Levtzion	78
III.	The Kunta, Sidī al-Mukhtār al-Kuntī, and the Office of Shaykh al-Ṭarīq al-Qādiriyya A. A. Batran	113
IV.	Muslim Ṣanhāja Scholars of Mauritania H. T. Norris	147
V.	Muḥammad al-Amīn al-Kānimī and Religion and Politics in Bornu Louis Brenner	160
VI.	The Writings of al-Ḥājj ‘Umar al-Fūtī and Shaykh Mukhtār b. Wadī‘at Allāh: Literary Themes, Sources, and Influences John Ralph Willis	177
VII.	The Early Period of Maḥmadu Lamin’s Activities Ivan Hrbek	211
VIII.	Maba Diakhou and the Gambian Jihād, 1850–1890 Charlotte Alison Quinn	233
IX.	Samori and Islam Yves Person	259
X.	Ahmad Bamba 1850–1927 Lucy E. Creevey (née Behrman)	278
	Glossaries	pp. 76–7 and 196–8
	Index of Arabic words and terms	309
	General Index	313

Maps

Hausaland and Bornu	}	<i>at end of book</i>
The Western Sudan		
North and Northwestern Africa		