

Contents

Preface

ix

PART I. CHINA IN THE POST WORLD WAR I PERIOD

Chap. 1	General Social and Economic Situation	1
	I. The Problems of Chinese Agriculture	1
	II. The Development of Industry	3
	III. Social Changes	4
Chap. 2	The Political Situation in the Post World War I Period	5
	I. Warlord Rule and its Consequences	5
	II. Sun Yat-sen's Plans and Activities	7
Chap. 3	The Rise of the Chinese Communist Party	11
	I. The First Marxists	11
	II. The First Years of the Communist Party and the Rise of the Labour Movement	13
Chap. 4	The World and China	18
	I. Soviet Russia and China 1919–1924	18
	II. Imperialism and China 1919–1923	21
Chap. 5	China on the Eve of the Revolution (January 1924–May 1925)	25
	I. The Formation of the United Front and the Reorganisation of the Kuomintang	25
	II. The Development of the Mass Movement	29
	III. General Political Situation (Summer and Autumn 1924)	31
	IV. The Situation in Kwangtung (Spring 1925)	35

PART II. THE 1925–1927 REVOLUTION

Chap. 6	The May 30th Movement	37
	I. The Events in Shanghai and their Consequences	37
	II. The Canton Government—Spring and Summer 1925	40
	III. The Situation Within the Kuomintang	41
	IV. The March 20th, 1926 Incident	44
Chap. 7	Warlord Rule and Conflict in North and Central China (January 1925–July 1926)	47
	I. The Situation in North and Central China	47

Chap. 8	The Northern Expedition July–December 1926	51
I.	The First Phase of the Northern Expedition	51
II.	The Labour and Peasant Movement during the Northern Expedition	57
Chap. 9	The Growing Crisis of the Revolution (January–March 1927)	62
I.	The Political Situation at the Close of the Northern Expedition's First Phase	62
II.	The Further Exacerbation of the Political Struggle; The Workers' Risings in Shanghai	66
Chap. 10	The Onset of Counter-revolution (March–April 1927)	69
I.	The Conspiracy of the Kuomintang Right Wing	69
II.	The Counter-revolution Strikes; Chiang Kai-shek's <i>Coup</i> in Shanghai	71
III.	The Chinese Communists in Face of Counter-revolution	73
Chap. 11	The Wuhan Government (April–May 1927)	76
I.	Economic and Political Situation	76
II.	The Further Development of the Peasant Movement (Spring 1927)	79
Chap. 12	The Final D�eb�acle (June–July 1927)	82
I.	The Crisis of the United Front in Wuhan	82
II.	The NRA Militarists and the Political Situation	83
 PART III. THE STRUGGLE AGAINST THE KUOMINTANG DICTATORSHIP (JULY 1927–DECEMBER 1936)		
Chap. 13	The Aftermath of Disaster (July–December 1927)	89
I.	The CCP after the Break with the Wuhan Government: the Nanchang Uprising	89
II.	The New CCP Leadership and the "Autumn Harvest" Uprisings	91
III.	The Struggle within the Kuomintang	93
IV.	The Canton Commune	95
Chap. 14	The Establishment of the Kuomintang Regime (January 1928–May 1931)	98
I.	The "Nanking Decade"	98
II.	The Wars of the KMT Militarists	102
Chap. 15	The Establishment of Revolutionary Bases and the Chinese Red Army (January 1928–September 1931)	107
I.	The Formation of the Red Army	107
II.	The Sixth Congress of the CCP	109
III.	The Establishment of Revolutionary Bases	110
IV.	The CCP in Urban Areas: The Li Li-san Leadership	113
V.	The Struggle Against the KMT Expeditions (November 1930–August 1931)	118
Chap. 16	China in Face of Japanese Aggression (September 1931–October 1934)	121
I.	The Loss of Manchuria	121
II.	The Continuation of Japanese Aggression	125

III.	The Kuomintang Regime, 1931–1935	126
IV.	The Fukien Rebellion	128
V.	General Socio-economic Problems	129
Chap. 17	The Communist Party and the Soviet Movement (September 1931–October 1934)	132
I.	The General Situation in Summer 1931	132
II.	Factional Struggle within the CCP Leadership	134
III.	The Struggle to Save Kiangsi	136
Chap. 18	The Long March (October 1934–October 1936)	140
I.	The Loss of the Central Area	140
II.	The First Stage of the Long March	140
III.	The Tsun-i Conference	142
IV.	The Second Stage	142
Chap. 19	Further Japanese Aggression and the Problem of Unity (January 1935–July 1937)	147
I.	The Continuation of Japanese Expansion	147
II.	The Movement for National Salvation	148
III.	The Situation within the Kuomintang	150
IV.	Further Steps Towards a National United Front; the Sian Incident	152
PART IV. THE WAR WITH JAPAN 1937–1945		
Chap. 20	The Initial Phase of Japanese Aggression (July 1937–October 1938)	157
I.	The Outbreak of Hostilities	157
II.	The Political Repercussions of Japanese Aggression	161
III.	The Continuation of Japanese Offensives	164
IV.	International Aspects of the Sino–Japanese Conflict	168
Chap. 21	The Intermediate Stage of the Sino–Japanese War (November 1938–December 1941)	171
I.	The Establishment and Expansion of the Liberated Areas	171
II.	The Situation in Kuomintang China	174
III.	The Collapse of the United Front	178
IV.	The Powers and China (December 1938–December 7, 1941)	181
Chap. 22	The Chinese Communist Movement during the War in the Pacific	185
I.	The Struggle of the Liberated Areas	185
II.	Developments within the CCP	186
Chap. 23	Kuomintang China 1942–1945	191
I.	The Situation in Kuomintang China	191
II.	The Chungking Government and the War in the Pacific	193
III.	Kuomintang China as a “Great Power”	199
Chap. 24	The Final Stage of the War in the Pacific	202
I.	The Crisis of the Chungking Regime	202

II.	The United States and KMT–CCP Relations	206
III.	The Soviet Union and the War in the Pacific	211

PART V. THE VICTORY OF THE CHINESE REVOLUTION, 1945–1949

Chap. 25	The End of World War II and its Consequences	215
I.	The Last Days of the War	215
II.	Negotiations and Preparations for Civil War	217
III.	Initial KMT Attempts to Launch the Civil War	219
IV.	The Beginning of the Struggle for Manchuria	220
V.	Further Developments in U.S. Policy	223
VI.	The Kuomintang's Post-war Course of Action	225
Chap. 26	Mediation and Preparation for Civil War (January–June 1946)	227
I.	The General Situation in China at the End of 1945	227
II.	The Cease-fire Agreement and the PCC Resolutions	228
III.	The Situation in Manchuria	230
Chap. 27	The First Year of the Civil War (July 1946–June 1947)	235
I.	The Launching of the Civil War	235
II.	The CCP and the Civil War	237
III.	The Political Arena	239
IV.	The Economic and Social Crisis	241
V.	The United States and the Civil War	242
Chap. 28	The Turning Point: The Second Year of the Civil War (July 1947–June 1948)	245
I.	The PLA Takes the Offensive	245
II.	The Political Programme of the CCP	247
III.	The KMT on the Road to Collapse	248
IV.	American Policy in a Quandary	250
Chap. 29	The Decisive Victories of the PLA (September 1948–May 1949)	253
I.	The Three Great Military Campaigns (September 1948–January 1949)	253
II.	The Further Political and Economic Disintegration of the Nanking Government	256
III.	The Renewal of Peace Negotiations	258
Chap. 30	The Victory of the Chinese Revolution	261
I.	The End of the Kuomintang Dictatorship	261
II.	The Fiasco of U.S. Policy	263
III.	The Establishment of the People's Republic of China	264
	<i>Biographical Notes</i>	267
	<i>Selected Bibliography</i>	295
	<i>Index</i>	303