Contents

List of illustrations xiv
Preface xxix
Visual tour (how to use this book) xxxi

1 Approaches to human cognition 1

Introduction 1
Cognitive psychology 3
Cognitive neuropsychology 7
Cognitive neuroscience: the brain in action 12
Computational cognitive science 26
Comparisons of major approaches 33
Is there a replication crisis? 34
Outline of this book 36
Chapter summary 37
Further reading 39

PART I
Visual perception and attention 41

2 Basic processes in visual perception 43

Introduction 43
Vision and the brain 44
Two visual systems: perception-action model 55
Colour vision 64
Depth perception 71
Perception without awareness: subliminal perception 81
Chapter summary 90
Further reading 92

3 Object and face recognition 94

Introduction 94
Pattern recognition 95
Perceptual organisation 96

Approaches to object recognition 103
Object recognition: top-down processes 111
Face recognition 116
Visual imagery 130
Chapter summary 137
Further reading 139

4 Motion perception and action **140**

Introduction 140
Direct perception 141
Visually guided movement 145
Visually guided action: contemporary approaches 152
Perception of human motion 157
Change blindness 163
Chapter summary 175
Further reading 176

5 Attention and performance **178**

Introduction 178
Focused auditory attention 179
Focused visual attention 183
Disorders of visual attention 196
Visual search 200
Cross-modal effects 208
Divided attention: dual-task performance 212
"Automatic" processing 226
Chapter summary 231
Further reading 233

PART II
Memory **237**

6 Learning, memory and forgetting **239**

Introduction 239
Short-term vs long-term memory 240
Working memory: Baddeley and Hitch 246
Working memory: individual differences and executive functions 254
Levels of processing (and beyond) 262
Learning through retrieval 265
Implicit learning 269
Forgetting from long-term memory 278
Chapter summary 293
Further reading 295

7 Long-term memory systems **296**

Introduction 296
Declarative memory 300
Episodic memory 305
Semantic memory 313
Non-declarative memory 325
Beyond memory systems and declarative vs non-declarative memory 332
Chapter summary 340
Further reading 342

8 Everyday memory **344**

Introduction 344
Autobiographical memory: introduction 346
Memories across the lifetime 351
Theoretical approaches to autobiographical memory 355
Eyewitness testimony 363
Enhancing eyewitness memory 372
Prospective memory 375
Theoretical perspectives on prospective memory 381
Chapter summary 389
Further reading 391

PART III
Language **393**

9 Speech perception and reading **403**

Introduction 403
Speech (and music) perception 404
Listening to speech 408
Context effects 412
Theories of speech perception 417
Cognitive neuropsychology 429
Reading: introduction 432
Word recognition 436
Reading aloud 442
Reading: eye-movement research 453
Chapter summary 457
Further reading 460

10 Language comprehension **461**

Introduction 461
Parsing: overview 462
Theoretical approaches: parsing and prediction 464
Pragmatics 478

Individual differences: working memory capacity 487
Discourse processing: inferences 490
Discourse comprehension: theoretical approaches 498
Chapter summary 510
Further reading 512

11 Language production **514**

Introduction 514
Basic aspects of speech production 516
Speech planning 519
Speech errors 521
Theories of speech production 525
Cognitive neuropsychology: speech production 536
Speech as communication 543
Writing: the main processes 549
Spelling 558
Chapter summary 564
Further reading 566

PART IV
Thinking and reasoning **569**

12 Problem solving and expertise **573**

Introduction 573
Problem solving: introduction 574
Gestalt approach and beyond: insight and role of experience 576
Problem-solving strategies 588
Analogical problem solving and reasoning 593
Expertise 600
Chess-playing expertise 601
Medical expertise 604
Brain plasticity 609
Deliberate practice and beyond 612
Chapter summary 619
Further reading 621

13 Judgement and decision-making **622**

Introduction 622
Judgement research 623
Theories of judgement 633
Decision-making under risk 640
Decision-making: emotional and social factors 649
Applied and complex decision-making 654
Chapter summary 663
Further reading 665

14 Reasoning and hypothesis testing **666**

Introduction 666
Hypothesis testing 667
Deductive reasoning 672
Theories of "deductive" reasoning 680
Brain systems in reasoning 690
Informal reasoning 694
Are humans rational? 701
Chapter summary 708
Further reading 710

PART V
Broadening horizons **713**

15 Cognition and emotion **715**

Introduction 715
Appraisal theories 719
Emotion regulation 723
Affect and cognition: attention and memory 730
Affect and cognition: judgement and decision-making 738
Judgement and decision-making: theoretical approaches 750
Anxiety, depression and cognitive biases 753
Cognitive bias modification and beyond 761
Chapter summary 764
Further reading 766

16 Consciousness **767**

Introduction 767
Functions of consciousness 768
Assessing consciousness and conscious experience 775
Global workspace and global neuronal workspace theories 783
Is consciousness unitary? 792
Chapter summary 798
Further reading 799

Glossary 801
References 824
Author index 915
Subject index 931