

# Contents

<i>List of Tables</i>	viii
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	ix
<i>Preface</i>	x
Introduction	1
Theoretical Objectives	2
Note on Comparisons	6
Methodology	8
Ethical Considerations and Practical Difficulties	10
Organization	12
1 Migration	16
1.1 Contextualizing Migration	17
1.1.1 Contemporary and Classical Theories of Migration	18
1.1.2 Motivation	19
1.1.3 Why do Some People Stay?	21
1.2 Historical Note	23
1.2.1 Movement in Russian Cultural Imagination	23
1.2.2 'Waves' of the Twentieth Century	24
1.3 'New' Russian Migration	26
1.3.1 Internal Migration	27
1.3.2 New Migration to 'Far Abroad'	29
1.3.3 Russians in Britain and The Netherlands	30
1.3.4 Different Groups of 'New' Migrants	31
2 London and Amsterdam: The Tale of Two Cities	39
2.1 The Setting	39
2.2 Reflections	45
2.3 The Tale of Two Cities	47
3 Community	77
3.1 What is 'Community'?	78
3.2 Establishing Invisibility	83
3.3 Reasons for Invisibility	84
3.3.1 The Outsiders' Perspective	84
3.3.2 Lack of 'Established' Community	86

3.3.3	Insiders' Perspective	87
3.3.4	Antagonism	91
3.4	Paradoxes of Absence	95
4	Subcommunities and Subcultures	99
4.1	Diversity of Russian Migrants	100
4.1.1	Class	102
4.2	Subcultures	105
4.3	Types of Subcommunities	109
4.3.1	Inclusive Subcommunities	110
4.3.2	Exclusive Subcommunities	114
4.3.3	How are Subcommunal Boundaries Drawn and Maintained?	120
4.3.4	Note on Comparison between London and Amsterdam Subcommunities	125
5	Social Networks and Informal Economic Activity	129
5.1	Informal Economic Activity	131
5.1.1	Business, Bribes and Barter	131
5.1.2	Reciprocity and Gift Exchange	136
5.2	Social Networks	140
5.2.1	<i>Svyazi</i> and <i>Kontakty</i>	140
5.2.2	Friendship	145
5.3	Typifying the Migrants: Who Interacts with Whom?	149
5.3.1	Doomernik's Classification	149
5.3.2	Capital and Networks	154
5.3.3	Brief Note on Employment	156
6	Cultural Discourses	158
6.1	Culture: Brief Survey of Contemporary Debate	159
6.2	Discussing Culture	161
6.2.1	Cultural Differences and Similarities	162
6.2.2	Stereotypes	171
6.2.3	Culture as Behaviour	173
6.2.4	Culture as Religion	176
6.2.5	Culture as Heritage	178
6.2.6	Assimilation and Acculturation	181

7	Ethnicity and Identity	187
7.1	Culture and Ethnicity	187
7.2	'Russian' Ethnicity and Nationality	188
7.2.1	Ethnic Community: the Case of Soviet Jews	190
7.3	Discourses on Ethnicity	192
7.3.1	Ethnicity through Memory	192
7.3.2	Ethnicity through Physical Difference	195
7.3.3	Ethnicity through a Hierarchical Scale	197
7.4	Ethnic and Cultural Identity	199
	Conclusion	205
	<i>Bibliography</i>	208
	<i>Appendix 1</i> <i>Legal Migration Statistics</i>	221
	<i>Appendix 2</i> <i>List of Informants</i>	226
	<i>Appendix 3</i> <i>Russian Institutions in London and Amsterdam</i>	231
	<i>Index</i>	240