

Table of Contents

Acknowledgments	xi
Reviews.....	xiii

INTRODUCTION

Overview of COVID-19: Old and New Vulnerabilities <i>Colleen M. Flood, Vanessa MacDonnell, Jane Philpott, Sophie Thériault, and Sridhar Venkatapuram.....</i>	1
--	---

SECTION A

WHO DOES WHAT?

CHALLENGES AND DEMANDS OF CANADIAN FEDERALISM

CHAPTER A-1

Have the Post-SARS Reforms Prepared Us for COVID-19? Mapping the Institutional Landscape <i>Katherine Fierlbeck and Lorian Hardcastle.....</i>	31
--	----

CHAPTER A-2

COVID-19 and First Nations' Responses <i>Aimée Craft, Deborah McGregor, and Jeffery Hewitt</i>	49
---	----

CHAPITRE A-3

Réflexions sur la mise en œuvre de la <i>Loi sur la santé publique</i> au Québec dans le contexte de la pandémie de COVID-19 <i>Michelle Giroux.....</i>	69
--	----

CHAPITRE A-4

La COVID-19 au Canada : le fédéralisme coopératif à pied d'œuvre <i>David Robitaille.....</i>	79
---	----

CHAPTER A-5

Pandemic Data Sharing: How the Canadian Constitution Has Turned into a Suicide Pact <i>Amir Attaran and Adam R. Houston</i>	91
---	----

CHAPTER A-6	
The Federal <i>Emergencies Act</i> : A Hollow Promise in the Face of COVID-19?	
Colleen M. Flood and Bryan Thomas.....	105
CHAPTER A-7	
Resisting the Siren's Call: Emergency Powers, Federalism, and Public Policy	
Carissima Mathen	115
CHAPTER A-8	
Municipal Power and Democratic Legitimacy in the Time of COVID-19	
Alexandra Flynn	127

SECTION B

MAKING SURE SOMEONE IS ACCOUNTABLE: PUBLIC AND PRIVATE RESPONSIBILITIES

CHAPTER B-1	
Ensuring Executive and Legislative Accountability in a Pandemic	
Vanessa MacDonnell.....	141
CHAPTER B-2	
Good Governance: Institutions, Processes, and People	
Mel Cappe	163
CHAPTER B-3	
The Duty to Govern and the Rule of Law in an Emergency	
Grégoire Webber.....	175
CHAPTER B-4	
Does Debunking Work? Correcting COVID-19 Misinformation on Social Media	
Timothy Caulfield.....	183
CHAPTER B-5	
The Media Paradox and the COVID-19 Pandemic	
Jeffrey Simpson.....	201
CHAPTER B-6	
Governmental Power and COVID-19: The Limits of Judicial Review	
Paul Daly	211

CHAPTER B-7	
Liability of the Crown in Times of Pandemic	
<i>Marie-France Fortin</i>	223

CHAPTER B-8	
Balancing Risk and Reward in the Time of COVID-19: Bridging the Gap Between Public Interest and the “Best Interests of the Corporation”	
<i>Jennifer A. Quaid</i>	233

SECTION C

CIVIL LIBERTIES VS. IDEAS OF PUBLIC HEALTH

CHAPTER C-1	
Civil Liberties vs. Public Health	
<i>Colleen M. Flood, Bryan Thomas, and Dr. Kumanan Wilson</i>	249

CHAPTER C-2	
Privacy, Ethics, and Contact-Tracing Apps	
<i>Teresa Scassa, Jason Millar, and Kelly Bronson</i>	265

CHAPTER C-3	
Should Immunity Licences be an Ingredient in our Policy Response to COVID-19?	
<i>Daniel Weinstock and Vardit Ravitsky</i>	277

CHAPTER C-4	
The Punitive Impact of Physical Distancing Laws on Homeless People	
<i>Terry Skolnik</i>	287

CHAPTER C-5	
The Right of Citizens Abroad to Return During a Pandemic	
<i>Yves Le Bouthillier and Delphine Nakache</i>	299

SECTION D

EQUITY AND COVID-19

CHAPTER D-1	
How Should We Allocate Health and Social Resources During a Pandemic?	
<i>Sridhar Venkatapuram</i>	313

CHAPITRE D-2	
COVID-19 et âgisme : crise annoncée dans les centres de soins de longue durée et réponse improvisée ?	
<i>Martine Lagacé, Linda Garcia et Louise Bélanger-Hardy</i>	329
CHAPTER D-3	
Fault Lines: COVID-19, the Charter, and Long-term Care	
<i>Martha Jackman</i>	339
CHAPTER D-4	
The Front Line Defence: Housing and Human Rights in the Time of COVID-19	
<i>Leilani Farha and Kaitlin Schwan</i>	355
CHAPTER D-5	
COVID-19 in Canadian Prisons: Policies, Practices and Concerns	
<i>Adelina Iftene</i>	367
CHAPTER D-6	
Systemic Discrimination in Government Services and Programs and Its Impact on First Nations Peoples During the COVID-19 Pandemic	
<i>Anne Levesque and Sophie Thériault</i>	381
CHAPTER D-7	
Spread of Anti-Asian Racism: Prevention and Critical Race Analysis in Pandemic Planning	
<i>Jamie Chai Yun Liew</i>	393
CHAPTER D-8	
Migrant Health in a Time of Pandemic: Fallacies of Us-Versus-Them	
<i>Y.Y. Brandon Chen</i>	407
CHAPTER D-9	
Not All in This Together: Disability Rights and COVID-19	
<i>Tess Sheldon and Ravi Malhotra</i>	419
CHAPTER D-10	
Weighing Public Health and Mental Health Responses to Non-Compliance with Public Health Directives in the Context of Mental Illness	
<i>Jennifer A. Chandler, Yasmin Khaliq, Mona Gupta, Kwame McKenzie, Simon Hatcher, and Olivia Lee</i>	433

SECTION E

THIS JOB IS GONNA KILL ME: WORKING AND COVID-19

CHAPTER E-1

Privatization and COVID-19: A Deadly Combination
for Nursing Homes

Pat Armstrong, Hugh Armstrong, and Ivy Bourgeault 447

CHAPTER E-2

A View from the Front Lines of a COVID-19 Outbreak

Jane Philpott 463

CHAPTER E-3

Occupational Health and Safety and COVID-19: Whose Rights
Come First in a Pandemic?

Katherine Lippel 473

CHAPTER E-4

Risking It All: Providing Patient Care and Whistleblowing
During a Pandemic

Vanessa Gruben and Louise Bélanger-Hardy..... 487

CHAPTER E-5

Worked to the Bone: COVID-19, the Agrifood Labour Force,
and the Need for More Compassionate Post-Pandemic
Food Systems

Sarah Berger Richardson 501

SECTION F

GLOBAL HEALTH AND GOVERNANCE

CHAPTER F-1

“Flattening the Curve” Through COVID-19 Contagion
Containment

Anis Chowdhury and Jomo Kwame Sundaram 513

CHAPTER F-2

The Plausibility and Resolvability of Legal Claims Against China
and WHO under the International Health Regulations (2005)

Sam Halabi and Dr. Kumanan Wilson 533

CHAPTER F-3

COVID-19 and Africa: Does “One Size Fit All” in Public Health
Intervention?

Chidi Oguamanam 543

CHAPTER F-4	
Border Closures: A Pandemic of Symbolic Acts in the Time of COVID-19	
<i>Steven J. Hoffman and Patrick Fafard</i>	555
CHAPTER F-5	
COVID-19 and Accountable Artificial Intelligence in a Global Context	
<i>Céline Castets-Renard and Eleonore Fournier-Tombs</i>	571
CHAPTER F-6	
International Trade, Intellectual Property, and Innovation Policy: Lessons from a Pandemic	
<i>Jeremy de Beer and E. Richard Gold</i>	579
CHAPTER F-7	
COVID-19 Vaccines as Global Public Goods	
<i>Jason W. Nickerson and Matthew Herder</i>	591
Biographies	601