## Contents

List of illustrations		viii
Pre	Preface	
Acknowledgements		х
Lis	List of abbreviations	
Introduction: Documenting Italo-Norman agency		1
1	The counts of Norman Italy before Roger II	13
2	The new kingdom's nobility and the creation of the south Italian counties	27
3	Leadership and opposition under the count of Loritello	59
4	Coalition and survival of the nobility	79
5	New spheres of comital action under Margaret's regency	105
6	Consolidated counties during the reign of William II	133
7	Beyond the county: The counts' new military and political role	167
Co	Conclusions	
Ap	Appendix 1: A note on the Duana Baronum	
Ap	Appendix 2: Figures	
Ap	Appendix 3: Maps	
Ap	Appendix 4: Tables and diagrams	
Notes		201
Bibliography		242
Ind	Index	