

CONTENTS

Preface ix

Acknowledgments xiii

- 1** Introduction: American Moralism 1
 - American Exceptionalism 1
 - Wilsonian Liberalism 4
- The Liberal International Order After 1945 6
- 2** What Is a Moral Foreign Policy? 12
 - How We Make Moral Judgments 13
 - Double Standards and Dirty Hands 16
- Mental Maps of the World and Moral Foreign Policy 26
- The Best Moral Choice in the Context: Scorecards 35
- 3** The Founders 43
 - Franklin D. Roosevelt 45
 - Harry S. Truman 52
 - Dwight D. Eisenhower 60
- 4** The Vietnam Era 70
 - John F. Kennedy 72
 - Lyndon Baines Johnson 81
 - Richard M. Nixon 88
- 5** Post-Vietnam Retrenchment 97
 - Gerald R. Ford 99
 - James Earl Carter 103

6	The End of the Cold War	114
	Ronald Reagan	115
	George H. W. Bush	122
7	The Unipolar Moment	132
	William Jefferson Clinton	133
	George Walker Bush	143
8	Twenty-First-Century Power Shifts	155
	Barack Hussein Obama	157
	Donald J. Trump	168
9	Foreign Policy and Future Choices	181
	Assessing Ethical Foreign Policy Since 1945	181
	Contextual Intelligence and Moral Choices	186
	Ups and Downs of American Moral Traditions	192
	Challenges for a Future Moral Foreign Policy	195
	Conclusions	215
	Notes	219
	Index	241