

# CONTENTS

Preface .....	vii
Acknowledgments .....	ix
Introduction .....	1
Chapter 1	
Class Formation and Consciousness in Gilded-Age America .....	27
Chapter 2	
The Missing Factor: Internal Migration .....	55
Chapter 3	
Observations and Awareness of Labor Migration .....	89
Chapter 4	
The Rise, Fall, and Revival of Organized Labor .....	117
Chapter 5	
Why Independent Working-Class Politics Failed in the Gilded Age .....	153
Conclusion .....	177
Appendix .....	183
Bibliography .....	187
Notes .....	209
Index .....	249