

# Contents

<i>Abbreviations</i>	xvii
1. Introduction: “The secret to reconciliation is remembering.” Historiography, challenges, and relevance of neuroscience in the Nazi era to modern neuroscientists	1
2. The origins of Nazi persecution and victimization of neuroscientists in Germany, Austria, and Poland	29
3. “Three generations of imbeciles are enough”: Neuroscientists help advance scientific racism and adopt the theories of eugenics and racial hygiene	63
4. Setting the stage for mass murder and human experimentation: The Nazification of German neurology	101
5. <i>Gleichschaltung</i> and “de-Jewification” in German university neurology departments	139
6. Neuroscience becomes “Aryanized” at the Kaiser Wilhelm Institutes in Germany	231
7. Austrian and Czech neuroscience becomes “coordinated” under National Socialism	279
8. Forced sterilization under the Nazis: Preventing people with neuropsychiatric disorders from polluting the German gene pool	319
9. Hitler wages war on Europe, and on neuropsychiatric patients: Neuroscientists introduce “euthanasia,” the ultimate negative eugenic measure	371
10. “Beautiful mental defectives” and “lovely idiots”: Neuroscientists collaborate with mass murder and collect thousands of brains	451
11. Just “rabbits”: Unethical neuroscientific experimentation on euthanasia victims	547
12. “Protesting against an avalanche”: Resistance by neuroscientists inside and outside Germany—the ordinariness of goodness over the banality of evil	597
13. “Washing the black sheep white again”: Was German neuroscience rehabilitated after the collapse of the Third Reich?	643
14. Epilogue: Neuroscience in the Nazi era meets the modern age—ongoing legacies and controversies	717
<i>Name Index</i>	733
<i>Subject Index</i>	745