CONTENTS

Series Editors' Prejace	X
Acknowledgements	xii
Glossary	xiii
Map: Israel and its Arab Neighbours	xv
Introduction	1
The origins of the Arab-Israeli conflict	2
The impact of the First World War	7
The British Mandate over Palestine	9
The Holocaust	14
American Jewish Support for Zionism	18
The Partition of Palestine and the Creation of Israel	23
British and American Policies towards Palestine	23
The Jewish revolt	28
The Anglo-American Committee of Inquiry	29

1

Contents

	The King David Hotel attack and its consequences	31
	The UNSCOP report	34
	The UNSCOP report in the General Assembly	37
	The end of the British Mandate	41
	The proclamation of the state of Israel	44
	XThe first Arab-Israeli war	45
2	The Problem Consolidated	51
	Israel after the 1948–9 war	51
	The Palestinians after the 1948-9 war	55
	The Egyptian revolution	59
	Deteriorating Arab-Israeli relations	61
	The Gaza raid and its consequences	64
	Origins of the Suez crisis	66
	Nasser's nationalisation of the Suez Canal	68
	'Collusion' and war	70
	Consequences of the Suez crisis	73
	Fatah and the Palestinian revival	7 5
3	From War to War	81
	Origins of the June war	81
	The June war: Israel's six day victory	84
	The aftermath of war	85
	The Palestinian revival	89
	The Israeli-American link	91
	'Black September' in Jordan	94
	Sadat's foreign policy	95
	The Yom Kippur war	99
	Kissinger and the ceasefire	101
	Results of the war	103
	Kissinger's 'step-by-step' diplomacy	105
	'Reassessment' and the return to diplomacy	108

Contents

4	The Search for a Settlement	111
	The PLO after the 1973 war	111
	The PLO and the Lebanese civil war	114
	Carter and the return to diplomacy	116
	Menahem Begin's electoral triumph	118
	Sadat's visit to Jerusalem	120
	The Camp David summit	124
	Reagan's Middle East policy	127
	Israel's Lebanon war	129
	America intervenes: the multinational force	131
	The Reagan Peace plan	132
	The Sabra and Shatila massacres	133
	America's Lebanese débâcle	135
	The Intifada	136
	Moves towards a settlement	139
	The Gulf war	140
	The Bush-Baker initiative	141
	The Breakthrough	143
	Conclusion	151
	Bibliography	157
	Index	161