

Contents

<i>List of Tables and Figures</i>	vii
<i>Preface</i>	ix
<i>List of Abbreviations</i>	xiv
Introduction	1
PART I THE POLICY PROCESS	
1 Policy Parameters	17
What is Environmental Policy?	18
The Priorities of European Policy	21
2 Policy Evolution	41
Phase I: Focus on the Common Market (1957–72)	42
Phase II: The Environmental Revolution (1973–86)	45
Phase III: The EU Establishes Legal Competence (1987–92)	55
Phase IV: Consolidation (1993–)	61
3 Policy Principles and Agenda-Setting	69
The Legal Basis for EU Policy	70
Policy Principles	75
Agenda-Setting	86
4 Policy Formulation	95
The European Council	96
Initiation: The European Commission	98
The Commission Policy Process	105
Consultation: The European Parliament and External Actors	111

5 Policy Adoption and Implementation	123
Adoption I: The Council of Ministers	124
Adoption II: Parliament	129
Legitimation and Clarification: The Court of Justice	132
Implementation: The Commission and the Member States	134
Preconditions for Successful Implementation	142
Improving the Quality of Implementation	148

PART II POLICY OUTPUTS

6 Chemicals and Waste	155
Chemicals: The Problem	156
Chemicals: The Policy Response	158
Waste: The Problem	165
Waste: The Policy Response	168
7 Air and Water Quality	180
Air Quality: The Problem	181
Air Quality: The Policy Response	184
Water Quality: The Problem	193
Water Quality: The Policy Response	195
An Integrated Response to Pollution	205
8 Acidification	208
Acidification: The Problem	209
Early Policy Responses	212
The Germans Increase the Pressure	214
The British Come Around	222
The Large Combustion Plant Directive	228
Towards a Strategic Approach to Acidification	232
9 Nature and Natural Resources	237
Biodiversity	238
Genetically-Modified Organisms	245
Fisheries	249
Agriculture	253

Forestry	254
Energy	257
10 Ozone, Climate Change and the International Dimension	262
The EU as an International Actor	263
The Ozone Layer: The Problem	269
The Ozone Layer: The Policy Response	271
Climate Change: The Problem	277
Climate Change: The Policy Response	280
Conclusions	291
<i>Appendix: Treaty Provisions</i>	300
<i>Bibliography</i>	310
<i>Index</i>	320