

CONTENTS

- 1 Epidemiology of Valvular Heart Disease, 1**
John B. Chambers
- 2 Three-Dimensional Anatomy of the Aortic and Mitral Valves, 22**
Wendy Tsang, Benjamin H. Freed, Roberto M. Lang
- 3 Molecular Mechanisms of Calcific Aortic Valve Disease, 43**
Russell J. Everett, David E. Newby, Marc R. Dweck
- 4 Clinical and Genetic Risk Factors for Calcific Valve Disease, 66**
George Thanassoulis
- 5 Left Ventricular and Vascular Changes in Valvular Heart Disease, 79**
Brian R. Lindman
- 6 Principles of Medical Therapy for Patients With Valvular Heart Disease, 94**
John P. Erwin III, Catherine M. Otto
- 7 Surgical and Procedural Risk Assessment of Patients With Valvular Heart Disease, 114**
Mohanad Hamandi, Michael J. Mack
- 8 Imaging the Aortic Valve, 124**
Rebecca T. Hahn, João L. Cavalcante
- 9 Aortic Stenosis: Clinical Presentation, Disease Stages, and Timing of Intervention, 156**
Jason P. Linefsky, Catherine M. Otto
- 10 Aortic Regurgitation: Clinical Presentation, Disease Stages, and Management, 179**
Arturo Evangelista, Pilar Tornos, Robert O. Bonow
- 11 The Bicuspid Aortic Valve and Associated Aortic Disease, 197**
Alan C. Braverman, Andrew Cheng
- 12 Transcatheter Aortic Valve Replacement: Indications, Procedure, and Outcomes, 223**
Amisha Patel, Susheel Kodali
- 13 Imaging Assessment for Transcatheter Aortic Valve Replacement, 241**
James Lee, Paul Schoenhagen, Milind Desai
- 14 Surgical Approach to Diseases of the Aortic Valve and Aortic Root, 267**
S. Chris Malaisrie, Patrick M. McCarthy
- 15 Diagnostic Evaluation of Mitral Regurgitation, 289**
Akhil Narang, Jyothy Puthumana, James D. Thomas
- 16 Rheumatic and Calcific Mitral Stenosis and Mitral Commissurotomy, 311**
Bernard Jung, Alec Vahanian
- 17 Mitral Valve Prolapse, 337**
David Messika-Zeitoun, Maurice Enriquez-Sarano
- 18 Secondary (Functional) Mitral Regurgitation in Ischemic and Dilated Cardiomyopathy, 354**
Paul A. Grayburn
- 19 Surgical Mitral Valve Repair and Replacement, 370**
Javier G. Castillo, David H. Adams
- 20 Transcatheter Mitral Valve Repair and Replacement, 390**
Howard C. Herrmann
- 21 Imaging Guidance of Transcatheter Mitral Valve Procedures, 404**
Ernesto E. Salcedo, Robert A. Quaipe, John D. Carroll
- 22 Intraoperative Echocardiography for Mitral Valve Surgery, 431**
Donald C. Oxorn
- 23 Diseases of the Tricuspid Valve, 451**
Grace Lin
- 24 Pulmonic Valve Disease in Adults, 471**
Yuli Y. Kim
- 25 Infective Endocarditis, 496**
Andrew Wang, Thomas Michael Bashore
- 26 Prosthetic Heart Valves, 521**
Philippe Pibarot, Patrick T. O'Gara
- 27 Management of Bioprosthetic Valve Degeneration, 547**
Danny Dvir
- 28 Valvular Heart Disease in Pregnancy, 566**
Karen K. Stout, Eric V. Krieger