

CONTENTS

<i>Acknowledgments</i>	ix
Introduction	i
1. Religion and Social Change: From Archaic to Communal Society	19
2. Challenges in the Eleventh Century	59
3. Lay Piety	99
4. Toward Acceptance of the Problematic and Ambiguous	135
<i>Notes</i>	179
<i>Bibliography</i>	215
<i>Index</i>	235