CONTENTS

Acknowledgements	vii
Chapter I. THE PROBLEM OF PRESENTATIVE SENTENCES	1
<pre>1. Dutch presentative sentences and linguistic theory</pre>	1
1.1 Introduction	
1.2 The data	1 2 2 3
<pre>1.2 The data</pre>	2
1.2.2 'Expletive' er and 'locative' er	3
1 3 Questions	4
2. A paradigm case: Kraak's Negatieve zinnen	5
2.1 Homonymous articles: meaningless and	
'existential' <u>er</u>	5
2.2 Critique	8
2.2.1 Empirical objections	8
2.2.2 Methodological objections	9
2.2.3 Kraak's analysis as non-Saussurian	
linguistics	12
2.2.4 The denial of autonomous er	14
3. Other approaches to presentative sentences	16
A movered a difference applicative sentences	19
4. Towards a different analysis	20
	20
Charter II MUD MUDORY	23
Chapter II. THE THEORY	
1. On explanation versus description	23
2. The orientations	26
3. Fundamental concepts	29
3.1 Meaning, message, inference, and opposition .	29
3.2 System: substance and value	31
3.3 The interaction between grammar and lexicon .	32
4. The structure and exploitation of systems	32
4.1 The least inappropriate meaning	32
4.2 Meanings and their use	33
4.2.1 Description versus comment	34
4.2.2 Direct versus indirect exploitation .	34
4.3 The structure of signals	35
4.3.1 Interlock	35
4.3.2 On homonymy within grammatical systems	35
4.3.2 On Homonyhity within granmatical systems	37
5. The grammarian's task	
5.1 The analytical problem	37
5.2 Validation	38
6. An illustrative sketch of an analysis	40
6.1 The system of number of the Dutch noun	40
6.2 Validation	40
6.2 Validation	42
Chapter III. THE ARTICLE SYSTEM	45
1. The system of degree of differentiation	45
1.1 The signals and their meanings	46
1.2 Some differences between the present analysis	
and other approaches	47

2.	Sketch of a validation	49 49
	2.2 The interlock with OTHER: de-en versus Ø-en .	51
	2.3 The interlock with ONE \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots 2.3.1 Validation of $\emptyset - \emptyset$ \ldots \ldots \ldots	53
	2.3.1 Validation of $\emptyset - \emptyset$	53
	2.3.2 Validation of een- \emptyset versus \emptyset - \emptyset 2.3.3 Validation of de- \emptyset versus \emptyset - \emptyset	55
	2.3.3 Validation of $\overline{de}-\emptyset$ versus $\emptyset-\emptyset$	55
	2.3.4 Validation of de- \emptyset versus een- \emptyset	58
3.	A note on the interaction of lexicon with the	
	system	60
4.	On generic messages	61
	4.1 Use in validation	61
	4.1.1 The influence of number	61
	4.1.2 de-en versus Ø-en	62
	4.1.3 de-Ø versus Ø-Ø	62
	4.1.4 $\overline{de} - \emptyset$ versus $\underline{een} - \emptyset$	63
	4.2 The role of context in generic inferences .	63
5.	Conclusion	64
	otes to Chapter III	64
10000		• • •
Chapt	er IV. THE ADVERBIAL PRONOUN SYSTEM	67
	Introduction	67
2	The contrast between adverbial and neuter	07
2.	pronouns	67
	2.1 Entity deixis versus non-entity deixis	68
		70
2	2.2 A working hypothesis: situational deixis	70
٥.	The structure of the system of situational	70
	deixis	72
	3.1 The deictic scale	73
	3.2 The exploitation of deictic force	73
	3.3 HIGH versus MID SITUATIONAL DEIXIS	74
	3.4 MID versus LOW SITUATIONAL DEIXIS	77
120	3.5 Exploitations of LOW SITUATIONAL DEIXIS	79
4.	The failure of Bech's 'proximity' analysis	81
5.	Conclusions	84
Footn	otes to Chapter IV	85
	er V. SIGNAL AND STRATEGY IN DUTCH WORD ORDER .	89
1.	Word order phenomena and the orientations	89
2.	Dutch word order as a signal: the position of	
	the verb	89
3.	Dutch word order as a communicative strategy:	
	the position of participants	91
	3.1 The finite verb and the participant-in-focus	92
	3.1.1 The evidence from case	92
	3.1.2 The evidence from relative agentivity .	95
	3.1.3 The evidence from participant reference	96
1.00	3.1.4 Conclusion	98
	3.2 Participant position: 'familiar items first'	98
	3.2.1 The data	98
	3.2.2 The data and the orientations	99
4.	The participant-in-focus and the conflict between	22
	Signal and strategy	101
	signal and strategy	101
	4.2 The solution offered by LOW SITUATIONAL	TOT
	DEIXIS	102
		102

CONTENTS

	4.3 Maximizing the communicative return	104
5.	Summary	106
	Summary	107
Chapte 1.	er VI. THE USE OF <u>er</u> IN PRESENTATIVE SENTENCES Presentative sentences and the adverbial pronoun	111
	system	111
2.	Word order and deictic strength: the strategy of	
	backgrounding	111
3.	The disfavoring of generic messages	113
4.	Er as a pseudo-expletive	116
	4.1 The locative/existential/expletive continuum	116
	4.1.1 Factors favoring locative interpretation	116
	4.1.2 From locative to existential	119
	4.1.3 From existential to expletive	121
	4.1.4 The single function of er	122
-		123
5.	LOW SITUATIONAL DEIXIS in emphatic and interroga-	105
C	tive sentences	125
0.	Conclusion, the unity of an	127 131
Footn.	Conclusion: the unity of er	131
rootin		TOT
Chapte	er VII. THE REAL NATURE OF PRESENTATIVE SENTENCES	135
1.	The problem of linguistic terminology	135
2.	The problem of linguistic terminology The empirical inadequacy of the label 'presenta-	
	tive'	136
	2.1 Further mention of the participant-in-focus	136
	2.2 Distribution within the paragraph	137
	2.3 Subordination	138
	2.4 Negation	139
	2.5 Messages	140
	2.6 Conclusion	142
3.	An alternative hypothesis: background-participant	
	sentences	142
	3.1 Type of participant-in-focus	143
	3.1.1 Animacy 3.1.2 Negative noun phrases 3.1.3 Quantified noun phrases	144
	3.1.2 Negative noun phrases	145
	3.1.3 Quantified noun phrases	146
	$3.1.4$ Summary \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots	147
	3.2 Relative agentivity	147
	3.2 Relative agentivity	148
	3.2.2 Manipulation of lexicon	149
	3.2.3 On the interplay of relative agentivity	
	and relative foregrounding	150
	3.3 Manner of further mention	152
	3.4 Inferences of familiarity	154
	3.5 Relative clauses	155
	3.6 Stylistic contrasts	156
4.	Conclusion: the communicative function of	
	morphology	161
Footno	otes to Chapter VII	162
Chapte	er VIII. THE INTERACTION OF THE COMPONENTS: A	
	COMPARISON	165
1.	The interpretation of the articles in plain and	

			tence			•	•	•	•	•		•	•	•	•	·	•	•	•	•	•	•	165
2.			rk on																				
			5'																				170
3.	Cor	nclus	sions									•						•					172
Footn																							172
Chapte	er :	IX.	THE	WI	DEF	2 (CO	NTI	EX'	г:	e	r v	VE	RSI	JS	he	et	A	5				
1			PUTA																				175
1.	The	o pro	oblem																				175
			lecti																				177
			es wi																				177
		-	ion v								-											•	1//
7.																							170
E.	uer mb	ITAT	· · ·		•	•	•	÷.,		÷.	. .	•	•	•	•	÷.,			÷.	•	•	•	179
э.			ion																				
			ction																				181
6.	Cor	nclus	sion		•	•		•		•	•		•	•	•	•		•	•	•			182
Footno	otes	s to	Chap	tei	r]	ΙX			•	•	•	·	•	•			•	•	٠	•	•		182
Chapte	r)	κ. (ONCL	usi		J																	185
onap at			,onon	000		•			•			•			. 5						•	•	100
Biblic	ogra	aphy																					191
	2																						
Index	of	Sub	jects			•						•					•						207
		-																					
Index	of	Name	S		•	•		•			•	•	•	•	•		٠		•				213