

CONTENTS

1	Introduction: The Relevance of Whistleblowing	1
	<i>References</i>	6
2	Whistleblowing: The Concept Behind a Process	9
2.1	<i>Whistleblowers as Journalistic Sources</i>	12
2.2	<i>Toward Digital Whistleblowing</i>	20
2.3	<i>WikiLeaks: Leaks in the News and Hackers in the Newsrooms</i>	25
	<i>Hacking Roots of the Project</i>	31
	<i>Technical Aspects/Encryption as a Journalistic Tactic</i>	33
2.4	<i>Journalism (and Democracy) Under Surveillance: Edward Snowden and the NSA Surveillance Case</i>	36
2.5	<i>Encrypting the News: The Information Security Toolbox for Journalists</i>	42
	<i>Email Encryption: Pretty Good Privacy</i>	44
	<i>Anonymous Internet Browsing: Tor Browser</i>	45
	<i>Anonymous Chatting: Off-the-Record (OTR)</i>	46
	<i>Signal</i>	46
	<i>Tails</i>	46
	<i>References</i>	51
3	Whistleblowing Platforms	63
3.1	<i>A Definition</i>	63
3.2	<i>A (Brief) History of Digital Whistleblowing Platforms</i>	67

	<i>Cryptome and BlackNet</i>	67
	<i>The Early Days and Failures of Whistleblowing Platforms</i>	68
	<i>Early Mainstream Failures</i>	69
	<i>Standardization: GlobaLeaks and SecureDrop</i>	71
	<i>GlobaLeaks</i>	72
	<i>SecureDrop</i>	74
3.3	<i>Hackers, the Journalistic Field and Whistleblowing Platforms</i>	75
	<i>Encryption Tools and Whistleblowing Platforms as Agents of Media Innovation</i>	80
	<i>References</i>	85
4	A Study into Whistleblowing Platforms	91
4.1	<i>Sampling</i>	92
4.2	<i>Area of Research and Research Questions</i>	96
4.3	<i>Studying Digital Whistleblowing Platforms: Challenges and Security Concerns</i>	98
	<i>References</i>	101
5	A Taxonomy of Whistleblowing Platforms	103
5.1	<i>Publishing, Collaborative, Multistakeholder and Media Platforms</i>	107
5.2	<i>Publishing Platforms</i>	111
5.3	<i>“Collaborative” Platforms</i>	114
5.4	<i>“Multistakeholder” Platforms</i>	118
5.5	<i>“Media” Platforms</i>	124
5.6	<i>A Taxonomy of Digital Whistleblowing Platforms: An Outcome</i>	128
5.7	<i>The (Further) Expansion of the Whistleblowing Platforms Phenomenon</i>	131
	<i>References</i>	134
6	WikiLeaks: An Inspiration, a Reference, a Model?	137
6.1	<i>“The WikiLeaks Model”: An Overview</i>	148
	<i>References</i>	153

7	The Boundary Space Between Journalism and Activism	155
7.1	<i>Hybrid Journalism? The Changing Boundaries of Journalism and Activism in Whistleblowing Platforms</i>	161
7.2	<i>More than “Journalism vs. Activism”</i>	169
	<i>References</i>	172
8	The Future of Digital Whistleblowing	175
8.1	<i>Considerations on the Limitations of this Study and Ideas for Further Research</i>	179
	<i>References</i>	181
	Index	183