

# Contents

Acknowledgements VII  
List of Figures and Tables IX

**1 Introduction 1**  
1.1 Women and Crime in the Dutch Republic 1  
1.2 Women in the Records of the Criminal Courts 6  
1.3 Social and Economic Circumstances 10  
1.4 Urbanisation and Demography 18  
1.5 Moral and Judicial Norms 22

**2 Cities, Economies and Crime 29**  
2.1 Cities Full of Women 29  
2.2 Cities and Economies 33  
2.3 The Administration of Justice 43  
2.4 Types of Crime 60  
2.5 Prosecution in Numbers 65

**3 Profiling the Female Criminal 74**  
3.1 The Urban Female Criminal? 74  
3.2 Marital Status 76  
3.3 Life Cycle 81  
3.4 Migrants 91  
3.5 Social Status and Work 106

**4 Female Crime in the Port City 118**  
4.1 Patterns of Crime in Amsterdam and Rotterdam 118  
4.2 Prostitution and Promiscuity 123  
4.3 Female Thieves and Female Fighters 136  
4.4 A Threat to the Public Order: Smuggling, Begging, Banishments and Gangs 150

**5 Female Crime in the Industrial City 165**  
5.1 Patterns of Crime in Leiden and Gouda 165  
5.2 Property Crime, Poverty and Prices 170  
5.3 Need or Greed? 178  
5.4 The Size of the City: Violent Crime, Prostitution, Begging and Vagrancy 191

<b>6 Female Crime in the Garrison Town and the Countryside</b>	<b>206</b>
6.1 The 'Periphery'	206
6.2 Waterland	209
6.3 Zwolle	215
6.4 Heusden and Breda & the Barony	222
6.5 The Impact of War	229
6.6 Rural Crime	236
<b>7 Conclusion</b>	<b>247</b>
<b>Appendix Digitised Sources</b>	<b>257</b>
Archival Sources	261
Bibliography	262
Index	279