Contents

	List of tables	page x
	Preface	xi
	Note on transliteration, referencing and units	xii
	List of abbreviations	xiv
Iı	ntroduction	1
1	Backdrop to the study	
	Motivations for the investigation	1 6
	East—west economic relations	9
4	On international economic regimes	11
5	The main geographical focus of the inquiry	15
6	The main topics of the study	17
7	Summary of the volume	21
1	Wartime planning for a new economic order	24
	Backdrop to wartime negotiations	25
	The early history of negotiations about postwar organization	34
3	The socialist countries and Bretton Woods	43
4	Toward an international trading system and the CPEs	49
5	Salient features of the ITO	54
6	Toward a rationale for nonparticipation	62
7	The evolution of the CPEs in the international economy	65
2	Basic features of CPEs	67
	The multiplicity of CPE systems	68
	Basic features of the traditional CPE	72
3	Reforming the traditional CPE	82
	The trade and payments regimes of the CPEs	92
	National economic reforms and the economic mechanism	99
6	Economic reform and the CMEA	108
		ix

3	International monetary arrangements and Eastern Europe	115
1	The monetary and financial regimes	116
2	The socialist countries and Bretton Woods	118
3	Evolution of the CPEs and the IMS	121
4	The original critique of the BWS by the CPEs	130
5	Official position of the CPEs on monetary reform in the 1970s	135
6	The participation of CPEs in the IMS	137
7	Weaknesses and strengths of the prevailing BWS	147
8	Monetary reform and the CMEA prior to the mid-1980s	151
4	The international trading system and the CPEs	166
1	Salient features of the ITO	167
2	Provisions in the Charter for CPEs	172
3	Attitude of the CPEs toward the ITS	174
4	The provisions of the GATT for dealing with CPEs	181
5	Problems of bringing CPEs into the GATT	192
	The experience of the CPEs in the GATT	194
7	The benefits and drawbacks of the GATT approach	209
5	The CPEs and reform of the global economic order	215
	The unity of money, finance, and trade	216
	Regaining multilateralism and international regimes	221
	The CPEs and the international economic order	226
4	Economic reforms in CPEs and the international economic	
	order	233
5	Do CPEs belong in the ITS?	238
6	The CPEs and remaking the IMS	252
7	The CPEs and remaking the IFS	259
C	onclusions	267
	Notes	276
	Bibliography	284
	Index	301