

---

# Contents

---

List of tables	ix
Preface	xi
<b>1 From the Soviet Union to Russia</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>2 Russian and Soviet economic development and foreign trade</b>	<b>15</b>
<b>3 The organisation of Soviet foreign economic relations</b>	<b>36</b>
<b>4 The Soviet economic system and the demand for imports</b>	<b>52</b>
<b>5 Soviet hard currency earnings</b>	<b>72</b>
<b>6 Soviet economic reforms and reform debates under Gorbachev</b>	<b>99</b>
<b>7 The reform of foreign economic relations under Gorbachev</b>	<b>121</b>
<b>8 Problems in exporting under Gorbachev</b>	<b>138</b>
<b>9 Soviet balance of payments pressures 1985-91 and their impact on the economy</b>	<b>156</b>
<b>10 The transition to a market economy in Russia</b>	<b>177</b>
<b>11 Russian external trade and economic relations</b>	<b>199</b>
<b>12 Russia and the world economy: problems of integration and the role of the West</b>	<b>218</b>
Bibliography	239
Index	247