

Contents

Videos	xvi
Foreword	xvii
<i>Dennis Spencer</i>	
Foreword	xviii
<i>André Olivier</i>	
Preface	xix
Contributors	xx

Part I: Surgical Planning

1 Collaborative Planning in Epilepsy Surgery	2
<i>Ignacio Delgado-Martínez, Rodrigo Rocamora, Gerardo Conesa Bertran, and Luis Serra</i>	
1.1 Introduction	1
1.2 Epileptology Phase: Establishing the Plan	1
1.2.1 Computer Processing of Neuroimaging Data	2
1.2.2 Planning Using Regions of Interest	3
1.3 Neurosurgical Phase: Building the Plan	3
1.3.1 The Vascular Network during Trajectory Planning	3
1.3.2 Virtual Reality during the Planning Process	6
1.4 Revision Phase: Locking the Plan	7
1.5 Implantation Phase: Executing the Plan	7
1.5.1 Frame-Based Implantation Approaches	7
1.5.2 Frameless Implantation Approaches	8
1.5.3 Robot-Assisted Implantation Approaches	8
1.5.4 Augmented-Reality Approaches	8
1.6 Validation Phase: Evaluating the Plan	9
1.7 Collaborative Workflow Systems: Planning Together	9
1.7.1 SYLVIA: A VR-CWS for Epilepsy Surgery	9
1.8 Conclusion	11
2 Intraoperative Neuronavigation	14
<i>Katherine L. Dickerson, Allen Ho, and Casey H. Halpern</i>	
2.1 Introduction	14
2.2 Frame Based	14
2.3 Frameless	15
2.4 Robotics	15

Part II: Invasive EEG Studies

3 Invasive EEG Studies: Peg, Strip, and Grid Implantation	22
<i>Vivek P. Buch, Benjamin Kennedy, Gregory G. Heuer, Gordon H. Baltuch, and Phillip B. Storm</i>	
3.1 Introduction	22
3.2 History	22
3.3 Patient Selection	23
3.4 Electrode Types	23
3.5 Planning Electrode Placement	24
3.6 Surgical Technique	24

Contents

3.7	Postimplant Management	26
3.8	Outcomes/Complications	27
3.9	Conclusion	27
4	Depth Electrodes	29
	<i>Om James Neeley, Irina Podkorytova, and Bradley Lega</i>	
4.1	Introduction	29
4.2	Preoperative Planning	29
4.3	Operative Process	29
4.4	Bone Fiducial Placement	32
4.5	Frame Placement and Positioning	32
4.6	Bolt Placement and Preparation for Electrode Insertion	33
4.7	Frameless Stereotactic Insertion Method	34
4.8	Frame-Based Methods	34
4.9	Electrode Insertion	34
4.10	Postoperative Care	35
4.11	Complications	35
4.12	Epilepsy Monitoring Unit Stay	35
4.13	Explant	35
4.14	Postdischarge Care	36

Part III: Cortical Resection

5	Radiofrequency Lesions through Depth Electrodes	38
	<i>Michele Rizzi and Massimo Cossu</i>	
5.1	Introduction	38
5.2	Technical Details of RF-TC	39
5.2.1	Side-Effects and Morbidity of RF-TC	39
5.3	Illustrative Case	39
5.3.1	RF-TC Tips and Tricks	40
5.4	Conclusions	42
6	Temporal Lobectomy and Amygdalohippocampectomy	44
	<i>Patrick Connolly and Gordon H. Baltuch</i>	
6.1	Introduction	44
6.2	Layout of the Operating Room and Positioning the Patient	44
6.3	Surface Anatomy and Designing the Incision for Right Temporal Lobectomy	45
6.4	Incision and Extracranial Dissection	45
6.5	Durotomy and Surface Exposure	46
6.6	Lateral Lobectomy	46
6.7	Microsurgical Resection of the Mesial Temporal Lobe	47
6.8	Closure	48
6.9	Conclusion	51
7	Selective Amygdalohippocampectomy	52
	<i>Warren W. Boling</i>	
7.1	Introduction	52
7.2	Surgical Anatomy of the Temporal Lobe with Emphasis on the Mesial Structures	53
7.3	Surgery for Temporal Lobe Epilepsy	55
7.3.1	Temporal Lobectomy	55
7.3.2	Cortico amygdalohippocampectomy	55
7.3.3	Cortico amygdalectomy	55
7.3.4	Selective Amygdalohippocampectomy	56

7.4	Surgical Technique of Selective Amygdalohippocampectomy	56
7.4.1	Keyhole Approach in Selective Amygdalohippocampectomy	58
7.5	Results of Selective Amygdalohippocampectomy on Seizure Tendency	59
7.6	Conclusion	59
8	Parahippocampectomy: A New Surgical Technique for Temporal Lobe Epilepsy	61
	<i>Mario A. Alonso Vanegas</i>	
8.1	Introduction	61
8.2	Historical Evolution of Some Surgical Techniques for SAH	61
8.3	Proposed Approach: Parahippocampectomy	62
8.3.1	Rationale	62
8.3.2	Surgical Technique	63
8.3.3	Indications for Parahippocampectomy	65
8.3.4	Contraindications for Parahippocampectomy	65
8.4	Concluding Remarks	65
9	Hippocampal Transection	67
	<i>Michiharu Morino</i>	
9.1	Introduction	67
9.2	Surgical Procedure	67
9.2.1	Position, Incision, and Extent of Craniotomy	67
9.2.2	Opening the Sylvian Fissure and Approach to the Inferior Horn of the Lateral Ventricle	67
9.2.3	Resection of the Amygdala and Hippocampal Recording	69
9.2.4	Incision of the Alveus and Transection of the Pyramidal Cell Layer	69
9.2.5	Transection of the Parahip-pocampal Gyrus and Entorhinal Area	70
9.3	Memory Outcome	71
9.4	Conclusion	71
10	Frontal Lobe Resection in Refractory Epilepsy	72
	<i>Arthur Cukiert</i>	
10.1	Introduction	72
10.2	Patient Workup and Outcome	72
10.3	Technical Issues	74
10.4	Complications	78
10.5	Conclusion	84
11	Cortical Resection: Central Region	85
	<i>David Segar and G. Rees Cosgrove</i>	
11.1	Introduction	85
11.2	Anatomical Considerations	85
11.3	Seizures of the Central Region	87
11.4	Etiology of Central Seizures	88
11.5	Presurgical Evaluation	88
11.6	Clinical Features	88
11.6.1	Neuroimaging	88
11.7	Electroencephalographic Investigation	88
11.7.1	Neuropsychological Testing	89
11.8	Psychosocial Assessment	89
11.9	Diagnostic Surgical Options	89
11.10	Therapeutic Surgical Options	89
11.11	Surgical Results of Central Resections	89
11.12	Conclusions	90

Contents

12 Posterior Quadrant Resections	91
<i>Marcelo Volpon Santos and Helio R. Machado</i>	
12.1 Introduction	91
12.2 Indications for Surgery.....	91
12.3 Surgical Technique	91
12.3.1 Temporo-Parieto-Occipital (Posterior Quadrant) Resection.....	91
12.3.2 Outcome.....	93
12.3.3 Complications	94
13 Surgery of the Insula.....	96
<i>Christopher R. Mascott</i>	
13.1 Introduction.....	96
13.2 Insular Seizure Semiology	97
13.3 Insular Anatomy and Function	97
13.4 Vascular Anatomy and the Insular Lobe	98
13.5 Risks of Surgical Approaches to the Insula	98
13.6 Insular Tumors Presenting with Epilepsy	99
13.6.1 Tumors: Surgical Technique	99
13.6.2 Nonlesional Epilepsy Surgery and the Insula	102
13.7 Investigations and Workup	102
13.7.1 Noninvasive Studies	102
13.7.2 Invasive Studies	102
13.8 Resective Surgery	103
13.8.1 Technical Considerations.....	103
13.8.2 Alternatives to Open Resection	103
13.9 Where to Go from Here: Clinical Perspectives	104
13.10 Conclusions and Future Perspectives.....	104
14 Treatment Strategies for Hypothalamic Hamartomas: Microsurgery versus Endoscopy..	107
<i>Ruth E. Bristol and P. David Adelson</i>	
14.1 Introduction	107
14.2 Pathophysiology	107
14.3 Clinical Features.....	107
14.4 Diagnosis and Neuroimaging	108
14.5 Indications for Intervention	108
14.6 Surgical Technique	109
14.6.1 Open Surgery—Craniotomy (Interhemispheric or Orbitozygomatic),.....	109
14.6.2 Endoscopic Resection	109
14.7 Alternative Approaches	110
14.7.1 Stereotactic Laser Ablation	110
14.8 Specific Considerations	111
14.9 Surgical Pearls	111
14.10 Surgical Risks	111
14.11 Outcome and Prognosis	112
14.12 Stereotactic Laser Thermoablation	112
14.13 Conclusion	112
15 Multiple Subpial Transections	113
<i>Francesco G. Pucci and Albert E. Telleian</i>	
15.1 Introduction	113
15.2 From Bench to Operating Theater	113
15.3 Surgical Technique	114

15.4	Preoperative Evaluation	115
15.5	Specific Indications	116
15.6	Outcome Data	117
15.7	Future Considerations	117
16	Laser-Induced Thermal Therapy for Medically Refractory Epilepsy	120
<i>Nitesh V. Patel, Timothy Wong, and Shabbar F. Danish</i>		
16.1	Introduction	120
16.2	History	120
16.3	Relevant Pathophysiology	121
16.4	Physics and Hardware Considerations	121
16.5	Surgical Steps	122
16.6	Outcomes	124
16.6.1	Mesial Temporal Lobe Epilepsy	124
16.6.2	Developmental Anomalies/Lesional Epilepsy	126
16.6.3	Pediatric Epilepsy Syndromes	127
16.7	Complications	127
16.8	Future Directions	128
16.9	Conclusion	128

Part IV: Intraoperative Mapping

17	Motor, Sensory, and Language Mapping in Epilepsy Surgery	132
<i>Brett E. Youngerman, Pranav Nanda, Marla J. Hamberger, and Guy M. McKhann II</i>		
17.1	Introduction	132
17.2	History	132
17.3	Patient Selection and Preoperative Functional Localization	132
17.4	Intraoperative Stimulation Technique	134
17.5	Language Task Selection and Patterns of Language Function	136
17.6	Clinical Outcomes following Resection	137
17.7	Limitations	138
17.8	Conclusions	138

Part V: Disconnection

18	Cortical Disconnections	142
<i>Helio R. Machado and Marcelo Volpon Santos</i>		
18.1	Introduction	142
18.2	Preoperative Evaluation Workup	142
18.3	Indications for Surgery	142
18.4	Surgical Anatomy	143
18.4.1	Cerebral Cortex	143
18.4.2	White Matter Pathways	146
18.5	Disconnective Procedures	147
18.5.1	Surgical Adjuncts	147
18.5.2	Frontal Disconnection	147
18.5.3	Temporo-Parieto-Occipital (Posterior Quadrantic) Disconnection	148
18.5.4	Parieto-Occipital Disconnection	150
18.5.5	Combined Disconnection/Subtotal Hemispherectomy	150
18.5.6	Extension to Hemispheric Disconnection	150
18.6	Complications	151
18.7	Outcome	151

Contents

19	Corpus Callosotomy	152
	<i>Bertil Rydenhag</i>	
19.1	Introduction	152
19.2	Open Classic Corpus Callosotomy	153
19.3	Other Techniques as Described in the Literature	154
19.3.1	Endoscopy-Assisted Procedures	154
19.3.2	The Use of Laser Techniques in Performing Corpus Callosotomy	155
19.3.3	Corpus Callosotomy Using Radiosurgery	155
19.4	Comments and Discussion	156
20	Endoscopic Callosotomy and Hemispherotomy: Bimanual Endoscopic Technique	157
	<i>Sandeep Sood and Gary Benjamin Rajah</i>	
20.1	Evolution of Endoscopic Surgical Techniques	157
20.1.1	Endoscopic Approaches to Disconnective Surgery	157
20.2	Equipment/Medications	158
20.2.1	Operating Room Setup	158
20.3	Anterior Interhemispheric Endoscopic Complete Callosotomy: Precoronal	158
20.4	Posterior Interhemispheric Endoscopic Complete Corpus Callosotomy	160
20.4.1	Procedure	160
20.5	Precoronal Endoscopic (Hemispherotomy) Technique	161
20.5.1	Procedure	161
20.6	Benefits and Results	162
20.7	Conclusion and Future Directions	163
21	Anatomical Hemispherectomy	164
	<i>Vivek P. Buch, Benjamin C. Kennedy, Gregory G. Heuer, and Phillip B. Storm</i>	
21.1	Introduction	164
21.2	Background	165
21.3	Surgical Technique	165
21.4	Postoperative Care	168
21.5	Complications	168
21.6	Conclusions	168
22	Functional Hemispherectomy and Peri-insular Hemispherotomy	169
	<i>Jean-Pierre Farmer and Roy W. R. Dudley</i>	
22.1	Introduction	169
22.2	Indications	169
22.3	Operative Techniques	171
22.3.1	Functional Hemispherectomy	171
22.3.2	Resection of the Central Region	173
22.3.3	Peri-insular Hemispherotomy	174
22.4	Conclusion	176
23	Endoscopic-Assisted Hemispherotomy	177
	<i>P. Sarat Chandra, Jitin Bajaj, Heri Subianto, and Manjari Tripathi</i>	
23.1	Introduction	177
23.2	Principles	177
23.3	Surgical Technique	178
23.4	Outcomes following Surgery	181
23.5	Summary with Important Points to Note	183

24	Vertical Parasagittal Hemispherotomy.....	185
<i>Georg Dorfmüller, Mikael Levy, and Sarah Ferrand-Sorbets</i>		
24.1	Introduction.....	185
24.2	Historical Background	185
24.3	Description of the Surgical Technique of VPH	186
24.3.1	Approach to the Ventricle: Posterior Frontal Resection (► Fig. 24.1).....	186
24.3.2	Posterior Callosotomy (► Fig. 24.2)	187
24.3.3	Interrupting the Hippocampal Tail (► Fig. 24.2)	188
24.3.4	Laterothalamic Disconnection (► Fig. 24.3).....	188
24.3.5	Anterior Callosotomy (► Fig. 24.4)	189
24.3.6	Frontal Disconnection (► Fig. 24.5)	190
24.4	Results.....	190
24.5	Complications	190
24.6	Incomplete Disconnection.....	192
24.7	Conclusion	192

Part VI: Neuromodulation

25	Vagus Nerve Stimulation	196
<i>Jared M. Pisapia, Gregory G. Heuer, and Gordon H. Baltuch</i>		
25.1	Preclinical Studies	196
25.2	Surgical Indications.....	196
25.3	Device	196
25.4	Surgical Anatomy	198
25.5	Surgical Implantation.....	198
25.6	Stimulation Programming.....	200
25.7	Battery Change and System Removal	200
25.8	Adverse Events and Complications	200
25.9	Conclusion	201
26	Hippocampal Deep Brain Stimulation in Refractory Temporal Lobe Epilepsy.....	202
<i>Arthur Cukiert</i>		
26.1	Introduction.....	202
26.2	Rationale.....	202
26.3	Development Timeline.....	203
26.4	Patient Selection	203
26.5	Targeting	203
26.6	Hip-DBS Efficacy and Paradigms.....	203
26.7	Effects on Memory	205
27	Deep Brain Stimulation: Stimulation of the Anterior Nucleus of the Thalamus.....	206
<i>Kai Lehtimäki</i>		
27.1	General Anatomy.....	206
27.2	ANT as a Stereotactic Target	207
27.3	Surgical Trajectory to the ANT	207
28	Responsive (Closed-Loop) Stimulation	209
<i>Sanjeet S. Grewal, William O. Tatum, and Robert E. Wharen Jr.</i>		
28.1	Introduction.....	209
28.2	Localization of Cortical Function	209

Contents

28.3	Deep Brain Stimulation for Epilepsy	209
28.4	Cortical Stimulation for Epilepsy	210
28.5	External Responsive Neurostimulation	210
28.6	The Implantable RNS System	211
28.6.1	System Components	211
28.6.2	Surgical Implantation	212
28.7	Clinical Trials	214
28.7.1	Feasibility Clinical Trial	214
28.7.2	RNS System Pivotal Clinical Investigation in Epilepsy	214
28.7.3	RNS System: After the Pivotal Trial	215
28.8	Case Examples	215
28.8.1	Case 1	215
28.8.2	Case 2	216
28.9	Conclusions	219

Part VII: Further Topics

29	Radiosurgery for Medically Refractory Epilepsy	222
<i>Ricardo André Amorim Leite, Alessandra Gorgulho, Bruno Fernandes de Oliveira Santos, Rafael Costa Lima Maia, and Antonio De Salles</i>		
29.1	Introduction	222
29.2	Developments Permitting Noninvasive Techniques	222
29.3	Basic Principles of Radiobiology	223
29.4	Vascular Effects and Seizure Control	223
29.5	Effects of Radiation in the Epileptic Focus	224
29.6	Radiosurgery in Mesial Temporal Epilepsy	224
29.7	Radiosurgery for Hypothalamic Hamartoma	225
29.8	Other Focal Epilepsy Syndromes Treated by Radiosurgery	226
29.9	Conclusion	226
30	Focused Ultrasound as a Surgical Treatment for Epilepsy	229
<i>Robert F. Dallapiazza, Tony R. Wang, Shayan Moosa, and W. Jeffrey Elias</i>		
30.1	Introduction	229
30.2	Barriers in Transcranial MR-Guided FUS for Epilepsy Treatments	230
30.2.1	Therapeutic Envelope of Current Systems	230
30.2.2	Volume Mismatch in Acoustic Focus and Epileptic Target	230
30.3	Potential Applications	231
30.3.1	Hypothalamic Hamartoma	231
30.3.2	Malformations of Cortical Development	232
30.3.3	Mesial Temporal Sclerosis	232
30.3.4	Disconnection Procedures	232
30.3.5	Other Focal Lesions Causing Epilepsy	232
30.4	Conclusions	232
Index		234