CONTENTS

	Prejace	page vii
	Glossary	ix
I	The Conquistadors and the Rewards of Conquest	I
	Bands of warriors in the Reconquest of Spain	ľ
	Castilian expeditions in Africa and the Canaries	3
	The expeditions to the Indies	5
	Conquest and settlement	17
	Rights to the rewards of conquest and the rebellions of the	
	conquistadors	21
2	The Spanish Empire in the Indies: from Christendom to the	
70	System of Nation States	33
	The Bulls of Alexander VI	33
	The theocratic interpretation of Spanish dominion	35
	The military mission	40
	The Empire of Charles V in the Indies	43
	The missionary empire, according to the theories of Las Casas	47
	The historical significance of Vitoria and his school	56
	The decline of the Bulls as a factor in international politics	59
	The later Spanish juridical reassertion of the right to dominion	61
3	The Institutions and Founding Ideas of the Spanish State in	
J	the Indies	67
	The king and the fundamental objectives of the State	68
	The Indies as appendages of Castile	79
	The bureaucracy	82
	Cities, Cabildos, estates, militias; the two republics	98
	Ecclesiastical patronage	119
	Summary	124

Contents

4	Trends in Colonial History and Changes in the Founding	
•	Ideas: the Case of the Native Labour System	page 127
	Indian slavery	128
	Personal service under the encomienda system	131
	Repartimiento, mita and concertaje	143
	The trend towards ruralisation in the seventeenth century: Yanacona	
	estancia Indians, peons	149
5	The Enlightenment, Enlightened Despotism and the Ideolog	ical
	Crisis in the Colonies	159
	Continuity with earlier colonial history	159
	The concept of colonial empire and reformist policies	167
	The crisis in the ideological foundations of the Catholic monarchy	177
	Reforms in the academic curriculum	187
	Gallicanism and Catholic Enlightenment	194
6	The New World in Eschatological and Utopian Writings of	
	the Sixteenth to the Eighteenth Centuries	206
	Eschatological theories in the Writings of Columbus and of the	
	mendicant friars	206
	The New World in the light of the Biblical account of the origin of and the teachings of the Gospels	man 216
	The 'Translatio Imperii'	220
	The use of cultural analogies as apologias	225
	America in the Utopias	230
	•	_
7	The Problem of Periodisation of Post-Columbian History	239
	Notes to the Text	246
	Abbreviations	249
	Bibliography	250
	Index	279