

# Contents

## VOLUME 1

Preface XI

List of Figures and Tables XIII

Notes on Contributors XVII

- 1 The Plurality of Hindu Traditions in Europe 1  
*Knut A. Jacobsen*

### PART 1

#### *Pan-European Developments*

- 2 Early Translations and the Impact of Hindu Texts in Europe 21  
*Klaus Karttunen*
- 3 Hegel's Hinduism  
*A Withdrawal into an Empty Abstraction* 29  
*Sai Bhatawadekar*
- 4 The Catholic Church's Encounter and Engagement with Hinduism  
*Evolving Attitudes and Perceptions* 55  
*Benedict Kanakappally*
- 5 Protestant Views on Hinduism 78  
*Kajsa Ahlstrand*
- 6 German Indology and Hinduism 90  
*Vishwa Adluri and Joydeep Bagchee*
- 7 The European Construction of "Hindu Astronomy" (1700–1900) 123  
*Dhruv Raina*
- 8 Hinduism, Western Esotericism, and New Age Religion in Europe 152  
*Julian Strube*

- 9 Hindu Soldiers in Europe during the First World War  
*Religious Books, Symbols, and Practices* 174  
*Kristina Myrvold*
- 10 Hindu Gurus in Europe 204  
*Måns Broo*
- 11 Temple Hinduism in Europe 215  
*Annette Wilke*
- 12 Hindu Processions in Europe 349  
*Knut A. Jacobsen*
- 13 On Religion, Language, Kinship, and Caste among Īlattamiḷs in the  
European Diaspora 369  
*Peter Schalk*
- 14 Swaminarayan Hinduism in Europe 393  
*Raymond Brady Williams and Tushar Shah*
- 15 The Ramakrishna Math and Mission in Europe 422  
*Gwilym Beckerlegge*
- 16 The Hare Krishna Movement in Europe 462  
*Luc De Backer*
- 17 Making a Model of Madhuban  
*The Brahma Kumaris' Journey to and Presence in Europe* 528  
*Tamasin Ramsay*
- 18 Yoga in Europe 555  
*Suzanne Newcombe*
- 19 Vedānta in Europe on the Web 588  
*Jacqueline Suthren Hirst*
- 20 Āyurveda in Europe 626  
*Maya Warriier*

- 21 Hindutva in Europe  
*Making Sense of Diaspora Contexts* 648  
*Roshni Sengupta and Priya Swamy*
- 22 Hinduism and Public Space in Europe 665  
*John Zavos*
- 23 Hindu Umbrella Organisations in Europe 687  
*Ferdinando Sardella*
- 24 Hinduism and Education in Europe  
*Recent Developments* 710  
*Ross Andrew (Rasamandala Das)*
- 25 Hindu Children in Europe 743  
*Eleanor Nesbitt*
- 26 Floating Hindu Tropes in European Culture and Languages 764  
*Marianne Qvortrup Fibiger*

## VOLUME 2

## PART 2

*Hindu Presence in European Countries*

- 27 Yoga, Meditation, and Guru Movements in Albania 779  
*Cecilie Endresen*
- 28 Hindus and Hindu Religious Traditions in Austria 806  
*Franz Winter*
- 29 Manifestations of Hindu Culture in Modern Belarus 833  
*Svetlana Karassyova and Ilya Tarkan*
- 30 Hinduism in Belgium 849  
*Enrico Castro Montes and Idesbald Goddeeris*
- 31 Hinduism in Bosnia and Herzegovina 864  
*Halida Đonlagić*

- 32 Hinduism in Bulgaria  
*A Brief Historical Overview* 877  
*Milena Dimitrova Bratoeva*
- 33 Hinduism in Croatia 904  
*Hrvoje Čargonja*
- 34 Czech Encounters with Hinduism 925  
*Lubomír Ondračka*
- 35 Hinduism in Denmark 946  
*Marianne Qvortrup Fibiger*
- 36 Hinduism in Estonia  
*Discourses, Representations, and Practices* 962  
*Ülo Valk and Ringo Ringvee*
- 37 Hinduism in Finland 983  
*Måns Broo*
- 38 Hinduism in France 992  
*Pierre-Yves Trouillet and Raphaël Voix*
- 39 Hinduism and Hindu Places of Worship in Germany 1020  
*Brigitte Luchesi*
- 40 Hinduism in Greece  
*Historical Reconsiderations, Academic Appreciations, and Modern Migration* 1041  
*Niki Papageorgiou and Angeliki Ziaka*
- 41 Hindu Groups in Hungary 1060  
*Judit Farkas*
- 42 Hindu Traditions in Iceland 1081  
*Knut A. Jacobsen*
- 43 Hinduism in the Republic of Ireland 1083  
*S. Harikrishnan and Sweta Chakraborty*

- 44 Hinduism in Italy  
*A Condensed History of a Meteorological Phenomenon* 1098  
*Andrea Maria Nencini and Federico Squarcini*
- 45 Meditation and Yoga for Peace in Kosovo 1141  
*Cecilie Endresen*
- 46 From Imagined Hinduism to the Hindu Diaspora in Latvia 1152  
*Anita Stasulane*
- 47 "Strangers among Us": Hinduism in Lithuania 1174  
*Milda Ališauskienė*
- 48 Hindu Traditions in Malta 1189  
*Knut A. Jacobsen*
- 49 Āyurveda, Yoga Tourism, and New Hindu Movements in Montenegro 1191  
*Cecilie Endresen*
- 50 Hinduism in the Netherlands 1204  
*Priya Swamy*
- 51 Hinduism in the Republic of North Macedonia  
*Yoga, Gurus, and National Myths* 1218  
*Cecilie Endresen, Ines Crvenkovska Risteska, and Ljupčo S. Risteski*
- 52 Hindu Traditions in Norway  
*Gurus, Places, and Communities* 1241  
*Knut A. Jacobsen*
- 53 Hinduism in Poland 1265  
*Marzenna Jakubczak*
- 54 Hindus and Hindu Traditions in Portugal 1292  
*Inês Lourenço*
- 55 Romania and Moldova  
*Reception of India, Encounters with Hindus, and Acculturation of Hindu-Inspired Ideas and Practices* 1317  
*Liviu Bordaș*

- 56 Hinduism in Russia 1392  
*Igor Kotin*
- 57 Indian Diplomacy, Yoga, and New Age in Serbia 1410  
*Cecilie Endresen*
- 58 Hindus and Hinduism in Slovakia 1428  
*Dušan Deák and Matej Karásek*
- 59 Hinduism in Slovenia 1444  
*Aleš Črnič*
- 60 Hinduism in Spain 1457  
*Juan Carlos Ramchandani*
- 61 Hinduism in Sweden 1466  
*Ferdinando Sardella*
- 62 Hinduism in Switzerland 1486  
*Martin Baumann*
- 63 Hinduism in Turkey  
*An Overview of Indian-Turkish Relations and Hindu Religious  
Groups* 1502  
*Cemil Kutlutürk*
- 64 Hinduism in Ukraine  
*From Ancient Times to Present Day* 1525  
*Yurii Zavhorodnii and Ievgen Smitskiy*
- 65 Hinduism in the United Kingdom 1560  
*Demelza Jones*
- Index 1591