

CONTENTS

<i>List of Tables</i>	vii
<i>List of Figures</i>	ix
<i>Preface</i>	xiii
1 Introduction: An Ontological-Semantic Approach to Conceptualization and Measurement	1
2 The Basic Framework for Conceptualization and Measurement	26
3 Guidelines for Creating Concepts: Ontology, Semantics, and Definitions	67
4 Mapping Meaning: Linking Concepts with Data-Indicators	98
5 Scaling	136
6 Concept Structure: Aggregation and Substitutability	163
7 Gray Zone and Hybrid Concepts	192
8 Typologies	215

9 Intension–Extension: Concept Structure and Empirical Description	244
10 Two-Level Theories: Complex Concepts in Complex Causal Theories	272
<i>References</i>	299
<i>Index</i>	311