

# Contents

|  |      |
|--|------|
| Maps   | viii |
| Preface  | ix   |
| Note on Annotation and Translation   | xii  |
| Abbreviations  | xiii |
| <br>   |      |
| 1 Introduction   | 1    |
| 2 The Most Ferocious of Enemies: Saxons from a Roman Perspective   | 23   |
| 3 Rebels, Allies and Neighbours: Saxons from a Merovingian Perspective   | 53   |
| 4 <i>Gens Perfida</i> or <i>Populus Christianus</i> ? The Saxons and the Saxon Wars<br>in Carolingian Historiography | 89   |
| 5 From Defeat to Salvation: Remembering the Saxon Wars in<br>Carolingian Saxony                                      | 119  |
| Conclusion   | 163  |
| <br>   |      |
| Notes  | 171  |
| Bibliography   | 235  |
| Index  | 265  |