

Contents

Acknowledgments	7
Introduction	9
1 The Collapse of the Empire and the “New Austria”. Political Forces and the New National Narrative	20
1.1 The Break-up of the Habsburg Empire. A Chance to Experiment National Consensus	26
1.2 A New Beginning. Democratic and Identitarian Austrian (Re-)Construction	35
1.3 The “Political and Legal ‘Balkanization’ of Austria”	47
2 Between Diplomacy and the Vatican. The Fate of the First Austrian Republic in the Larger European Context	60
2.1 The Holy See and the Rise of a New World Order. A “Fait Accompli”	62
2.2 In Search of a Negotiation Path: New Diplomacy and Strategies	70
3 A (Re)New(ed) National Identity. The Second Austrian Republic between the United States and Europe	81
3.1 (Re)Building the Nation on the Legacy of the Past	81
3.2 The “Victim Myth” as the Foundation Stone in the Construction of an Austrian National Identity	92
3.3 “Kulturnation” versus “Staatsnation”. Americanization and the Western Community of Values	103
3.4 Mass Communication as Consciousness-forming Tool of National Identity	119
Conclusions	127
Bibliography	138
Index	156