## TABLE OF CONTENTS

Preface for Teachers	хi
Acknowledgments	xv
PART 1: Introduction: Philosophy of Technology?	
1. Introduction	3
Case/Technology: Nuclear Technology and the Atomic Bomb 3 1.1. Thinking about Technology? 4	
1.2. Approach, Structure of the Book, and Overview of Chapters 7 Review Questions 11	
Discussion Questions 11 Key Terms 11	
2. History and Landscape	12
Case/Technology: Search Engines, Knowledge, and Memory 12 2.1. Beginnings: Two Ancient Myths 13 In Focus: Bernard Stiegler 14 2.2. A Brief History of the Discipline 20 Case/Technology: The Machine 20	
<ul> <li>2.3. Historical Context, Landscape of the Discipline, and Critical         Questions 25         Case/Technology: The Industrial Revolution 25         In Focus: Carl Mitcham 26</li> </ul>	
Review Questions 29 Discussion Questions 29 Recommended Reading 30 Key Terms 30	

## PART 2: Thinking about Technology by Starting from Theory

3.	Phenomenology and Hermeneutics: Heidegger, McLuhan, and Contemporary Work 33				
	Case/Technology: Robotics and Artificial Intelligence and the				
	Question about Mastery 33				
	3.1. Heidegger's Essay Concerning Technology: Beyond				
	an Instrumental Understanding of Technology 34				
	In Focus: Martin Heidegger 34				
	3.2. McLuhan's Understanding of Media 39				
	In Focus: Marshall McLuhan 40				
	In Focus: Maurice Merleau-Ponty 42				
	Case/Technology: The Internet 43				
	3.3. Some Contemporary Work in Phenomenology				
	and Hermeneutics of Technology 46				
	Case/Technology: Artificial Intelligence 46				
	In Focus: Hubert Dreyfus 47				
	Review Questions 49				
	Discussion Questions 49				
	Recommended Reading 50				
	Key Terms 50				
4.	Postphenomenology, Material Hermeneutics, and Mediation Theory 51				
	Case/Technology: Driving a Car 51				
	4.1. Introduction: The Empirical Turn 52				
	4.2. Ihde's Postphenomenology and Material Hermeneutics 52				
	In Focus: Don Ihde 53				
	Case/Technology: Robot as Quasi-Other 55				
	4.3. Contemporary Postphenomenology and Mediation Theory 57				
	In Focus: Peter-Paul Verbeek 58				
	Case/Technology: Medical Sonography/Ultrasound 60				
	4.4. Critical Discussion 64				
	Review Questions 68				
	Discussion Questions 68				
	Recommended Reading 69				
	Key Terms 69				

5.	Critical Theory and Feminism	70
	Case/Technology: Digital Technologies in a Corporate	
	and Capitalist Context 70	
	5.1. Marx: Political Economy and Technology 70	
	In Focus: Karl Marx 71	
	5.2. Marx 2.0: Social Media and Exploitation 75	
	Case/Technology: Social Media and Web 2.0 75	
	5.3. Critical Theory about Technology beyond Marx: From	
	Marcuse and Foucault to Feenberg and Winner 78	
	In Focus: Michel Foucault 83	
	Case/Technology: Surveillance: The Panopticon and Airport	
	Security 84	
	Case/Technology: Biased Algorithms and Algorithms Not	
	in the Interest of Consumers: Job Selection, Criminal Justice,	
	and Online Stores 86	
	In Focus: Andrew Feenberg 87	
	In Focus: Langdon Winner 93	
	5.4. Feminist Thinking about Technology 95	
	Case/Technology: Design of Household Robots 96	
	In Focus: Donna Haraway 97	
	5.5. Critical Discussion 100	
	Review Questions 103	
	Discussion Questions 103	
	Recommended Reading 103	
	Key Terms 104	
6.	Pragmatism, Analytic Approaches, and Transcultural Philosophy	105
	Case/Technology: Neonatal Care and Technology 105	
	6.1. Pragmatism 106	
	In Focus: John Dewey 107	
	6.2. Analytic Philosophy of Technology 112	
	Case/Technology: Money and Contemporary Financial Techno	logies
	(Cryptocurrencies and Blockchain) 114	
	John Searle's Social Ontology 116	
	1 / 8/	.17
	In Focus: Gilbert Simondon 119	

vi •	PHIL	OSOPHY	OF T	ECHNO	LOGY
------	------	--------	------	-------	------

8.

Case/Technology: Digital Communication Technologies and the Good Life 124 Review Questions 127 Discussion Questions 127 Recommended Reading 127 Key Terms 128  PART 3: Thinking about Technology by Starting from Technology	
7. From Information Technologies to Philosophy and Ethics of Information	131
Case/Technology: Digital and Virtual Worlds, <i>The Matrix</i> , and Beyond 131 7.1. Introduction 132	
In Focus: Norbert Wiener 132	
7.2. All about Information: Floridi's Philosophy and Ethics of Information 133	
Case/Technology: Fake News and the Internet 138	
7.3. Critical Discussion 138	
7.4. Conclusions for Philosophy of Technology 145 Review Questions 147	
Discussion Questions 147	
Recommended Reading 148	
Key Terms 148	
8. From Robotics and AI to Thinking about Moral Status and Human Relationships	149
Case/Technology: Self-Driving Cars 149 8.1. Introduction 150	
8.2. Moral Machines? The Discussion about Moral Agency 151	
Case/Technology: Biased Algorithms 151	
8.3. The Discussion about Moral Patiency 156	
8.4. Changing the Question: Toward More Relational Thinking 161	
In Focus: Emmanuel Levinas 164	
<u>-</u>	

8.5. The Debate about Sex Robots and Human Relationships:	
Feminist (or Egalitarian) Questions 166	
Case/Technology: Sex Robots 166	
8.6. Humans, Non-Humans, and the More-Than-Human 170	
Review Questions 170	
Discussion Questions 171	
Recommended Reading 171	
Key Terms 171	
From Genetic Engineering and Cyborgs to Transhumanism and Posthumanism	172
Case/Technology: Gene Editing 172	
9.1. Introduction 173	
9.2. Transhumanism and Human Enhancement 176	
9.3. Posthumanism and Cyborgs 180	
In Focus: Donna Haraway 183	
In Focus: Stelarc 184	
In Focus: Bruno Latour 186	
Review Questions 190	
Discussion Questions 190	
Recommended Reading 190	
Key Terms 190	
From Climate Change and Geoengineering to Questioning "Nature" and Thinking in and about the "Anthropocene"	191
Case/Technology: (Solar) Radiation Management as a Method	
of Geoengineering 191	
10.1. Introduction: Earth, We Have a Problem 191	
10.2. The Problem with "Nature": Modern Versus Non-Modern	
Approaches 195	
Case/Technology: Central Heating Versus Wood-Burning	
Stove 195	
10.3. The Anthropocene: Some Philosophical Responses 199	
Review Questions 205	
Discussion Questions 206	

9.

10.

Recommended Reading 206 Key Terms 206

## PART 4: Thinking about Technology by Going Beyond Philosophy of Technology (Philosophy of Technology +)

11. Philosophy of Technology and Other Philosophy: (Re)Connecting with Other Philosophical Subdisciplines

209

Case/Technology: Social Media and Its Effects on Our Lives 209

- 11.1. Introduction 210
- 11.2. Ethics and Moral Philosophy: Thinking about Virtue and Thinking about Technology 212
- 11.3. Philosophical Anthropology: Thinking about the Human and Thinking about Technology 216

Case/Technology: Cochlear Implants 218

11.4. Philosophy of Language: Thinking about Language and Thinking about Technology 220

In Focus: John Searle 221

In Focus: Ludwig Wittgenstein 223

- 11.5. Other Subfields: Some Examples 226
- 11.6. Conclusions for Philosophers of Technology 228

Review Questions 228

Discussion Questions 229

Recommended Reading 229

Key Terms 229

12. Philosophy of Technology and Other Academic Disciplines: Interdisciplinarity and Transdisciplinarity

230

Case/Technology: Robotics and Interdisciplinarity 230

- 12.1. Introduction 231
- 12.2. Some Examples of Interdisciplinary and TransdisciplinaryWork for Philosophers of Technology 234

In Focus: Deborah Johnson 236

Case/Technology: Humanoid Robots 237

In Focus: Wiebe Bijker 241 12.3. Challenges for Transdisciplinary Work 246 Review Questions 252 Discussion Questions 252 Recommended Reading 253 Key Terms 253	
13. Philosophy of Technology and Practices beyond Academia	254
Case/Technology: "Killer Drones" and Activism 254	
13.1. Beyond Academia: Innovation, Policy, and Art 255	
In Focus: Jeroen van den Hoven 257	
In Focus: Robert Frodeman 259	
Case/Technology: Smartphones, Tablets, and Other Smart	
Devices 261	
13.2. Some Directions and Recommendations Concerning	
the Future of Research in Philosophy of Technology and	
Its Potential Implications for Education 265	
Review Questions 268	
Discussion Questions 268	
Key Terms 268	
References	269
Glossary	290
Index	302