

Contents

1	'French Muslims' and Banality: Beyond Essentialism, Exceptionalism and Salaciousness	1
1.1	Introducing Banality, Essentialism and French Muslims	1
1.2	How to Investigate French Muslims? The Centrality of the Symbolic and the Discursive in This Book: Methodological Approach and Statement	11
1.3	Who Are They? French Muslims, Names, Numbers and Confusion	15
1.4	The Path from Here: Charting This Journey Through the Social, Political and Cultural Experiences of French Muslims	25
	Bibliography	31
2	Many Republics, Many Solitudes: Europeanisation, Politics, Islam, Ethnicity and the State in France	35
2.1	Introducing the Many Republics and Their Dealings with Islam	35
2.2	Conceptualising Assimilation, Laïcité, Religion, Ethnicity and the Republic	39
2.3	The Many Central States and Political Solitudes	49

2.4	Local Republics, Vulnerability in Solitude: Exploring the Issues with Forming Local Policy Relationships to French Muslims	53
2.5	Europeanising Solitudes: Transnational Norms and Their Conflict and Complementarity with Many Republics	59
2.6	Conclusions on Many Republics and Many Solitudes	67
	Bibliography	72
3	Liberating France from Fascism and Upholding Civil Liberties: French Muslims Soldiering and Policing for the Republic	77
3.1	Introducing Muslims and the French Security Services	77
3.2	Liberating France from the Nazis and Upholding the Empire: Conceptualising and Historicising the Muslim Presence in the French Security Services	79
3.3	Paradoxes in Stone and Bronze: War Memorials and Historical Commemoration of Muslims in the French Army	88
3.4	Insights into Contemporary Muslim's Contributions: Conceptualising Victimhood	99
3.5	Insights into Contemporary Muslim Contributions to French Security: Muslim Victimhood in the Army and Police Forces	103
3.6	Historical and Contemporary Conclusion on French Muslims in the French Security Services	107
	Bibliography	110
4	Confronting Orientalism, Colonialism and Determinism: Deconstructing Contemporary French Jihadism	115
4.1	Introducing Orientalism and Contemporary French Jihadism	115
4.2	Conceptual Approaches to Deconstructing Orientalism in French Security Studies: Critical Terrorism Studies and Securitisation	119

4.3	A Question of Misplaced Causality: Deconstructing the Grand Theories of French Jihad	122
4.4	Nuancing and Identifying the Soldier of Allah: The Diversity of the French Jihad	127
4.5	Enabling Jihad to Be So Effective in France: Institutional and Banal Security Problems	130
4.6	Muslim Victimhood and Nuancing 'Islamist' Terror in France	134
4.7	Banal Blurring: Nuancing Muslimness and the Secular in Daily Life	135
4.8	Visual Blurring: Victim's Portraits As a Means of Deconstructing Dominant Stereotypes	138
4.9	Conclusions on Jihadism, Causality, Victimhood and French Muslims	140
	Bibliography	145
5	Gender, Orientalism and Muslims in France: Culture, Masculinity, Violence and Sexuality	151
5.1	Introducing the Intersection of Gender, Orientalism and Islam in France	151
5.2	Conceptualising Gender, Orientalism and Muslims in France	153
5.3	Exotifying and Eroticising the Muslim Woman in France: Beurette and French Pornography	164
5.4	Masculinity, Class and Crime: The 'Muslim Gangster' in French Popular Culture	172
5.5	Conclusions on Gender, Class and Orientalism	179
	Bibliography	182
6	The Cultural Paradoxes of Frenchness: Cultural Nationalism, Social Boundaries and French Muslims in Broader Discursive Perspective	187
6.1	Introducing National Identity, France and Muslims	187
6.2	Conceptualising National Identity, Muslims and France	193

6.3	From the Revolution of 1789 to the Riots of 2005 and the Gilets Jaunes: The Ethnicisation of the Merit of Civil Unrest in the French National Narrative	199
6.4	Acceptance and Non-Acceptance of Subcultures: French Rap As Outside of Cultural Norms	205
6.5	The Ugly Sides of the Beautiful Game: The Politicisation of Race and Religion in the French National Football Team	213
6.6	Conclusions on the Paradoxes of Cultural Nationalism, French Muslims and National Identity	217
	Bibliography	220
7	Conclusions on French Muslims	227
7.1	Situating Conclusions in the Broader Field of Muslim Studies in the Diaspora	227
7.2	Conclusions on the State and the Republic	230
7.3	Conclusions on War, Colonies and Security Forces	235
7.4	Conclusions on Jihadism, Causality, Victimhood and French Muslims	238
7.5	Conclusions on Gender and French Muslims	240
7.6	Conclusions on French Muslims and Cultural Nationalism	243
	Bibliography	248
	Bibliography	251
	Index	277