

Contents

List of contributors

xix

Part I

Basics and transformation research of pancreatic diseases

1. Anatomy and physiology of the pancreas	3
<i>Qionglan Yuan, Aihua Pan, Yuanshan Fu and Yalei Dai</i>	
Section 1 Anatomy of the pancreas	3
1. Location and surface anatomy of the pancreas	3
2. Division and relationship of the pancreas	4
3. Pancreatic duct	6
4. Pancreatic and parietal parts of the common bile duct	7
5. Congenital abnormalities of the pancreas	9
6. Blood vessels of the pancreas	9
7. Lymphatic vessels of the pancreas	11
8. Nerves of the pancreas	11
Section 2 Normal physiology of the pancreas	12
1. External secretion of the pancreas	13
2. Endocrine of the pancreas	15
Section 3 Basic immunology of the pancreas	17
References	21
2. Epidemiology, pathology, and physiology of pancreatic diseases	23
<i>Qianyu Li, Qing Wei and Yalei Dai</i>	
Section 1 Epidemiology and pathology of pancreatic diseases	23
1. Pancreatic carcinoma	23
2. Benign lesions of the pancreas	44
Section 2 The pathophysiology of pancreatic diseases	46
1. Pathophysiological of acute pancreatitis [20]	46
2. Pathophysiological of chronic pancreatitis	47
Section 3 Basic immunology of pancreatic diseases	48
1. Pancreatitis	48

Contents

2. Autoimmune pancreatitis	49
3. Type I diabetes	50
4. Pancreatic cancer	50
References	53

3. Clinical laboratory and imaging diagnosis of pancreatic diseases 55

Zhongwei Lv, Fenyong Sun, Yun Bian, Qiang Hao, Yifeng Zhang, Huixiong Xu and Haidong Cai

Section 1 Laboratory examination of pancreatic lesions	55
1. Acute pancreatitis	55
2. Chronic pancreatitis	58
3. Diabetes mellitus	58
4. Benign pancreatic tumours	61
5. Pancreatic cancer	62
Section 2 Diagnostic imaging of pancreatic lesions	65
1. Acute pancreatitis	65
2. Chronic pancreatitis	68
3. Special types of pancreatitis	72
4. Pancreatic ductal adenocarcinoma	81
5. Types of pancreatic ductal adenocarcinoma mutations	89
6. Acinar cell carcinoma of pancreas	94
7. Solid Pseudopapillary Neoplasms	97
8. Serous cystic neoplasma of pancreas	102
9. Mucinous cystic neoplasma of pancreas	105
10. Intraductal papillary mucinous neoplasms of the pancreas	106
11. Neuroendocrine tumors of the pancreas	113
Section 3 Ultrasound diagnosis of pancreatic diseases	117
1. Instruments and methods	117
1.2 Methods	118
1.3 Indications and contraindications	118
2. Contrast-enhanced ultrasonography of the pancreas	119
3. Pancreatic inflammatory lesions	121
4. Pancreatic cyst lesions	123
5. Pancreatic solid lesions	127
Section 4 PET and molecular imaging diagnosis of pancreatic diseases	131
1. Overview	131
2. Inspection techniques	131
3. Normal and abnormal imaging findings	132
4. Clinical value and limitation	134

4. Internal medicine treatment of pancreatic lesions	139
<i>Zhao Yan, Dongyan Wang, Wenwen Xia, Wei Chen and Zhanju Li</i>	
Section 1 Internal medicine treatment of pancreatitis	139
Section 2 Endoscopic treatment of pancreatic endocrine diseases	150
Section 3 Medical therapy of benign pancreatic diseases	157
Section 4 Medical therapy of pancreatic cancer	164
References	174
Further reading	177
 5. Surgical treatment of pancreatic diseases	 179
<i>Tingsong Yang, Zhilong Ma, Jie Hua, Zhenshun Song, Jiajie Zhang, Xiaoyi Wang and Deliang Fu</i>	
Section 1 Overview	179
Section 2 Surgical treatment for acute pancreatitis	180
1. Surgical treatment for infectious necrosis of pancreas	180
2. Treatment principles of local complications	181
3. Treatment of other complications	181
Section 3 Surgical treatment for chronic pancreatitis	182
1. Indications	182
2. Surgical procedures	182
Section 4 Surgical treatment of pancreatic cystic lesions	184
1. Outline	184
2. Surgical treatment of pancreatic cystic lesions	186
3. Surgical treatment of cystic and neoplastic cystic lesions of the pancreas	187
Section 5 Surgical treatment of pancreatic neuroendocrine tumors	192
1. Classification and grading system	193
2. Diagnosis	194
3. Treatment overview	198
4. The value of multidisciplinary team in the treatment effect	203
Section 6 Surgical treatment for pancreatic tumor	204
1. Overview	204
2. Preoperative staging and prognosis evaluation of pancreatic ductal adenocarcinoma	205
3. Preoperative preparation	207
4. Main procedures of radical operation for pancreatic ductal adenocarcinoma	208
5. Palliative surgery of pancreatic ductal adenocarcinoma	220
Reference	220
Further reading	221

6. Emergency and critical care medicine of pancreatic diseases	223
<i>Yuanzhuo Chen and Xiangyu Zhang</i>	
Section 1 Treatment of severe acute pancreatitis	223
Section 2 Treatment of pancreatic endocrine disease in acute critically ill	234
Further reading	236
7. Progress in transformation and application of pancreatic lesions	239
<i>Jun Zhu and Haijun Zhang</i>	
Section 1 Transformation and clinical application of pancreatitis treatment	239
1. Acute pancreatitis	239
2. Chronic pancreatitis	243
Section 2 Therapeutic transformation and clinical application of pancreatic endocrine diseases	247
1. The microRNAs expression spectrum of neuroendocrine tumors	247
2. MicroRNAs treatment	248
3. Target miRNAs treatment strategy	249
Section 3 Treatment and clinical application of benign tumors of the pancreas	250
Section 4 Treatment and transformation of pancreatic cancer	252
Section 5 The joint prospects of interventional therapy and transformational research	257
1. Interventional gene therapy	257
2. Interventional combination cell therapy	257
3. Involved in combining new composites	258
Further reading	258

Part II

Interventional therapy for benign pancreatic disease

8. Interventional treatment of pancreatitis	263
<i>Zhengqiang Yang and Jingguo Xia</i>	
Section 1 Introduction	263
Section 2 Preoperative evaluation and perioperative management	265
1. Preoperative evaluation	265
2. Perioperative management	272
Section 3 Interventional treatment of acute pancreatitis	273
1. Etiology and pathogenesis of pancreatitis	273
2. Continuous regional arterial infusion	273
3. CT-guided necrotic area drainage	276
4. ERCP or nasojejunal tube placement	278

Section 4	Interventional therapy for chronic pancreatitis	279
1.	Pharmaceutical therapy	279
2.	Endoscopic therapy	280
3.	Surgery/interventional therapy	281
Section 5	Pancreatitis interventional treatment of diseases prospects and future	284
Further reading		284
9.	Clinical interventional therapy for pancreatic cysts	287
	<i>Long Pan and Maoquan Li</i>	
Section 1	Overview	287
1.	Etiology and pathology	287
2.	Common classification	288
3.	Treatment of development	289
4.	Treatment options and advantages	289
5.	Common complications	290
Section 2	Preoperative evaluation and perioperative management	291
1.	Preoperative evaluation	291
2.	Perioperative management	292
Section 3	Interventional treatment for pancreatic cysts	293
1.	Indications	294
2.	Contraindications	294
3.	Drug preparation	294
4.	Equipment preparation	294
5.	Boot device selection and positioning method	295
6.	Selection of puncture route	295
7.	Step of puncture and catheterization	295
8.	Postoperative treatment	296
9.	Curative effect evaluation	296
10.	Extubation time	296
11.	Postoperative complications	297
12.	Internal drainage or surgical treatment	297
13.	Typical cases	297
Section 4	The future of interventional therapy for pancreatic cyst disease	298
Further reading		299
10.	Clinical interventional therapy for pancreatic paracrisis	301
	<i>Xiaoyun Xie and Maoquan Li</i>	
Section 1	Overview	301
Section 2	Pancreatic external secretion abnormality and islet cell transplantation treatment	302
1.	The history of islet transplantation	303
2.	The status of islet transplantation	303
Section 3	Clinical interventional therapy for pancreatic endocrine disorder	304

Contents

1. Overview	304
2. Perioperative management	304
3. Treatment	307
Section 4 Prospects and future of interventional treatment for pancreatic neuroendocrine neoplasms	310
1. Novel method for preventing and controlling diabetes by islet cell transplantation	310
2. Multidisciplinary diagnosis and treatment is especially important for the diagnosis and treatment of pNENs	311
3. Molecular diagnosis and molecular imaging will significantly improve the diagnostic rate	311
4. Molecular and targeted therapies are key to the efficacy of pNENs	311

Part III

Interventional therapy for malignant pancreatic diseases

11. Arterial infusion and arterial chemoembolization for pancreatic cancer	315
<i>Zhi Guo and Haipeng Yu</i>	
Section 1 Overview	315
1. Definition	315
2. Principle	315
3. Classification	316
Section 2 Preoperative evaluation and management of perioperative period	316
Section 3 Arterial infusion of chemotherapy	317
1. Indications and contraindications	317
2. Operational approach	317
3. Selective arterial intubation	317
Section 4 Arterial chemoembolization therapy	319
1. Indications and contraindications	319
2. Operation method	319
Section 5 Medical treatment after arterial infusion and arterial chemoembolization therapy	320
1. Postoperative treatment	320
2. Common complications	320
3. Efficacy evaluation and follow-up requirements	320
4. Nursing	320
Section 6 Perspective on arterial infusion and arterial chemoembolization therapy	321

12. Brachytherapy of pancreatic cancer	323
<i>Wujie Wang, Zhongmin Wang and Yuliang Li</i>	
Section 1 Overview	323
1. Background	323
2. Historical review	323
3. Principle of treatment	324
4. Physical properties of the ¹²⁵ I particle	324
5. Common particle classification	325
Section 2 Preoperative evaluation and perioperative management	326
1. Indications and contraindications	326
2. Preoperative preparation	327
Section 3 Interventional treatment of pancreatic cancer with seed implantation	329
1. Operation steps	329
2. Complications and treatment	332
3. Follow-up and efficacy evaluation	333
Section 4 Internal medicine treatment after interventional therapy with seed implantation	334
1. Postoperative adjuvant chemotherapy	334
2. Palliative care and nutritional support	334
Section 5 Prospects and future of pancreatic cancer treatment with seed implantation	337
Further reading	337
 13. Radiofrequency and microwave ablation for pancreatic cancer	 341
<i>Jiansong Ji</i>	
Section 1 Overview	341
Section 2 Preoperative evaluation and perioperative management	342
1. Preoperative evaluation of microwave ablation of pancreatic cancer	342
2. Perioperative management of microwave ablation of pancreatic cancer	343
3. Indications and contraindications for microwave ablation of pancreatic cancer	343
Section 3 Interventional therapy of radiofrequency and microwave for pancreatic cancer	343
Section 4 Medical treatment after radiofrequency microwave interventional therapy	344
1. Observation and management of pancreatic cancer after microwave ablation	344
2. Common complications after microwave ablation of pancreatic cancer	346
3. Routine follow-up	347

Section 5	The prospects and future of radiofrequency ablation and microwave ablation therapies for pancreatic cancer	347
	Further reading	348
14.	The interventional therapeutics of irreversible electroporation for pancreatic cancer	349
	<i>Yingtian Wei, Yueyong Xiao and Zhongmin Wang</i>	
Section 1	Background	349
Section 2	Preoperative assessment and perioperative care	350
Section 3	The interventional therapy of irreversible electroporation	351
1.	Indications	351
2.	Preoperative preparation	351
3.	Device	351
4.	Operative process	352
5.	Postoperative management	352
6.	Intraoperative complications	353
7.	Follow-up	354
Section 4	The medical treatment after irreversible electroporation	354
Section 5	Prospect and future of irreversible electroporation	354
	Further reading	355
15.	High intensity focused ultrasound for pancreatic cancer	357
	<i>Zhongzheng Zhu and Qing Xu</i>	
Section 1	Overview	357
1.	History of HIFU	358
2.	The main mechanism of treatment	360
3.	The advantages of HIFU for tumor treatment	363
Section 2	Preoperative assessment and perioperative management of HIFU	367
1.	Case selection	367
2.	Pretreatment preparation for HIFU	368
3.	Skin preparation of treatment area	375
4.	Gastrointestinal preparation	375
5.	HIFU pretreatment positioning	375
6.	Postoperative observation and treatment of HIFU	378
7.	Evaluation of efficacy and follow-up monitoring after HIFU	379
Section 3	HIFU treatment	386
1.	The positioning in the treatment of HIFU	386
2.	Real-time monitoring of treatment	387
3.	Complementary measures in HIFU treatment	390
4.	Notes on HIFU	391
Section 4	HIFU Integrative Therapy	392
1.	HIFU combined intravenous chemotherapy	392

2. HIFU combined radiotherapy	394
3. HIFU combined with other treatments	395
Section 5 Prospects and future of HIFU treatment for pancreatic cancer	395
Further reading	399

Part IV

Interventional therapy for pancreatic cancer-related lesions

16. Minimally invasive intervention of obstructive jaundice in pancreatic cancer 405

Jiansong Ji, Chuanwu Cao and Hao Xu

Section 1 Outlines	405
Section 2 Preoperative evaluation and perioperative management	410
1. Diagnosis and differential diagnosis	411
2. Perioperative management	412
Section 3 Internal and external drainage interventional therapy for obstructive jaundice	413
1. Evidence of adaptation	413
2. Preoperative preparation	413
3. Operation and matters needing attention	413
Section 4 Obstructive jaundice with stent interventional therapy	415
1. Evidence of adaptation	415
2. Preoperative preparation	416
3. Operation and matters needing attention	416
Section 5 Management and followup after interventional treatment of obstructive jaundice	419
1. Routine treatment	419
2. Common complications and treatment	420
Section 6 Prospects and future of interventional therapy for obstructive jaundice	422

17. Minimally invasive interventional treatment for pancreatic carcinoma induced intestinal obstruction 429

Aiwu Mao, Haosheng Jiang and Yiping Jia

Section 1 Duodenal stent placement	429
1. Indications	429
2. Contraindications	430
3. Anatomical points related to gastroduodenal stent	430
4. Preoperative preparation	430
5. Operation steps	432

Contents

6.	Postoperative treatment	433
7.	Postoperative complications and management	433
Section 2	Colorectal stent placement	433
1.	Indications	434
2.	Contraindications	434
3.	Anatomical points related to a colorectal stent	434
4.	Preoperative preparation	435
5.	Operation steps	436
6.	Postoperative treatment	438
7.	Postoperative complications and management	438
18.	Minimally invasive interventional therapy for intractable pain in pancreatic cancer	441
	<i>Caifang Ni, Hua Xiang and Maoquan Li</i>	
Section 1	Overview	441
1.	The cause of pancreatic pain	441
2.	Pain and related ratings	442
3.	Drug treatment	442
Section 2	Preoperative assessment and perioperative management	443
Section 3	Continuous infusion of analgesic drugs in the vertebral canal	444
Section 4	Image-guided lower abdominal nerve clump defibrillation block	445
Section 5	Interventional treatment of intractable pain	449
Section 6	The prospects for interventional treatment of intractable pain	456
	Further reading	457

Part V

Stem cell and targeted molecular therapy for pancreatic carcinoma

19.	Clinical treatment and progress of pancreatic cancer stem cells	461
	<i>Mingrong Cheng and Xianjun Yu</i>	
Section 1	Overview	461
Section 2	Preoperative assessment and perioperative treatment	462
Section 3	Treatment of pancreatic cancer stem cells	471
Section 4	Medical treatment after pancreatic cancer stem cell therapy	473
Section 5	Clinical significance and prospects of pancreatic stem cells	476
	Further reading	476

20. Molecular-targeted therapy of pancreatic carcinoma and its progress	479
<i>Xiaoping Zhang and Maoquan Li</i>	
Section 1 Preoperative evaluation and perioperative treatment	479
Section 2 Molecular-targeted therapy of pancreatic cancer	483
Section 3 Internal medicine treatment after molecular-targeted therapy	490
Section 4 Prospect and future of molecular-targeted therapy of pancreatic cancer	490
References	491
Further reading	495
 21. Clinical treatment and progress of biological immunity for pancreatic cancer	 497
<i>Xiaoping Zhang and Maoquan Li</i>	
Section 1 Summary	497
Section 2 Preoperative evaluation and perioperative treatment	498
Section 3 Bio-immunotherapy of pancreatic cancer	499
Section 4 Internal medicine treatment after bio-immunotherapy	502
Section 5 Prospects and future of bio-immunotherapy for pancreatic carcinoma	502
References	503

Part VI

Combined interventional therapy for pancreatic carcinomas

22. Interventional therapy combined with intravenous chemotherapy for pancreatic carcinomas	507
<i>Qing Xu, Huai Li and Maoquan Li</i>	
Section 1: Overview	507
Section 2: Perioperative management	509
Section 3: Intravenous chemotherapy and interventional combination therapy for pancreatic cancer	509
Section 4: Prospects and future of interventional combined intravenous chemotherapy treatment	513
Further reading	514
 23. Interventional therapy combined with radiotherapy for pancreatic carcinoma	 515
<i>Huojun Zhang, Xiaofei Zhu, Zhaochong Zeng and Xianshu Gao</i>	
Section 1 Overview	515

Contents

Section 2	Preoperative assessment and perioperative management	517
1.	Preoperative assessment	517
2.	Perioperative management	519
Section 3	Interventional therapy combined with radiotherapy for pancreatic carcinoma	520
1.	Indications and contraindications of radiotherapy	520
2.	Indications and contraindications of interventional therapy	521
3.	Notes for radiotherapy and interventional therapy	521
4.	Treatment of complications	523
5.	Follow-up after radiotherapy and interventional therapy	525
Section 4	Current status and future prospect of interventional therapy combined with radiotherapy for pancreatic carcinomas	525
Further reading		526
24.	Interventional therapy combined with molecular-targeted therapy for pancreatic cancer	533
	<i>Ruibao Liu and Linan Yin</i>	
Section 1	Overview	533
Section 2	Preoperative evaluation and treatment during perioperative period	534
2.1	Indications and contraindications	534
2.2	Preoperative preparation	534
Section 3	Interventional therapy combined with molecular-targeted therapy for pancreatic cancer	535
3.1	Molecular-targeted drugs commonly used in pancreatic cancer	535
3.2	The timing and choice for intervention and molecular-targeted therapy	542
Section 4	Prospects and future of interventional therapy combined with molecular therapy	543
Further reading		544
25.	Strategies and methods for selecting suitable combined interventional therapy for pancreatic carcinoma	545
	<i>Ligong Lu and Maoquan Li</i>	
Section 1	Overview	545
Section 2	Strategies for interventional treatment of pancreatic cancer	546
1.	Pancreatic cancer comprehensive interventional therapy	546

2. Comprehensive treatment strategy for pancreatic cancer	548
Section 3 Selection of methods for interventional comprehensive treatment of pancreatic cancer	549
1. Accurate interventional treatment for different pancreatic cancers	549
2. Comprehensive interventional strategy	551
3. Principles and methods of physical therapy	551
2. Comparison of clinical research results with international relevant research results	558
References	559
Further reading	560
 26. Development direction and prospects of interventional therapy for pancreatic cancer	 561
<i>Yuewei Zhang and Puzhao Wu</i>	
Section 1 Overview	561
Section 2 Pancreatic cancer vascular interventional therapy	562
Section 3 Nonvascular interventional therapy for pancreatic cancer	564
1. Intratumoral injection therapy of biological agents	564
2. Local physiotherapy	566
Section 4 Surgery and the application of noninvasive robots	569
Section 5 Development and application of new drugs and equipment	570
 Index	 573