

Contents

LIST OF MAPS	page 11
LIST OF TABLES	12
LIST OF FIGURES	12
LIST OF TEXTS	13
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	15
PREFACE	17

Section A

Introduction: The Scandinavian Languages Today

I LOCATION AND IDENTITY	23
1.1 Definitions	23
1.2 Locale	24
1.3 Population and Resources	25
1.4 The Scandinavian Languages	25
1.5 The Non-Scandinavian Languages	28
1.6 Norden: Unity in Diversity	29
References	30
2 THE LITERARY LANGUAGES	32
2.1 Icelandic	32
2.2 Faroese	33
2.3 New-Norwegian	35
2.4 Dano-Norwegian	37
2.5 Danish	38
2.6 Swedish	40
References	42
3 THE CULTIVATION OF LANGUAGE	44
3.1 The Literary Tradition	44
3.2 Problems of Codification	44
3.3 Teaching the Mother Tongue	46
3.4 Functions of the Literary Language	48
3.5 Scandinavian as a Second Language	50
References	51

4	THE SPOKEN LANGUAGES	page 53
4.1	Speech and Writing	53
4.2	Dialects and Isoglosses	55
4.3	The Use of Dialect	56
4.4	Urban Speech	58
4.5	Prestige Speech	59
4.6	Intra-Nordic Communication	61
	References	62
5	RESOURCE LANGUAGES	63
5.1	The Problem	63
5.2	Dominant and Dominated	64
5.3	Foreign Language Teaching: From School to University	66
5.4	Informal Learning	67
5.5	Prospects for the Future	69
	References	71
6	LINGUISTIC FORMS: A CONTRASTIVE SKETCH	72
6.1	Introduction	72
6.2	Orthography	72
6.3	Phonology	72
6.4	Morphology	73
6.5	Syntax	79
6.6	Lexicon	84
	References	88
7	THE HISTORICAL BACKGROUND	89
7.1	The Prehistoric Era (to A.D. 550)	89
7.2	Ancient Scandinavia (550-1050)	92
7.3	The Middle Ages (1050-1350)	93
7.4	From Medieval to Modern (1350-1550)	93
7.5	Modern Times (1550 on)	93
	References	94

Section B

The Growth of Scandinavian: A Historical Survey

8	THE PREHISTORIC ERA (to A.D. 550): PROTO-SCANDINAVIAN	97
8.1	The Coming of the Indo-Europeans	97

8.2	The Germanic Tribes	<i>page</i> 100
8.3	Germanic	102
8.4	The Great Migrations	103
8.5	The Break-up of Germanic	107
8.6	The Earliest Writings	113
8.7	The Runes and their Origin	118
8.8	The Runic Language	123
8.9	Texts	127
	References	130
9	ANCIENT SCANDINAVIA (550–1050): COMMON SCANDINAVIAN	132
9.1	From Tribes to Kingdoms	132
9.2	Written Sources	137
9.3	The Younger Futhark	142
9.4	Common Scandinavian	150
9.5	The Lexicon	160
9.6	Texts	169
	References	178
10	THE MIDDLE AGES (1050–1350): OLD SCANDINAVIAN	180
10.1	Church and State	180
10.2	Clerks and Manuscripts	185
10.3	The Runic Tradition	191
10.4	The Latin Alphabet	194
10.5	The Old Scandinavian Dialects	198
10.6	Loanwords and Lexicon	214
10.7	Texts	223
	References	243
11	FROM MEDIEVAL TO MODERN (1350–1550): MIDDLE SCANDINAVIAN	245
11.1	Union and Disunion	245
11.2	From Parchment to Printing	248
11.3	Phonology: Innovations in the Dialects	252
11.4	Grammar: From Synthesis to Analysis	285
11.5	Lexicon: The Impact of MLG	313
11.6	The Rise of the Standard Languages	323
11.7	Texts	334
	References	344

12 MODERN TIMES (1550 on): MODERN SCANDINAVIAN	<i>page</i> 346
12.1 Language in War and Peace	346
12.2 Sources and Studies	353
12.3 Phonology	365
12.4 Grammar	370
12.5 Words and Names	380
12.6 Standards and Styles	393
12.7 Texts	416
References	439
BIBLIOGRAPHY	440
APPENDICES	
1 Abbreviations	468
2 Phonetic Symbols	474
3 Comparative Paradigms	481
INDEX OF NAMES AND TOPICS	491