

Contents

Acknowledgements	XIII
Preface to the First Edition, Part One	XV
Preface to the First Edition, Part Two	XIX
Preface to the Second Edition and Acknowledgements	XXI
Abbreviations	XXIV
List of Charts	XXVIII

CHAPTER 1

Sources and Previous Scholarship

1	Sources	4
2	Previous Scholarship	20

CHAPTER 2

Script and Phonology

1	Script	28
	1.1 Syllabic Script	28
	1.2 Rebus Writing	39
2	Phonetics and Phonology	41
	2.1 Consonants	41
	2.2 Vowels	45
	2.3 Pitch Accent	48
	2.4 Phonotactics	48
	2.5 Morphophonological Processes	54

CHAPTER 3

Lexicon

1	Naturalized Loanwords from Ainu	63
2	Naturalized Loanwords from Korean	64
3	Naturalized Loanwords from Old and Middle Chinese	67
4	Loanwords from Chinese in Poetry	70
5	Loanwords from Chinese in Prose	72

CHAPTER 4

Nominals

- 1 Nouns 84
 - 1.1 Prefixes 85
 - 1.2 Suffixes 109
- 2 Pronouns 215
 - 2.1 Morphological Peculiarities of Pronouns 215
 - 2.2 Personal Pronouns 215
 - 2.3 Reflexive Pronoun *onə/onəre* 259
 - 2.4 Demonstrative Pronouns 261
 - 2.5 Interrogative Pronouns 284
 - 2.6 Collective Pronouns 319
- 3 Numerals 327
 - 3.1 Cardinal Numerals 328
 - 3.2 Ordinal Numerals 352
 - 3.3 Classifiers 354
 - 3.4 Months of the Year 367

CHAPTER 5

Adjectives

- 1 Uninflected Adjectives 377
 - 1.1 Special Derived Form in *-ra* 383
 - 1.2 *-ka* Adjectives 386
- 2 Inflected Adjectives 390
 - 2.1 Converb Form *-ku* 391
 - 2.2 Final Form *-si* 406
 - 2.3 Attributive Form *-ki* 411
 - 2.4 Nominalized Form *-sa* 425
 - 2.5 Gerund *-mi* 427
 - 2.6 Deverbal Adjectives in *-asi* 432
- 3 Defective Adjectives 435
 - 3.1 Defective Adjective *ka-* 435
 - 3.2 Defective Adjective *sa* 437

CHAPTER 6

Verbs

- | | | |
|----------|--------------------------------------|------------|
| 1 | Verbal Grammatical Categories | 446 |
| 1.1 | Mode | 446 |
| 1.2 | Aspect | 446 |
| 1.3 | Tense | 447 |
| 1.4 | Mood | 447 |
| 1.5 | Voice | 447 |
| 1.6 | Retrospective | 447 |
| 1.7 | Reported Action | 447 |
| 1.8 | Iterative | 448 |
| 1.9 | Predication | 448 |
| 1.10 | Honorification | 448 |
| 1.11 | Politeness | 448 |
| 2 | Verbal Classes | 449 |
| 2.1 | Consonant Verbs | 450 |
| 2.2 | Vowel Verbs | 451 |
| 2.3 | Irregular Verbs | 453 |
| 2.4 | Defective Verbs | 458 |
| 3 | Verbal Affixes | 504 |
| 3.1 | Verbal Prefixes | 504 |
| 3.2 | Verbal Suffixes | 534 |
| 4 | Auxiliaries | 804 |
| 4.1 | Bound Auxiliaries | 804 |
| 4.2 | Lexical Auxiliaries | 903 |

CHAPTER 7

Adverbs

- | | | |
|----------|--|-------------|
| 1 | Adverb <i>ita</i> ~ <i>itə</i> 'Very, Extremely' | 997 |
| 2 | Adverb <i>səkə^mba</i> 'Very' | 1000 |
| 3 | Adverbs <i>paⁿda</i> ~ <i>panapaⁿda</i> 'Considerably' | 1001 |
| 4 | Adverbs <i>kəkə^mba</i> ~ <i>kəkə^mbaku</i>, <i>kəkəⁿda</i> ~ <i>kəkəⁿdaku</i> 'So Much, Extremely' | 1002 |
| 5 | Adverb <i>sapa</i> 'Many' | 1004 |
| 6 | Adverb <i>taⁿda</i> 'Only' | 1006 |
| 7 | Adverb <i>mata</i> 'Again' | 1009 |

8	Adverb <i>iya</i> 'More [and More], Plentifully, Perfectly'	1013
9	Adverb <i>iyəyə</i> 'More and More'	1016
10	Adverb <i>masu-masu</i> 'More and More'	1017
11	Adverb <i>yumε</i> 'At All'	1018
12	Adverb <i>imaⁿda</i> 'Yet, Still'	1020
13	Adverb <i>mətəna</i> 'In Vain, Aimlessly, For No Reason'	1023
14	Adverb <i>si^mba ~ si^mba-si^mba</i> 'Often'	1025
15	Adverb <i>potəpotə</i> 'Almost'	1026
16	Adverb <i>napo</i> 'Still, More'	1027
17	Adverb <i>sika</i> 'Thus, In This Way, So'	1029
18	Adverb <i>kεⁿdasi ~ kεⁿdasiku</i> 'Probably'	1031

CHAPTER 8

Conjunctions

1	Conjunction <i>təmə</i> 'Even If, Even Though'	1037
2	Conjunction <i>mənə ~ mənəwo</i> 'Although, But'	1042
3	Conjunction <i>mənəkara</i> 'Although'	1047
4	Conjunction <i>mənəyuwe</i> 'Although, Because'	1049
5	Conjunction <i>nape</i> 'At the Same Time As, Just As'	1050
6	Conjunction <i>ᵑgane</i> 'So That, in Order to/That'	1053
7	Conjunction <i>ᵑgani</i> 'Like, As If, So That'	1055
8	Conjunction <i>karani</i> 'Just Because, As Soon As'	1057
9	Conjunction <i>toni</i> 'While, Before'	1060

CHAPTER 9

Particles

1	Focus Particles	1067
1.1	Topic Particle <i>pa</i>	1067
1.2	Focus Particle <i>mə</i>	1082
1.3	Focus Particle <i>sə ~ ᵑzə</i>	1094
1.4	Focus Particle <i>namo</i>	1104
1.5	Focus Particle <i>kəsə</i>	1109
2	Interrogative Particles	1118
2.1	Interrogative Particle <i>ya</i>	1118
2.2	Interrogative Particle <i>ka</i>	1127

- 3 Desiderative Particle *mə'ga ~ mə'gama* 1137
- 4 Emphatic Particles 1141
- 4.1 Emphatic Particle *kamə* 1141
- 4.2 Emphatic Particle *si* 1154
- 4.3 Emphatic Particle *mə* 1162
- 4.4 Emphatic Particle *ya* 1166
- 4.5 Emphatic Particle *yə* 1171
- 4.6 Emphatic Particle *na* 1174
- 4.7 Emphatic Particle *wo* 1177
- 5 Restrictive Particles 1179
- 5.1 Restrictive Particle *nəmi* 1179
- 5.2 Restrictive Particle *'dani* 1182
- 5.3 Restrictive Particle *sura ~ sora* 1186
- 5.4 Restrictive Particle *sape* 1188
- 5.5 Restrictive Particle *'bakari* 1192

CHAPTER 10

Postpositions

- 1 Postposition *'zi ~ 'ziməna* 'Like' 1199
- 2 Postposition *sa'mbi* 'Like' 1202
- 3 Postposition *məkərə* 'Like' 1204
- 4 Postposition *pa* 'Every' 1206

CHAPTER 11

Interjections

- 1 Interjection *i'za* 1213
- 2 Interjection *ina* 1215
- 3 Interjection *wo* 1217
- 4 Interjection *ani* 1218
- 5 Interjection *ana* 1219
- 6 Interjection *wasi* 1220
- 7 Interjection *apare* 1221
- 8 Interjection *apare* 1223

Bibliography	1225
Index of Personal Names	1243
Index of Terms	1246
Index of Forms and Constructions	1252
Index of the Examples from the Texts	1262