

Contents

List of illustrations	vii
Preface	ix
<i>Note to the paperback edition</i>	xi
1 The Emporia	1
2 Lepcis Magna: From Free State to Colonia	8
3 Life in Roman Tripolitania	23
4 The Broad Stripe	37
5 Into the Emperor's Service	47
6 A Caesar Born to the Purple	57
7 The Great Marshal	63
8 Julia Domna	68
9 The Conspirators	81
10 The Year 193	89
11 The War against Niger	108
12 The War against Albinus	121
13 Parthia and Egypt	129
14 Return to Africa	146
15 The Years in Italy	155
16 <i>Expediio Felicissima Britannica</i>	170
17 Aftermath and Assessment	188
Abbreviations used in Appendices and Notes	201
Appendices	
1 Ancient Sources and Modern Scholarship	203

CONTENTS

2 The Septimii and Fulvii of Lepcis Magna, the Julii of Emesa, and their connections	212
References and Notes	230
Bibliographies	238
<i>Addenda (1999)</i>	273
Index	275