

Contents

1	Introduction	1
2	Multiplier Hopf Algebras	5
2.1	Hopf Algebras	5
2.2	Multiplier Hopf Algebras	8
2.2.1	Essential Algebras	8
2.2.2	Algebraic Multiplier Algebras.....	9
2.2.3	Multiplier Hopf Algebras	10
2.3	Integrals	12
2.3.1	The Definition of Integrals	13
2.3.2	The Dual Multiplier Hopf Algebra.....	14
2.4	The Drinfeld Double: Algebraic Level	18
3	Quantized Universal Enveloping Algebras	25
3.1	q -Calculus.....	25
3.2	The Definition of $U_q(\mathfrak{g})$	27
3.2.1	Semisimple Lie Algebras	27
3.2.2	The Quantized Universal Enveloping Algebra Without Serre Relations	29
3.2.3	The Serre Elements	35
3.2.4	The Quantized Universal Enveloping Algebra	39
3.2.5	The Restricted Integral Form	43
3.3	Verma Modules	55
3.3.1	The Parameter Space \mathfrak{h}_q^*	56
3.3.2	Weight Modules and Highest Weight Modules	58
3.3.3	The Definition of Verma Modules.....	59
3.4	Characters of $U_q(\mathfrak{g})$	60
3.5	Finite Dimensional Representations of $U_q(\mathfrak{sl}(2, \mathbb{K}))$	61
3.6	Finite Dimensional Representations of $U_q(\mathfrak{g})$	65
3.6.1	Rank-One Quantum Subgroups	65
3.6.2	Finite Dimensional Modules	66

3.7	Braid Group Action and PBW Basis.....	69
3.7.1	The Case of $\mathfrak{sl}(2, \mathbb{K})$	70
3.7.2	The Case of General \mathfrak{g}	75
3.7.3	The Braid Group Action on $U_q(\mathfrak{g})$	86
3.7.4	The Poincaré-Birkhoff-Witt Theorem.....	94
3.7.5	The Integral PBW-Basis	108
3.8	The Drinfeld Pairing and the Quantum Killing Form.....	110
3.8.1	Drinfeld Pairing	110
3.8.2	The Quantum Killing Form.....	115
3.8.3	Computation of the Drinfeld Pairing.....	119
3.8.4	Nondegeneracy of the Drinfeld Pairing	137
3.9	The Quantum Casimir Element and Simple Modules	137
3.9.1	Complete Reducibility	141
3.10	Quantized Algebras of Functions	142
3.11	The Universal R -Matrix	145
3.11.1	Universal R -Matrices	145
3.11.2	The R -Matrix for $U_q(\mathfrak{g})$	147
3.12	The Locally Finite Part of $U_q(\mathfrak{g})$	154
3.13	The Centre of $U_q(\mathfrak{g})$ and the Harish-Chandra Homomorphism	160
3.14	Noetherianity.....	168
3.14.1	Noetherian Algebras	168
3.14.2	Noetherianity of $U_q(\mathfrak{g})$	172
3.14.3	Noetherianity of $\mathcal{O}(G_q)$	173
3.14.4	Noetherianity of $FU_q(\mathfrak{g})$	175
3.15	Canonical Bases	178
3.15.1	Crystal Bases	179
3.15.2	Global Bases	181
3.16	Separation of Variables	185
3.16.1	Based Modules	186
3.16.2	Further Preliminaries	188
3.16.3	Separation of Variables	191
4	Complex Semisimple Quantum Groups	195
4.1	Locally Compact Quantum Groups.....	195
4.1.1	Hopf C^* -Algebras	195
4.1.2	The Definition of Locally Compact Quantum Groups	196
4.2	Algebraic Quantum Groups	199
4.2.1	The Definition of Algebraic Quantum Groups	199
4.2.2	Algebraic Quantum Groups on the Hilbert Space Level ...	200
4.2.3	Compact Quantum Groups	204
4.2.4	The Drinfeld Double of Algebraic Quantum Groups	206
4.3	Compact Semisimple Quantum Groups	212
4.4	Complex Semisimple Quantum Groups	217
4.4.1	The Definition of Complex Quantum Groups	217
4.4.2	The Connected Component of the Identity	221

4.5	Polynomial Functions	223
4.6	The Quantized Universal Enveloping Algebra of a Complex Group	227
4.7	Parabolic Quantum Subgroups	232
5	Category \mathcal{O}	235
5.1	The Definition of Category \mathcal{O}	235
5.1.1	Category \mathcal{O} Is Artinian	236
5.1.2	Duality	239
5.1.3	Dominant and Antidominant Weights	240
5.2	Submodules of Verma Modules	244
5.3	The Shapovalov Determinant	249
5.4	Jantzen Filtration and the BGG Theorem	255
5.5	The PRV Determinant	260
5.5.1	The Spaces $F \text{Hom}(M, N)$	260
5.5.2	Conditions for $F \text{Hom}(M, N) = 0$	263
5.5.3	Multiplicities in $F \text{Hom}(M, N)$	266
5.5.4	Hilbert-Poincaré Series for the Locally Finite Part of $U_q(\mathfrak{g})$	269
5.5.5	The Quantum PRV Determinant	276
5.6	Annihilators of Verma Modules	283
6	Representation Theory of Complex Semisimple Quantum Groups	287
6.1	Verma Modules for $U_q^{\mathbb{R}}(\mathfrak{g})$	288
6.1.1	Characters of $U_q^{\mathbb{R}}(\mathfrak{b})$	288
6.1.2	Verma Modules for $U_q^{\mathbb{R}}(\mathfrak{g})$	289
6.2	Representations of G_q	294
6.2.1	Harish-Chandra Modules	294
6.2.2	Unitary G_q -Representations	295
6.3	Action of $U_q^{\mathbb{R}}(\mathfrak{g})$ on K_q -Types	297
6.4	Principal Series Representations	301
6.4.1	The Definition of Principal Series Representations	301
6.4.2	Compact Versus Noncompact Pictures	303
6.4.3	The Action of the Centre on the Principal Series	306
6.4.4	Duality for Principal Series Modules	307
6.4.5	Relation Between Principal Series Modules and Verma Modules	309
6.5	An Equivalence of Categories	314
6.6	Irreducible Harish-Chandra Modules	324
6.7	The Principal Series for $SL_q(2, \mathbb{C})$	331
6.8	Intertwining Operators in Higher Rank	335
6.8.1	Intertwiners in the Compact Picture	335
6.8.2	Intertwiners Associated to Simple Roots	337
6.8.3	Explicit Formulas for Intertwiners	342

6.9	Submodules and Quotient Modules of the Principal Series	350
6.10	Unitary Representations	353
List of Symbols and Conventions		357
References		371