

Contents

<i>List of Figures</i>	page viii
<i>List of Contributors</i>	ix
<i>Preface</i>	xvii
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	xxi
<i>Chronology by R. Kent Rasmussen and John Bird</i>	xxii
<i>List of Abbreviations</i>	xxix

PART I LIFE

1 Biography	3
<i>Gary Scharnhorst</i>	
2 Reading	14
<i>Alan Gribben</i>	
3 Autobiography	24
<i>John Bird</i>	
4 Biographies	34
<i>Kevin Mac Donnell</i>	

PART II LITERARY CONTEXTS

5 Southwestern Humor	49
<i>Henry B. Wonham</i>	
6 Literary Comedians	58
<i>David E. E. Sloane</i>	
7 Local Color and Regionalism	68
<i>Joseph A. Alvarez</i>	

8	Early Periodical Writing <i>James E. Caron</i>	77
9	Travel Writing <i>Jeffrey Melton</i>	91
10	Short Fiction <i>Peter Messent</i>	100
11	Publishing <i>Bruce Michelson</i>	109
12	Lectures and Speeches <i>Tracy Wuster</i>	119
13	Contemporary Writers <i>Kelly L. Richardson</i>	130
14	Realism and Naturalism <i>Chad Rohman</i>	139
PART III HISTORICAL AND CULTURAL CONTEXTS		
15	Politics <i>James S. Leonard</i>	151
16	Business and Economics <i>Lawrence Howe</i>	161
17	Religion <i>Harold K. Bush</i>	171
18	Science and Technology <i>Nathaniel Williams</i>	182
19	Race and Ethnicity: African Americans <i>Shelley Fisher Fishkin</i>	192
20	Race and Ethnicity: Native Americans <i>Kerry Driscoll</i>	203
21	Race and Ethnicity: Chinese <i>Hsuan L. Hsu</i>	213
22	Cosmopolitanism <i>Ann M. Ryan</i>	224

23	Gender Issues: Women and Domesticity <i>Laura Skandera-Trombley</i>	233
24	Gender Issues: Sexuality <i>Linda A. Morris</i>	243
25	History <i>Gregg Camfield</i>	253
26	Animals and Animal Rights <i>Emily E. VanDette</i>	264
27	Nationalism and Anti-Imperialism <i>Susan K. Harris</i>	274
28	Philosophy <i>James Wharton Leonard</i>	283
PART IV RECEPTION AND CRITICISM		
29	Contemporary and Early Reception and Criticism (to 1960) <i>Joe B. Fulton</i>	295
30	Reception and Criticism (1960 to Present) <i>Joseph Csicsila</i>	305
31	Translation and International Reception <i>Selina Lai-Henderson</i>	317
PART V HISTORICAL, CREATIVE, AND CULTURAL LEGACIES		
32	Film, Television, and Theater Adaptations <i>R. Kent Rasmussen</i>	329
33	Copyright, Trademark, and Brand <i>Judith Yaross Lee</i>	341
34	Mark Twain Sites <i>Hilary Iris Lowe</i>	354
	<i>Further Reading</i>	363
	<i>Index</i>	379