

Contents

<i>List of figures</i>	<i>xiii</i>
<i>List of tables</i>	<i>xiv</i>
<i>List of contributors</i>	<i>xvi</i>
<i>Preface</i>	<i>xxviii</i>
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	<i>xxix</i>
<i>List of abbreviations</i>	<i>xxx</i>

Introduction: the Asian century and Asian sport <i>Fan Hong and Lu Zhouxiang</i>	1
---	---

PART I

Asia's traditional sport 9

1 In authentic relations: traditional Asian martial arts, East and West <i>Paul Bowman</i>	11
2 Chinese philosophy and Asian martial arts <i>Barry Allen</i>	20
3 A brief history of Chinese martial arts <i>Lu Zhouxiang</i>	28
4 The development and global transmission of Wing Chun <i>Benjamin N. Judkins</i>	36
5 The transmission modes of taijiquan: traditional martial art, competitive sport and the political reappropriation of culture in modern China <i>Pierrick Porchet</i>	45
6 The long-term development of Japanese martial arts <i>Raúl Sánchez García</i>	54

Contents

7	Kendō: an indigenous culture embodying national narratives in Japan <i>Yasuhiro Sakaue</i>	64
8	Judo <i>Mike Callan</i>	75
9	In search of a tradition for taekwondo <i>Udo Moenig and Minho Kim</i>	83
10	Chinlone: national sport of Myanmar <i>Maitrii Aung-Thwin</i>	96
PART II		
The rise of modern sport and the Olympic Movement in Asia		105
11	The foundation and early years of the Olympic Council of Asia: a controversial body making controversial politics <i>Jörg Krieger</i>	107
12	China and the Olympic Games <i>Fan Hong and Zhong Yuting</i>	118
13	The rise of modern sport and the Olympic Movement in India <i>Souvik Naha</i>	126
14	The rise of modern sport and the Olympic Movement in Japan <i>Yasuhiro Sakaue and Lee Thompson</i>	135
15	Beyond the Peninsula: sport and the Olympic Games in colonial Korea (1910–1945) <i>Seok Lee</i>	149
16	The rise of modern sport and the Olympic Movement in Korea <i>Gwang Ok and Ka-Ram Lee</i>	159
17	The introduction and institutionalisation of Western sport in colonial and postcolonial Malaya, 1786–1965 <i>Peng Ham Lim</i>	169
18	Sport, colonisation and modernity in the Philippines <i>Gerald R. Gems</i>	180

19	The rise of modern sport in colonial Singapore: the Singapore Cricket Club leads the way <i>Nick Aplin</i>	190
PART III		
	Sport policy and practice: public and private provision	207
20	International sport events and the two Koreas: politics, policies and practice <i>Udo Merkel</i>	209
21	Sport diplomacy at the 2018 Winter Olympics in PyeongChang: the relations between North and South Korea <i>Jung Woo Lee</i>	227
22	Commercialisation of sport in China <i>Ma Yang and Zheng Jinming</i>	238
23	The reform of China's elite sport system: case studies on football and table tennis <i>Huang Gangqiang and Lu Zhouxiang</i>	247
24	The development of sport policy and practice in Taiwan <i>Ko Ling-Mei and Lee Ping-Chao</i>	256
25	Politics and policy of forging post-handover Hong Kong as sporting mega-event centre <i>Marcus P. Chu</i>	271
26	An overview of sport in modern India <i>Packianathan Chelladurai and Swarali Patil</i>	279
27	Indonesia's sport policy and development in the Old Order Era (1945–1967) and New Order Era (1967–1998) <i>Amung Ma'mun</i>	289
PART IV		
	Social stratification and diversity in Asian sport	303
28	Safeguarding children in sport in Asia <i>Daniel J. A. Rhind and Katsumi Mori</i>	305

Contents

29	Sport and ethnicity <i>Bonnie Pang and Rohini Balram</i>	314
30	South Korea: women and sport in a persistent patriarchy <i>Guy Podoler</i>	324
31	Disability sport in Malaysia: challenges and opportunities <i>Selina Khoo</i>	336
32	Sport and gender in contemporary China <i>Xiong Huan</i>	345
33	The changing society, state policies and sport for young children in twenty-first-century China <i>Zhong Yijing and Dong Jinxia</i>	357
34	The development of elite disability sport in China <i>Guan Zhixun</i>	366
35	Sport and social class in Japan: past and present <i>Koji Kobayashi and Hitoshi Ebishima</i>	377
36	Sport and gender in Japan <i>Osamu Takamine</i>	386
37	Sport and ethnicity in Indonesia: developing national character through traditional games <i>Toho Cholik Mutohir and Muchamad Arif Al Ardha</i>	393
38	Yoga for oppositional defiant disorder and adolescent relationship issues <i>Prasanna Balaji</i>	404
PART V		
Sport in West Asia and the Middle East		417
39	Sport and diplomacy in the Middle East <i>Andrea L. Stanton</i>	419
40	Sport and international relations in the Arab world <i>Bakeel Al Zandani and Youcef Bouandel</i>	429
41	Arab countries' strategies to bid and to host major sport events <i>Wadih Ishac</i>	437

42	The emergence and development of the Islamic Solidarity Games <i>Abdul Rahim Al Droushi</i>	447
43	Soccer: moulding the Middle East and North Africa <i>James M. Dorsey</i>	456
44	Playing ball: crowd and 'contra-crowd' in the politics of Egyptian and Tunisian football <i>Larbi Sadiki and Layla Saleh</i>	473
PART VI		
Asian mega sporting events		491
45	The Asian Games, Asian sport and Asian politics <i>Fan Hong and Gong He</i>	493
46	The Far Eastern Championship Games <i>Wang Yan</i>	505
47	The games of the new emerging forces <i>Friederike Trotier</i>	509
48	Borrowed spectacle: Olympic rhetoric in political battles <i>Jessamyn R. Abel</i>	515
49	The Southeast Asian Games <i>Simon Creak</i>	522
50	The Asian Indoor Games <i>Feng Jing</i>	528
51	The political dimension of the AFC Asian Cup <i>Jörg Krieger</i>	533
52	The 2008 Beijing Olympic Games <i>Min Ge</i>	538
53	The 1988 Seoul Olympic Games and South Korea's mega-events <i>Jihyun Cho</i>	545
54	Wushu competitions in Asia <i>Shen Liang</i>	551

PART VII	
Asia's sport heroes and heroines	557
55 Liu Changchun: China's first Olympic athlete <i>Zhang Ling</i>	559
56 Rudy Hartono: an Indonesian badminton legend <i>Toho Cholik Mutohir and Awang Firmansyah</i>	563
57 Dipa Karmakar: rising star of India <i>Usha S. Nair</i>	572
58 Bruce Lee: his Jeet Kune Do, his movies and his legacy <i>Liu Yinya</i>	575
59 Yao Ming: the basketball giant <i>Huang Fuhua</i>	579
60 Eric Liddell: the flying Scotsman <i>Zhang Huijie</i>	583
61 Seri Pak: Korea's Golf Empress <i>Gwang Ok and Kyoungho Park</i>	589
62 Dhyhan Chand Singh: a legend in hockey <i>Usha S. Nair</i>	593
63 He Zhenliang: China's Mr Olympics <i>Zhang Jie</i>	596
<i>Index</i>	603