GENERAL PREFACE pa	ige iii
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	ix
EDITOR'S NOTE	xxiii
ABBREVIATIONS	xxiii
INTRODUCTION	I
SELECT GENERAL BIBLIOGRAPHY	7
	•
Part I. THE MONARCHY	
INTRODUCTION TO PART I	15
SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY	22
1. The 1875 war scare	
(a) Letter from Queen Victoria to the emperor of Russia, 10 May	
1875	25
(b) Letter from the queen to the German emperor (n.d.)	25
2. Proclamation of the queen as empress of India: telegram from	5
Viceroy Lord Lytton to the queen, I January 1877	26
3. The queen and the election of 1880	
(a) Letter to Sir Henry Ponsonby, 2 and 3 April 1880	27
(b) Telegram to the earl of Beaconsfield, 7 April 1880	28
(c) Letter to Sir Henry Ponsonby, 8 April 1880	28
4. The formation of Gladstone's second government, 23 April 1880:	
the queen's record of her interviews, 22 and 23 April	29
5. The queen's confession of her shortcomings, 1 January 1881	32
6. The queen and the dispute between the Lords and the Commons	
over the Franchise and Redistribution Bills, 1884	
(a) Letter from the queen to Gladstone, 28 June 1884	33
(b) Letter from Gladstone to the queen, 30 June 1884	33
(c) Extracts from the queen's journal, July 1884	34
(d) Extracts from the queen's journal, November 1884	35
7. The queen and the fall of Khartoum: telegram en clair, 5 February	
1885	36
8. The Golden Jubilee, 19 June 1887	37
9. Salisbury on the exercise of the queen's prerogative of dissolution,	0
8 August 1893	38
10. Kruger telegram: the queen's letter to Kaiser William II, 5 January	
1896	40
11. Monarchy and empire: letter from Balfour to Edward VII,	
6 February 1901	40

12. The Lo	rds and the budget: attempted royal mediation. Asquith's	
not	e of conversation with the king, 6 October 1909	4 I
13. Edward	VII and the suggested creation of peers, 15 December 1909	41
14. Asquith	in debate on the address on election of January 1910 and	
"gu	larantees", 22 February 1910	42
15. George	V's account in his diary of interview with Asquith, 11	
	vember 1910	43
16. Asquith	's account of interview with the king, 11 November 1910	43
17. "Guarai	ntees"	
(a) C	abinet minute to the king, 15 November 1910	44
(b) G	eorge V's note in his diary of interview with Asquith and	
Cre	ewe, 16 November 1910	45
18. Asquith	's letter to Balfour and Lansdowne, 20 July 1911	45
19. Morley'	s announcement in the House of Lords, 11 August 1911	45
20. George	V, Home Rule, the Unionists and Ulster, 1912–14	
(a) C	onservative leaders and the king, 3 May 1912	46
(b) N	Iemorandum from Bonar Law to the king, September 1912	47
(c) N	Iemorandum from the king to the Prime Minister,	
II	August 1913	47
	1emorandum from Asquith to the king, September 1913	49
	etter from the king to Asquith, 22 September 1913	50
	uckingham Palace conference: George V's opening speech,	
21	July 1914	52
(g) P	rime Minister's statement on the king's position in relation	
to	Buckingham Palace conference, 22 July 1914	52
	Part II. PARLIAMENT	
INTRO	DUCTION TO PART II	57

Ļ

SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY	64
21. Reorganisation of the Conservative party machine, 1870-4	67
22. Rev. W. Crosskey on the "600" of Birmingham	70
23. Report on corruption in Macclesfield election, 1880	76
24. Chamberlain on the caucus in the election of 1880	79
25. Speaker Brand's closures sitting of Monday, 31 January to	
Wednesday, 2 February 1881	81
26. Parliamentary procedure: Gladstone's motion of urgency,	
3 February 1881	82
27. Gladstone's speech introducing "new procedure", 20 February	
1882	87
28. Corrupt and Illegal Practices Prevention Act, 1883	94
29. Letter from Lord Randolph Churchill to Salisbury, 3 April 1884	10
30. Representation of the People Act, 1884	104
31. Chamberlain's "ransom" speech, 5 January 1885	105

## xii.

<ul> <li>32. The realities of constituency organisation in 1887</li> <li>33. New procedure in 1887: speech of W. H. Smith, 21 February 1887</li> <li>34. The "Valentine letters" between Balfour and Chamberlain, 14</li> </ul>	109 110
February 1906	113
35. Campbell-Bannerman's resolution on House of Lords, 24 June 1907	114
36. Budget statement: (land) taxation proposals, 29 April 1909	114
37. Debate in the House of Lords on Finance Bill	
(a) Lansdowne's motion, 22 November 1909	127
(b) Morley's speech, 29 November 1909	131
(c) Archbishop of York's speech, 30 November 1909	133
38. Asquith's speech introducing resolutions prior to the Parliament	
Bill, 29 March 1910	139
39. Parliament Bill: Balfour's speech, 2 March 1911	1 50
40. Parliament Act, 1911	157

## Part III. NATIONAL RESOURCES: ECONOMIC STRUCTURE AND DEVELOPMENT

INTRODUCTION TO PART III	163
SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY	166

#### A. TABLES

4I.	Total population at censuses of 1871, 1881, 1891, 1901 and 1911	171
42.	Birth rate, death rate and rate of increase of population, 1876 to	
	1910	171
43.	Emigration from the United Kingdom, 1875 to 1914	172
	Occupations by census groups, 1881, 1891, 1901 and 1911	173
45.	Acreages of crops and numbers of livestock for census years 1871,	
	1881, 1891, 1901, 1911	186
46.	Railway returns, 1874 to 1914	188
47.	Coal and pig iron production, 1875 to 1914	190
48.	Shipping registered as belonging to the United Kingdom, 1875 to	
	1914	191
49.	Principal exports by value, 1875 to 1914	192
50.	Foreign trade: Economist volume and value index, 1900 to 1913	194
51.	Balance of payments and export of capital by quinquennial aver-	
	ages, 1875 to 1914	195

## B. DOCUMENTS

52. "The steel revolution", 1878	197
53. Six years of depression, 1873 to 1879	198
54. Depression of the seventies in the iron districts, 1879	198
55. The harvest of 1879	199

xiii

56. The Gilchrist–Thomas steel making process, 1879	200
57. American wheat invasion, 1881	200
58. Richmond Commission on Agriculture	201
59. Alkali works: inspectors' report, 1887	202
60. Alkali works: newer types of work and workers, 1889	204
61. Liquidation of the Barings, November 1890	205
62. Stock Exchange thanks to Bank of England for action over Barings,	U
30 December 1890	207
63. Speculation in the cycle industry, 1896	208
64. New manufactures: aluminium and calcium carbide, 1896	208
65. Agriculture: Royal Commission of 1893-7, final report	209
66. Tramways in Bristol, 1899; changes in city and industrial life	217
67. Industrial developments in southern England, 1905	217
68. Engineering progress in 1906	219
69. The motor vehicle industry in Britain, 1907	220
70. Industrial development in South Wales and Bristol, 1911	220
71. Foreign trade in 1910	221

# Part IV. RELIGION AND THE CHURCHES

	INTRODUCTION TO PART IV	225
	SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY	230
72.	Report of the committee for the revision of the Authorised Version	
	of the Bible, 1870	235
<b>7</b> 3.	Essay by Charles Gore on the Holy Spirit and inspiration, from Lux	
	Mundi, 1889	236
74·	Archbishop Temple on evolution at Church Congress of 1896	245
75.	Charles Booth on the attitude of the people in London to religion,	
	1902-3	245
76.	Royal Commission on Ecclesiastical Discipline, 1906	249

## Part V. IRELAND AND IRISH AFFAIRS, 1833-1914

	INTRODUCTION TO PART V	253
	SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY	263
77.	Royal Commission on Poorer Classes in Ireland, 1836	267
78.	Royal Commission on the Occupation of Land in Ireland (Devon	
	Report), 1845	
	(a) Improvements	268
	(b) Con-acre	270
	(c) Evidence of Caesar G. Otway on resettlement of a Tipperary	
	estate	271

## xiv

CONTENT	ТS	
---------	----	--

	(d) Evidence of Joseph Kincaid on resettlement on the Longford	
	estate	273
	(e) Evidence of Nicholas Maher on middlemen	275
	(f) Evidence of Edmund Foley on murder at Decies Within, co.	
	Waterford	276
	(g) Evidence of Thomas Prendergast, tanner and farmer of Clonmel	278
	(h) Evidence of Griffith estimate of available cultivable waste	
	(table)	279
79.	The famine	• •
	(a) Letter from Theobald Mathew to Trevelyan, 18 June 1846	280
	(b) Routh's report to Trevelyan on measures taken, 31 July 1846	280
	(c) Letter from Colonel Jones to Trevelyan on prospects for the	
	winter, 1 September 1846	285
	(d) Report from Parker to Jones on conditions in Scull and	e
	Skibbereen, 31 December 1846	286
	(e) Famine relief measures: circular from Trevelyan to heads of	
	Irish departments, 10 February 1847	287
	(f) Report from Caffin on conditions in Scull and Skibbereen, 15	
	February 1847	291
	(g) Crisis past in Scull and Skibbereen: third monthly report of	
	relief commissioners, 17 June 1847	292
80.	Acts for reform of poor law, June and July 1847	
	(a) Act to make further provision for the relief of the poor in	
	Ireland	293
	(b) Act to provide for the execution of the laws for the relief of	
	the poor in Ireland	293
81.	Irish Church Act, 1869	294
	Irish Landlord and Tenant Act, 1870	298
83.	Home Rule resolutions, November 1873 and March 1874	
	(a) Resolution of Home Rule Conference at Rotunda cafe,	
	Dublin, 21 November 1873	299
	(b) Resolutions approved by Home Rule members at conference	
	at City Hall, Dublin, 3 March 1874	299
84.	Boycotting, 1880 and 1888	
	(a) Speech by C. S. Parnell at Ennis, 19 September 1880	300
	(b) Special commission's account of position with regard to	
•	Captain Boycott, 1888	300
	The legislative protection of tenant right, 1880	301
	Land Law (Ireland) Act, 1881	304
	Home Rule party pledge, 1884	307
	Purchase of Land (Ireland) Act, 1885	307
ð9.	Home Rule Bill of 1886	
	(a) Gladstone's speech introducing Home Rule Bill, House of	0
	Commons, 8 April 1886	308

XV<sup>.</sup>

	(b) Chamberlain's speech on second reading, 1 June 1886 (c) Parnell's speech on second reading, 7 June 1886	314
00	Cowper Report on operation of the Land Acts, February 1887	318
	Report of the Parnell commission: conclusions, 13 February 1890	323
		330
92.	The O'Shea divorce and the leadership of the Irish party: Glad-	
~ ~	stone's letter to John Morley, 24 November 1890	332
	Irish Land Act, 1903	333
94.	The Ulster covenant, 19 September 1912	335
	Part VI. IMPERIALISM AND FOREIGN AFFAIRS	
	INTRODUCTION TO PART VI	339
	SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY	345
95.	Gladstone and the Bulgarian horrors, 1876	351
	Beaconsfield's speech in the House of Lords on the Near Eastern	
-	question, 8 February 1877	351
97.	Beaconsfield's speech in the House of Lords defending the	00
	Constantinople convention, 18 July 1878	352
98.	Gladstone's first Midlothian speech, Edinburgh, 25 November 1879	355
	Gladstone's third Midlothian speech, West Calder, 27 November	000
,,,	1879	359
100.	Holland's speech on the Gladstone government's policy on the	
	Transvaal, 25 July 1881	361
101.	Egypt: Gladstone's defence of government policy, House of	C
	Commons, 24 July 1882	365
102.	Cranbrook's speech on Egypt, House of Lords, 24 July 1882	367
	Salisbury's vote of censure on the government on the fall of	
U	Khartoum, 26 February 1885	368
104.	Gladstone's demand for £11,000,000 vote of credit for Penjdeh crisis,	
•	27 April 1885	376
105.	Uganda: Labouchere's criticism, 3 February 1893	381
	Uganda: Grey's defence of the declaration of protectorate, I June	
	1894	384
107.	Chamberlain's speech at the Royal Colonial Institute, 31 March	
,	1897	388
108.	The Jameson raid, 29 December 1895	391
	Goschen's speech presenting navy estimates, 10 March 1898	391
	Goschen's speech presenting supplementary navy estimates, 22 July	
- •	1898	395
III.	Battle of Omdurman, 2 September 1898	398
	The Fashoda crisis, September 1898	400
	Milner's "helot" dispatch on the situation in South Africa, 4 May	
5	1899	402
114.	Peace of Vereeniging, 31 May 1902	406

xvi

CONTENTS	xvii
115. The Anglo-French entente, 7 April 1904: Dillon's comment	408
116. McKenna introduces navy estimates, 16 March 1909	410
117. Grey on relations with Germany, 29 March 1909	416
118. Navy estimates, 1909–10: government intention to proceed with four	-
further Dreadnoughts, 26 July 1909	422
119. Navy estimates, 1910–11: First Lord's tribute to Fisher, 19 March	•
1910	425

## Part VII. LAW, PENAL SYSTEM AND COURTS

INTRODUCTION TO PART VII	429
SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY	431
120. Prison Act, 1877	433
121. Gladstone report on prisons, 1895	436
122. Probation of Offenders Act, 1907	438
123. Prevention of Crime Act, 1908	44 I
124. Children Act, 1908	442

## Part VIII. CENTRAL AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT

SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY 452
125. Reconstitution of the Defence Committee, 1903–5
(a) Balfour's speech on motion to establish Committee of
Defence on a permanent footing, 5 March 1903 457
(b) Balfour's statement in debate on Civil Service estimates,
2 August 1904 461
(c) Balfour in discussions of 11 May 1905 461
126. Local Government Act, 1888 465
127. Local Government Act, 1894 470
128. London Government Act 1899 477
129. McDonnell Report on the Civil Service, 1914 478

## Part IX. EDUCATION

INTRODUCTION TO PART IX	483
SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY	493
130. Elementary Education Act, 1876	497
131. Bridge Street Technical School, Birmingham, 1884 and 1888	
(a) Opening of the technical school, 1884	499
(b) G. W. Kekewich of the Education Department on the depart-	
ment's attitude (1888)	501

132.	Royal Commission on Technical Instruction, 1884	
	(a) Examinations under science and art department: subjects	
	examined and assisted	502
	(b) Position of country in technical skills	505
	(c) Conclusions	506
133.	London School Board: "budget" speech of Sir Richard Temple,	
	25 January 1887	508
134.	Science and art classes in remote areas: Caithness, 1887	509
135.	Royal Commission (Cross) on the Elementary Education Acts:	
	examination of the Rev. R. Bruce by Cardinal Manning, 1888	510
136.	Elementary Education Act, 1891	517
137.	Royal Commission (Bryce) on Secondary Education: conclusion,	
	1895	518
138.	Education Bill, 1902: Balfour's speech on third reading,	-
Ũ	3 December 1902	520
139.	Education Act, 1902	524
• •	Report to the Privy Council on petition of University College,	
•	Liverpool for charter incorporating a university in Liverpool,	
	10 February 1903	528
141.	Training colleges: abolition of denominational restrictions, 1907	0
•	(a) From prefatory memorandum signed R. L. Morant	529
	(b) Regulation 8: Admission of students	530
		50
P	art X. POOR LAW AND PROBLEM OF POVERTY	
	INTRODUCTION TO PART X	535
	SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY	543
142.	Indoor and outdoor relief in Wales: extract from letter from	
	Andrew Doyle, inspector to the clerks of unions in Wales	547
143.	Contested and uncontested elections for guardians during 1873,	. 0
	1874 and 1875	548
144.	James Bryce on outdoor relief: paper given to first poor law confer-	
	ence of the South Midland District, January 1876	549
	Outdoor relief in the Eastern District, 1878–9	557
	Charity Organisation Society in 1881	559
	Medical Relief Disqualification Removal Act, 1885	562
148.	Chamberlain's circular to guardians urging the provision of work	,
	outside the poor law for unemployed, 15 March 1886	562
149.	Charles Booth on labour and life in London in 1889	
	(a) Statistics of poverty	565
	(b) The reserve of labour	566
	(c) Working class lives	567
	(d) Socialism to preserve individualism	568
		5
1 50.	Charles Booth on old age pensions, 1899	571

xviii

	CONTENTS	xix
51.	Pauperism among the aged in the 1890s	577
	Unemployed Workmen Act, 1905	580
	Old Age Pensions Act, 1908	582
	Royal Commission on the Poor Law, 1905-9: Majority Report	J° <b>-</b>
	(a) The new problem: chronic under-employment	585
	(b) Comment on Unemployed Workmen Act, 1905	588
	(c) Labour Exchanges	589
	(d) Intermittent employment and some suggested remedies	590
	(e) Insurance against unemployment	591
	(f) Permanent system of public assistance for the able-bodied	591
	(g) Establishment of Voluntary Aid Organisation	592
	Relief as an encouragement to casual labour, 1906	593
;6.	Announcement of Winston S. Churchill as president of the Local	
	Government Board on government intention to set up Labour	
	Exchanges and a measure of unemployment insurance, 19 May	
	1907	594
7.	Part II of National Insurance Act, 1911: unemployment insurance	597
]	Part XI. FACTORIES, HEALTH AND HOUSING	
	INTRODUCTION TO PART XI	605
	SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY	610
;8.	Public Health Act, 1875	613
59.	Act for facilitating the improvement of the dwellings of the working	
	classes in large towns (1875)	614
<i>.</i>	Royal Commission on the Housing of the Working Classes, 1884-5	
	(a) Report on railway demolitions	616
	(b) Report on local authority action	616
	(c) Evidence of Lord Shaftesbury	617
	(d) Evidence of Hugh Owen, Permanent Secretary to Local	
	Government Board	620
	(e) Evidence of Octavia Hill	622
61.	John Burnett's report to Board of Trade on sweating in the East	
	End of London, 1888	627
	Factories Act, 1891	632
	Physical Deterioration Committee, 1904	633
	Trade Boards Act, 1909	636
	Housing and Town Planning Act, 1909	637
00.	National Insurance Act, 1911	639
	Part XII. TRADE UNIONS AND SOCIALISM	

INTRODUCTION TO PART XII	647
SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY	654

Conspiracy and Protection of Property Act, 1875	659
Cardinal Manning's note on his intervention in the dock strike,	
16 September 1889	661
"Fair wages" resolution, 1891	662
Labour relations in Durham mining industry: evidence of W. H.	
Patterson, secretary of the Durham Miners Association, before	
Royal Commission on Labour, 8 July 1891	663
The ideal sliding scale: evidence of A. Sopwith, representing the	
Cannock Chase coal owners, before Royal Commission on	
Labour, 8 December 1891	664
Foundation of the Independent Labour party, 13 and 14 January	
1893	
(a) Ben Tillett's speech at Bradford Labour Conference, 1893	666
(b) Object of the Independent Labour party	667
Railway Regulation (Hours of Labour) Act, 1893	667
Mining dispute, 1893	
	668
(b) Terms of settlement, 17 November 1893	669
Conciliation Act, 1896	670
Engineers' dispute, 1897: conditions of settlement	671
Trade Union Congress, Plymouth: instruction to parliamentary	
committee to call conference on Labour representation,	
6 September 1899	673
Taff Vale case, 1901: decision of Mr Justice Farwell	674
Caxton Hall conference, 16 February 1905	677
Trades Disputes Act, 1906	678
Coal Mines Regulation Act, 1908	678
The Times leader on the shipping strike, 11 July 1911	679
The railway strike, 1911	
	681
	682
	682
	683
Coal strike: Asquith on government intervention and attitude,	
	684
	689
Trade Union Act, 1913	691
	<ul> <li>Cardinal Manning's note on his intervention in the dock strike, 16 September 1889</li> <li>"Fair wages" resolution, 1891</li> <li>Labour relations in Durham mining industry: evidence of W. H. Patterson, secretary of the Durham Miners Association, before Royal Commission on Labour, 8 July 1891</li> <li>The ideal sliding scale: evidence of A. Sopwith, representing the Cannock Chase coal owners, before Royal Commission on Labour, 8 December 1891</li> <li>Foundation of the Independent Labour party, 13 and 14 January 1893</li> <li>(a) Ben Tillett's speech at Bradford Labour Conference, 1893</li> <li>(b) Object of the Independent Labour party</li> <li>Railway Regulation (Hours of Labour) Act, 1893</li> <li>Mining dispute, 1893</li> <li>(a) Prime Minister's letter offering the mediation of Lord Rosebery, 13 November 1893</li> <li>(b) Terms of settlement, 17 November 1893</li> <li>(b) Terms of settlement, 17 November 1893</li> <li>Conciliation Act, 1896</li> <li>Engineers' dispute, 1897: conditions of settlement</li> <li>Trade Union Congress, Plymouth: instruction to parliamentary committee to call conference on Labour representation, 6 September 1899</li> <li>Taff Vale case, 1901: decision of Mr Justice Farwell</li> <li>Caston Hall conference, 16 February 1905</li> <li>Trades Disputes Act, 1906</li> <li>Coal Mines Regulation Act, 1908</li> <li><i>The Times</i> leader, 17 August 1911</li> <li>(a) Unions' ultimatum to the companies, 15 August 1911</li> <li>(b) <i>The Times</i> leader, 17 August 1911</li> <li>(c) Telegram summoning railway workers to strike</li> <li>(d) Agreement terminating strike, 19 August 1911</li> <li>Coal Mines (Minimum Wage) Act, 1912</li> </ul>

## APPENDICES

I. SELECT CHART PEDIGREES 1833 TO 1914	
i. Descent of Queen Victoria	695
ii. Family of Queen Victoria	696

CONTENTS	xxi
iii. Royal family 1901 to 1914	696
II. GENERAL ELECTIONS 1833 TO 1914	697
III. PRIME MINISTERS 1833 TO 1914	697
IV. TABLE OF ARCHBISHOPS 1833 TO 1914	698
V. 1833-1914: A CHRONOLOGY OF THE TEXTS IN VOLUME XII	
(1), (2)	699

# INDEX TO TEXTS

719