Contents

	List of figures	xiv
	Foreward, by Alison A. Chapman	xix
	Acknowledgements	xxiii
	Introduction	1
PAF	RT I	.185
	ckgrounds	15
1.1	Astrology	. 17
	Ptolemaic judicial astrology 18	
	Astrological medicine 25	
	Lunar prognostications 28	
	Egyptian days 29	
	Brontologies 29	
	Esdras or dominical letter prognostications 30	
1.2	Calendars	34
	The Julian calendar 34	
	The compotus 36	
	Late medieval calendars and the folded almanac 39	
	Calendars in print: pre-Reformation primers 40	
	Calendars in print: prayer book calendars, the	
	Reformation, and the saints 43 The Gregorian reforms 50	
	Clog almanacs and xylographic calendars 51	
1.3	Almanacs and prognostications	57
	Multi-year almanacs 57	
	Single sheet imported almanacs 58	

viii	Contents	
	Annual prognostications 59	
	Annual book form almanacs and prognostications, 1540-1571 60	
	The Watkins and Roberts monopoly,	
	1571–1603 64	
	The English Stock, 1603–1640 67	
	The university press almanacs 70	
1.4	Related publications and controversies	74
	Perpetual almanacs 75	
	Astrological guides 78	
	Controversies 82	
	Mock almanacs 88	
Col	lour plate section appears between pages 94 and 95	
PAF	RT II	
Ho	w to read an early modern almanac	95
2.1	The almanac	97
	Physical format 97	
	Rubrication 98	
	Title pages 98	
	Images and borders 98	
	Title and year 101	
	Compilers 102	
	Leap year, meridian, and pole arctic 102	
	Epigraphs 104	
	Printers and privileges 105	
	Declarations 106	
	Law terms 107	
	Chronologies 108	
	Zodiac Man 108	
	Elections 109 The calendar 112	
	The calendar 112	
2.2	The Prognostication	118
	Title page 118	
	To the reader 118	
	Calculating prognostications 120	
	Formatting prognostications 123	

Revolutions and the four seasons 124	
Eclipses 124	
Monthly prognostications 124	
Additional astronomical and astrological content 126	ĺ
Planet and star tables 127	
Planetary hours 128	
Additional miscellaneous content 129	
Principal fairs 130	
Calendar history 130	
Travel and geography 130	
Tide tables 131	
Itineraries, rhombs, and latitude 131	
Catalogues of shires and choreographies 132	
Measurement 132	
Advertisements 133	
	×
DA D'T HI	
PART III	125
Early modern calendars	137
3.1 The four seasons	139
Introduction 139	107
Spring 142	
Astronomy and astrology 142	
Allegory 142	
Pastimes, activities, and labors 144	
Complexion, qualities, and disease 146	
Summer 147	
Astronomy and astrology 147	
Allegory 148	
Pastimes, activities, and labors 149	
Complexion, qualities, and disease 150	
Autumn 151	
Astronomy and astrology 151	
Allegory 152	
Pastimes, activities, and labors 154	
Complexion, qualities, and disease 154	
Winter 155	
Astronomy and astrology 155	
Allegory 156	
Pastimes, activities, and labors 157	
Complexion, qualities, Weather and disease 157	
Turney, Turney, turney and allowed	

\mathbf{x}	1	nt	011	+0
		,,,,,	en	

3.2 The planets and seven days of the week	162
Introduction 162	
Sunday: The Sun 163	
Monday: The Moon 165	
Tuesday: Mars 167	
Wednesday: Mercury 169	
Thursday: Jupiter 171	
Friday: Venus 173	
Saturday: Saturn 175	
Colour plate section appears between pages 178 and 179	
3.3 The twelve months	179
Introduction 179	
Labors and agricultural tasks 179	
Zodiac, astronomy, and astrology 180	
The ages of man 180	
Physic 181	
The church calendar 181	
Fairs 182	
Law terms 182	
Festive traditions and pastimes 183	
The saints in the calendar 183	
January 185	
Labors and agricultural tasks 185	
Zodiac, astronomy, and astrology 187	
The ages of man 187	
Physic 188	
The church calendar 188	
Fairs 189	
Law terms 189	
Festive traditions and pastimes 189	
February 191	
Labors and agricultural tasks 191	
Zodiac, astronomy, and astrology 193	
The ages of man 193	
Physic 195	
The church calendar 195	
Fairs 197	
Law terms 197	
Festive traditions and pastimes 197	

March 199

Labors and agricultural tasks 199

Zodiac, astronomy, and astrology 201

The ages of man 201

Physic 202

The church calendar 202

Fairs 203

Law terms 203

Festive traditions and pastimes 204

April 206

Labors and agricultural tasks 206

Zodiac, astronomy, and astrology 208

The ages of man 208

Physic 208

The church calendar 210

Fairs 211

Law terms 211

Festive traditions and pastimes 211

May 213

Labors and agricultural tasks 213

Zodiac, astronomy, and astrology 214

The ages of man 215

Physic 215

The church calendar 216

Fairs 217

Law terms 218

Festive traditions and pastimes 218

June 221

Labors and agricultural tasks 221

Zodiac, astronomy, and astrology 222

The ages of man 222

Physic 222

The church calendar 224

Fairs 225

Law terms 225

Festive traditions and pastimes 225

July 227

Labors and agricultural tasks 227

Zodiac, astronomy, and astrology 229

The ages of man 229

Physic 230

```
xii Contents
```

Church calendar 230

Fairs 231

Law terms 231

Festive traditions and pastimes 231

August 233

Labors and agricultural tasks 233

Zodiac, astronomy, and astrology 235

The ages of man 235

Physic 236

The Church calendar 236

Fairs 237

Law terms 237

Festive traditions and pastimes 237

September 239

Labors and agricultural tasks 239

Zodiac, astronomy, and astrology 240

The ages of man 241

Physic 241

The Church calendar 243

Fairs 243

Law terms 244

Festive traditions and pastimes 244

October 245

Labors and agricultural tasks 245

Zodiac, astronomy, and astrology 246

The ages of man 248

Physic 248

The Church calendar 249

Fairs 249

Law terms 249

Festive traditions and pastimes 249

November 251

Labors and agricultural tasks 251

Zodiac, astronomy, and astrology 253

The ages of man 253

Physic 254

The church calendar 254

Fairs 255

Law terms 255

Festive traditions and pastimes 255

Labors and agricultural tasks 258	
Zodiac, astronomy, and astrology 259	
The ages of man 259	
Physic 260	
The church calendar 261	
Fairs 262	
Law terms 262	
Festive traditions and pastimes 262	
3.4 Sample calendars, 1518–1640	267
January 267	
February 267	
March 269	
April 270	
May 272	
June 273	
July 274	
August 274	
September 277	
October 278	
November 279	
December 280	
Bibliography	283
Primary bibliography 283	
Secondary bibliography 294	
Index of Saints and Holy Days	307
Index	312

December 257