

Contents

Acknowledgements	9
Introduction	11
A Contribution to the Study of Slavery	12
The Semantics of Slavery	13
A Household-Centric Approach	15
The Master-Slave Relationship	17
Agency	20
Sources, Structure, and Methodology	22
1. The Urban Slave Market	29
1.1 The Mamluk Slave Market as the Endpoint of an Interregional Supply Chain	32
1.1.1 Slave Markets in Cairo	35
1.2 Regulations in the Marketplace: Inspection Manuals	44
1.2.1 How to Inspect a Slave Trader: A Translation from al-Shayzari's Manual	48
1.2.2 Actors on the Urban Slave Market	49
1.2.3 Miscellaneous Regulations	58
1.3 Demand for Slaves: Purchase Manuals	61
1.3.1 Reasons for Buying a Slave	64
1.3.2 Racial Stereotypes	68
1.3.3 Slave Women as Workers, Mothers, and Sex Objects	72
1.3.4 Physical Examinations and Physiognomy	76
2. The Practice of Selling Slaves	79
2.1 Notarial Practice in the Late Mamluk Empire	85
2.2 Case Study: A House-Born Slave in Upper Egypt	88
2.3 Case Study: Slave Trading in Jerusalem	98
2.4 Contrasting Literary and Documentary Evidence	107

3. Integration and Participation	113
3.1 Context and Methodology	114
3.1.1 The Urban Setting	115
3.1.2 Listening Certificates as Historical Sources	116
3.1.3 Certificate Collections and Methodology	119
3.2 Analysis	122
3.2.1 Ethnic Composition	122
3.2.2 Slave Procreation	125
3.2.3 Freed Slaves	130
3.2.4 Masters	132
3.3 Case Study: A Public Reading Circle	133
3.4 Case Study: A Private Reading Circle	136
4. Sexual Exploitation and Accommodation	139
4.1 Concubinage	141
4.2 Marriage	145
4.3 Enslavement at Birth	153
5. Manumission	159
5.1 Legal Principles	161
5.2 Practice	164
5.3 Societal Impact	169
6. Independence and Death	173
6.1 The Poor, the Rich, and the Soldier	176
6.2 Patterns	180
6.3 Socio-economic Status	188
Conclusions	193
Slave Markets	194
Households, Integration, Kinship	195
Manumission, Continuity and Independence	197
Reproduction, Rights, Enslavement at Birth	199
Conclusion	200
Bibliography	203
Unpublished Manuscript Sources	203
Published Primary Sources	203
Secondary Sources	206

Appendix 1: Key Documents	213
Carullah 290	215
3803/3/35A/12	216
Fe 259	217
Ḥaram 60	218
Ḥaram 495	220
Ḥaram 445	222
Ḥaram 646	224
Appendix 2: Tables	227
Freed Slaves as Testators in Jerusalem, 1384–1395	227
Slaves and Freed Slaves in Listening Certificates	230
Index	243