## **Table of Contents**

ForewordList of editors and authors	
PART 1 INTRODUCTION	
A. General Remarks on Regulation (EU) No 910/2014 (Zaccaria)	. 2
B. The Legal Context of Regulation (EU) Nr. 910/2014 – The EU Response to Digitalisation (Schulze)	
C. The choices of the eIDAS Regulation (Gambino)	
PART 2 COMMENTARY	
Regulation (EU) No 910/2014 of the European Parliament and of the Council - Recitals	. 29
Chapter I. General provisions	. 40
Article 1. Subject matter	
Article 2. Scope	
Article 3. Definitions	
Article 4. Internal market principle	
Article 5. Data processing and protection	
Chapter II. Electronic identification	. 81
Article 6. Mutual recognition	
Article 7. Eligibility for notification of electronic identification schemes	
Article 8. Assurance levels of electronic identification schemes	
Article 9. Notification	
Article 10. Security Breach	
Article 11. Liability	
Article 12. Cooperation and interoperability	
Chapter III. Trust services	. 134
Section 1. General provisions.	
Article 13. Liability and burden of proof	
Article 14. International aspects	
Article 15. Accessibility for persons with disabilities	
Article 16. Assurance levels of electronic identification schemes	
Section 2. Supervision	
Article 17. Supervisory body	
Article 18. Mutual assistance	
Article 19. Security requirements applicable to trust service providers	. 186
Section 3. Qualified trust services	. 198
Article 20. Supervision of qualified trust service providers	
Article 21. Initiation of a qualified trust service	
Article 22. Trusted lists	
Article 23. EU trust mark for qualified trust services	
Article 24. Requirements for qualified trust service providers	
Section 4. Electronic signatures	. 213
Article 25. Legal effects of electronic signatures	
Article 26. Requirements for advanced electronic signatures	
Article 27. Electronic signatures in public services	
Article 28. Qualified certificates for electronic signatures	
Article 29. Requirements for Qualified Electronic Signature Creation Devices	

VII



## Table of Contents

Article 30. Certification of qualified electronic signature creation devices	251
	259
Article 32. Requirements for the validation of qualified electronic signatures	263
Article 33. Qualified validation service for qualified electronic signatures	269
Article 34. Qualified preservation service for qualified electronic signatures	272
Section 5. Electronic seals	276
Article 35. Legal effects of electronic seals	276
Article 36. Requirements for advanced electronic seals	292
	294
	300
	306
Article 40. Validation and preservation of qualified electronic seals	312
Section 6. Electronic time stamps	316
Article 41. Legal effect of electronic time stamps	316
Article 42. Requirements for qualified electronic time stamps	321
Section 7. Electronic registered delivery services	324
Article 43. Legal effect of an electronic registered delivery service	324
Article 44. Requirements for qualified electronic registered delivery services	331
Section 8. Website authentication	334
Article 45. Requirements for qualified certificates for website authentication	334
Chapter IV. Electronic documents	337
	337
Chapter V. Delegations of power and implementing provisions	345
	345
	357
Chapter VI. Final provisions	370
	370
Article 50. Repeal	371
Article 51. Transitional measures	373
Article 52. Entry into force	374
Annexes	377
Annex I. Requirements for qualified certificates for electronic signatures	377
Annex II. Requirements for qualified electronic signature creation devices	377
Annex III. Requirements for qualified certificates for electronic seals	378
Annex IV. Requirements for qualified certificates for website authentication	378
Amex IV. Requirements for quantied certificates for website authentication	3/0