

# CONTENTS

	<i>List of figures</i>	<i>page</i> x
	<i>Preface</i>	xiii
	<b>Introduction</b>	I
	by MICHAEL CROWDER, <i>Professor of History, University of Botswana</i>	
1	<b>The Second World War: prelude to decolonisation in Africa</b>	8
	by MICHAEL CROWDER	
	The course of the war on African soil	15
	The impact of the Second World War on the colonial powers	20
	The impact of the Second World War on Africans	29
	Colonial reforms	40
	Conclusion	47
2	<b>Decolonisation and the problems of independence</b>	52
	by the late BILLY J. DUDLEY, <i>formerly Department of Political Science, University of Ibadan</i>	
	Paths to independence	54
	The constitutional inheritance	64
	The bureaucracy and the economy	70
	Social mobilisation	75
	The military and militarism	87
	Political leadership and political succession	93
3	<b>Pan-Africanism since 1940</b>	95
	by IAN DUFFIELD, <i>Department of History, University of Edinburgh</i>	
	The 1945 Pan-African Congress	101

	The African diaspora and post-1945	
	Pan-Africanism	104
	The road to the Organisation of African Unity	109
	Nationalism, regionalism and African unity	117
	Pan-Africanism and the armed liberation	
	struggles	126
	Pan-Africanism and world affairs	131
	Pan-Africanism and culture	138
4	Social and cultural change	142
	by J. D. Y. PEEL, <i>Professor of Sociology, University of Liverpool</i>	
	Patterns of migration	145
	The growth of towns	150
	Changing bases of identity	153
	Class formation	162
	State and society	184
	Cultural change	187
5	The economic evolution of developing Africa	192
	by ADEBAYO ADEDEJI, <i>United Nations Under-Secretary-General and Executive Secretary, Economic Commission for Africa</i>	
	The colonial economy on the eve of the Second	
	World War	193
	The performance of the African economy,	
	1940-75	196
	Structural and sectoral changes	205
	The search for economic integration	231
	Africa and the international economy	238
	Conclusion	248
6	<u>Southern Africa</u>	251
	by FRANCIS WILSON, <i>Professor of Economics, University of Cape Town</i>	
	Industrial revolution in South Africa, 1936-76	260
	Politics 1936-60	277
	South Africa's neighbours	294
	Maintaining the white republic, 1961-76	301
	<u>The struggle for liberation, 1961-77</u>	310
	<u>Conclusion</u>	328

CONTENTS

7	English-speaking West Africa	331
	by DAVID WILLIAMS	
	The impact of the Second World War	333
	Decolonisation	338
	The problems of independence	355
	Social, cultural and educational developments	371
	Regional relations	375
	Economics	377
	Conclusion	381
8	East and Central Africa	383
	by CHERRY GERTZEL, <i>School of Social Sciences, The Flinders University of South Australia</i>	
	Political and constitutional development	385
	Economic development	416
	Social change	431
	Education	444
	Inter-state and external relations	451
9	The Horn of Africa	458
	by CHRISTOPHER CLAPHAM, <i>Department of Politics, University of Lancaster</i>	
	The setting	458
	The restored Ethiopian empire, 1941-52	461
	The peripheral administrations	464
	Politicisation and its outcome	467
	Political decay and revolution	473
	Regional and international relationships	480
	Social and economic change	484
	Urbanisation and education	487
	Economic development	492
	Agriculture	496
	Conclusion	500
10	Egypt, Libya and the Sudan	502
	by HANS-HEINO KOPIETZ, and PAMELA ANN SMITH	
	Decolonisation and independence	504
	International relations	546
	Social and cultural change	553

	Economic development	555
	Conclusion	561
11	The Maghrib	564
	by CLEMENT HENRY MOORE, <i>Visiting Professor, American University of Beirut</i>	
	The struggle for independence	566
	The independent regimes	582
	Strategies of development	594
	Foreign affairs	604
12	French-speaking tropical Africa	611
	by RUTH SCHACHTER MORGENTHAU, <i>Department of Political Science, Brandeis University</i> and LUCY CREEVEY BEHRMAN, <i>University of Pennsylvania</i>	
	Formal political decolonisation	615
	Political parties and leaders, 1944-60	625
	The difficulties of nation-building, 1960-75	636
	Social, economic and cultural change	649
	International relations	663
13	Madagascar	674
	by BONAR A. GOW	
	Political and constitutional history: pre-independence	674
	Political and constitutional history: post-independence	680
	Social and cultural change	685
	Educational development	689
	Economic development	692
14	Zaire, Rwanda and Burundi	698
	by M. CRAWFORD YOUNG, <i>Department of Political Science, University of Wisconsin-Madison</i>	
	The rise of nationalism	707
	Independence and crisis in Zaire	717
	Internationalisation of the 'Congo crisis'	722
	The New Regime, 1965-75	731
	Rwanda: consolidation of the Hutu regime	734

Burundi: from monarchy to Tutsi republicanism, 1962-75	735
Economic change	739
Social and cultural change	743
Educational development	749
International relations	751

(15) Portuguese-speaking Africa	755
by BASIL DAVIDSON	
Colonial continuity and expansion, 1945-60	758
The rise of nationalism	764
Developments in colonial policy, 1961-75	772
The fight for independence, 1961-75	780
The politics of liberation: theory and practice	798
<i>Appendix</i> : Equatorial Guinea, c. 1940 to 1975	806
<i>Bibliographical essays</i>	811
<i>Bibliography</i>	905
<i>Index</i>	963